

RES

1825 July - Dec

TERS.

100

1816 (Aug)

RESEARCH ON

DOCUMENTATION

+

STATISTICS

ON SOGOJAKATA

(1816 - 1825)

Camilla
RING FILE

in

Assorted Colours: BLUE - GREY - ORANGE

Sheet Size 10" x 8" (254 x 203mm) Ref. QF. 29

Sheet Size A4 (297 x 210mm) Ref. AF. 29

Sheet Size 13" x 8" (330 x 203mm) Ref. FF. 29

Fitted with STANDARD 80 mm. gauge ring mechanism.

GUIDEX

British Made

de Kock Letters
de Kock No. 197

5m402 cs-3

De Kock
NO. 197.

LETTERS OF DE KOCK
TO VAN DER C

1825
- 27/28 July -
[27 JULY - 3 DEC 1825] - De Kock to Van der C.

27 JULY
De K - Van
der C.

Kumpin
~~Letter~~ arrives in ~~Atossa~~: **Yosya**

OTANJOR.

receives news of destruction of conveyance
negotiating - Atossa:

27th.
De K. ~~Letter~~
Ciancur.

"cannot understand how achievement of
40 men could be so completely destroyed."

28 JULY
1825.
DANOUNG.

Letter from P. A. H. L. L. L. L.

Cannot go further because roads = in ruins & Atalla.

29 JULY
JEMARANG.

arrives Jemarang - high praise
for his services for dealing with REPORTS.

PREVIOUS THINGS & DESTRUCTION
done here.

NO DIRECT NEWS FROM ATOSSA:

pressing demand from MacGillivray.
for his return to go to town

LEILA FROM KEU

no. 100
28 July.

DE KOCK
NO. 197

DE KOCK WITH A VAN DER.

REPORT ON MILITARY - (Aug¹⁰) 1825 -

"SITUATION IN SURROUNDINGS
OTOSTA [1825 August]

LOK:
COCHUS
→ DE KOCK
? Aug 10

RELIEF MISSION → OTOSTA:

MORNING 9th Aug.

ARRIVES AT OTOSTA ON 9th: GIVES UNUSUALS WITH
FOR OP DOWN DE KOCK

WHICH I PASSES ON TO OP

[BUT TORN UP BY VIKARONIS]

→ DAVAR SEDE TO GET SUPPLIES:

7th Aug)

BAZAAR BUSY = PAYS MONEY TO OP
FOR "PROTECTION"

NEO VENGERS → VIKARONIS = WOMEN.

SAYS THAT OP HAD TAKEN BIRTH

AND HAD READ CONTENTS ALSO WERE BUSY

GATHERED AROUND THEM:

ASKS FOR THEIR OPINION:

ALL ABOUT THINGS ONLY UP = BUT VIKARONIS NOT
HEAVILY DEFENDED:

ROADS TO
N. CLARON
PAYS UP

DEKOCK. 27 July - 9 Oct. 1825

DEKOCK LETTERS

197

1825

[1825 JULY-DEC]
(Aug/Oct)
9A

VAN SEEN →

DEKOCK

OPERATIONS
against VILARONG.

with to

Read Van
Indi

6 Aug.
1825.

Kedu = 3 Aug = Pweta = but disturbances
in MINOREN =

LETTERS FROM VILARONG: [1st October 1825]

1st October

Gen. van Seen - DEKOCK.

Columning Vouchyn attacked by 400 abers:

Lead by priest clothed in white

Run up against bayonets: [20 priest killed]

^{Desas}
VAN SEEN + 2 COMPANY → PATAJANG } but to ^{Pang} NEGARA
already there.

MARCH through Desas = see absolutely NOTHING
[in MATARAM] VANARONG TEN THEM —

But WAIT + WOODEN UT / RICE = TO SEE TO TROOPS.

5 Desas already - VILARONG:

400 then Berets come bearing flags:

① Van Seen urges them to be peaceful
+ BRING PRODUCE → DROPS
TO BE TOWN.

|| SET UP A MARKET DURING = DAY 9 TROOPS ||
IN VILARONG:

OP goes TO SURAN'S garden

g. TELASA by STANWING.

or VILARONG
also SURAN'S garden

2nd October:

Heard that OP in Desas & TRUTTA
by KAH VAKA =

if
OP chooses
PRAGA
AREA
because
OWN
LAND

OP returns up PRAGA river = [in Desas BE LONGING TO HIM]
LOOKS PRAGA to make No. 9 men.

VAN SEEN BURNS Desas

VAN SEEN attempt to get entrance to DP:
but failed.

ARTILLERY charges especially: carried
over = unimpaired and
positioned on PRAGA.

PLANO to follow
PRAGA

over MAUREAU killed, MAUREAU LOR, BANTAS,
JEMAHAR, ANIBER KETAWANG → OVOGUA.
Back to OVOGUA.

DEKOR
→ VAN DER

OVOGUA
7 OCT
1825

NO → SEKULOD on over acceptance:

two men [x 200 men]

OP → no longer wishes to live residence
will fight to the death

AOI negare - BROUOT [x 130 men]

Siguluh

DEKOR-
VAN DER
9 OCT.

News from OAVICH = JAVANAH

OAVICH who dies
from OP.

OP at SURU at MANUNGAN KROU.

AOI negare makes overtures to come over to Dutch:

But later g. OP = 2 years younger.

News from KEDU that rebels like = mushrooms

springing up

all over the place.

1825 (Aug)
- Proc. of de Kock
Jala -

PROCLAMATION
of H. M. de Kock
to the inhabitants
of the Orange River

from H. M. de Kock etc ...

At some time the Griqua Princes OP and MB, both guardians
of the young Sultan H.B. V, have left the Capital and have
resisted the Dutch government, and have ~~unplanned~~ new excited
population by inflammatory writings (letters) and have
perpetrated robbery and murder, and have worked for
general resistance.

In view of the fact that the Dutch government wants
nothing else than the Peace and welfare of the Vanarsen Princes
as well as their subjects, has therefore sent hitherto with full
authority and power. After having come to an agreement with
the court of Oos, who have once more showed quite clearly
their industrious faith in the Dutch government, the following
Resolutions have hereby been determined =

1. That supreme authority rested in de Kock during
period of rebellion
2. All offences of both courts to follow orders given by
de Kock via Patiks.
3. All officials who have attached themselves to the
court of OP and MB can no longer claim any immunity from
their Princes if they give themselves up
4. All those who persist in rebellion will be most
heavily punished.
5. In order that no one may plead ignorance this
order will be sent to all officials at the courts and
councils.

[given at Oos 1st August 1825.]

Diary of Chevallier:
Nov 8 Dec 9 No 2.

UNIT 11

Sunday
16 July
1825

Macgillivray
(deceased)
1825 (July)

11 AUG 1825

Letter from Res & told - about end

@ intentioning OP.

@ CR had given orders for gathering of ARMED people
at his house at TR.

@ Chevalier goes to PATH - secretary WIRE PRESSURE:

orders him to speak with: to PATH on
downy to KNATHEN

@ to return immediately to Droghda = to take necessary
action. V. OP. = if go to OP's house to check news.

@ Chief Commandant of DUTYMAN body given to place watch on
KNATHEN.

news from OP's house = OP = dressed in WHITE
behaves VIRTUOUSLY }

But house full of ARMED people.

at last Res of DROGDA Had now considered ~~something~~ to
both Res. and ADST. Res.

uses STRONG words.

"PATH says that we had something done about this - could no
longer continue in office."

Dismissed = orders with to OP asking why armed people at house
message sent to TR

Chevalier = now of Desas / Malon = everything appears in order.

@ messenger returns from TR = says more armed
men in DROGDA KNATHEN.

NaughtelBoenil invited to Res house in the evening =

MB does not answer to Res questions in a reasonable
tone = but he himself angered by Res.

MB offers to go to OP to invite him to Droghda:

Chevalier says that V not firm enough =

pleads to go himself to TR. But V does not consider
an action version.

Monday
17 July

Tues.
19 July.

Gen. Wain & increased number of new at OAS house.
OP = LIND WIRE, CHINORON → BELARONG.

MB says that OP behaves violently
But given one v. DASH.

DASH } give a council to arrest OP + European
+ RALISAGONG } troops.

Plans of OP known everywhere: good messages already
spread in country.

V = plans to get strength for plan into government
would not support action.

wed
20 July.

MB sent for second time to warn OP

plans that if Nixon unnecessary would be
punished ∴ Remains + OP.

WIRE NEGRO = command of Omani troops
passes for strong measures.

Beepati Oundo Negro sent letter:

no reply

∴ list of military ordered to assemble tomorrow.

But no cautious to conclude affair.

21 July.

AD. NEGARA chosen as new headman by Beepati
JOERNO DINOORA goes over to OP on night - 20/21 July.

NO STRONG measures taken = ended drinking party at court.
clear that OP feared by nation.

C goes to KRAON = G RALISAGONG = to advise her that
government would take strong
action to protect OMAN

Keep in KRAON

Fri
22 July.

DASH AMAN TON =
want guard against OMAN.

Res. calls meeting 9 30 AM = OP/MB declared

Swissair

to Omani, and urges caution of
European. Res + Omani European.
1808

Aug 11 - Diary of
1825 (July) - Chevalier -
11 Aug 1825

Javanese : Convincing European weakness

Extremely frightened. = cries speaking mass which
at 0,075

Chevalier : Return to KRATON to resolve
Royal Family.

Some nobles taken prisoner: Prince Soehabanta
Brother of

Turn. Princes Benigiet.

Brother of the King.

Visit of W.M. of second

① Military Division "

Red. Mas Tum. Brother
of Raja Bentara

② Visit of troops of Mangko Negara.

Chevalier spends night in KRATON.

Technically to sleep at rest.

UNUSABLE = very changeable of conversations + various
people with Negara, Patch etc.

UNUS himself as cowardly in public:

dar
28 July.

Detachment of 70 EUR. troops

+ Mangko Negara's Battalion) attacked
Robbed of 28.000 gr.

undisciplined

not only 70 troops wounded = merely ceremonial

more peaceful in KRATON

turn rest.

sun.
29 July.

MARCH TO BATU BOK = of M.V. troops

all bridges broken by Javanese:

now troops return without fighting

mon
30 July.

one Dutch officer killed.

① Commandant of 2nd Military Command was

totally drunk in the rest

Extreme confusion reigns.

② Poor civil authority: Behaves very cowardly, foolish
(? Res.)

Behaviour of 2 Dutch Reps of Dutch power = gives very
unfavourable impression.

C writes to de Vries of deteriorating state of affairs
in Oyoja.

Tues.
26 July.

Behaviour of Europeans: send many Chinese Boopans
to Princes over to help of

Raise Agung, Paku Alam -

decide to arrest remaining princes to
prevent further decisions.

Andi negore send to which is ^{Paku Alam} with negore to leave Oyoja.
Dutch.

MANSRO negore's troops ^{Dutch} performed on walls of KRASON
at WICO CHANIN ^{Dutch} Comm. of Sultan's Bodyguard
does NOT behave properly.

Wed
27 July

INCREASE in disturbances (Rasaujen) - up to very walls of
Oyoja

to killing commits

suicide " NO ONE
knows reason.

characteristics best friend

Thurs
28 July

ALHAGIB somewhat abated = more people in BAZAR.

Refused then to distribute ordnance to Sultan's army
in hospital would remove their marks

CONNECTIONS + SOLD cut = although some

negotiations get into good hands.

detachment of 1000 troops - sent to take area to hold
cut to pieces.

COL. COCKUS (coming to men (convuls) gets THROUGH:
BRINGS supplies to OYOJA.

Fri.
29 July

most high ranking Dutch officers leave Oyoja + COCKUS'
column.

Sat
30 July

KOL VAN DER =

of coming 2nd line Oyoja.

Sun 31
July.

Prisoners changed.

Mon
1 Aug.

RUMOURS that KR would be
attacked.

Box 616: Postcard No. 1 / No. 2.
(N. van Burgt Allen)

-(Aug 11) 1825 -

RECEIVED
CONVICTS
OF 16 JULY - 3 Aug.
1825.
C. J. R. C. C.

2 Aug. 3 P. M. J. 1. Rebels in KRAON.

3 Aug. 1 P. M. J. 1. Rebels in KRAON.

5 Aug. 2 P. M. J. 1. Rebels in KRAON. ✓

5th August

6 Aug. PRINCE ABGE BARAR goes over to REBELS:

P. C. H.

Signed O'ogga 11 Aug 1825. C. J. R. C. C.

1825 to July 1831

1825 (? JAN)
DEBTS & PURCHASES:

[SEE OVER]

~~DEBTS~~ MISDEBTS,
 TO KNOBLES

TO MR WEND:

28,649

10,392 Interest

MR VANCE

3,060

17.16

MR KALLO

3,340

1225

LOW TRUTH

720

321

MR KNEBICKS

1460

140

MR DASHENT

720

186

MR PORTIER

2007

1027

MR PORTIER

198

148

DIANES

3996

ROUNDES

431

MEYER.

570

MOESMANN

300

NOLAN

126

61,470

CHENICOL 32,209. 9 weeks.

See further
 XEROXES.
 ON DEBT
 Note
 CONT.

N VAN B
N 22

TRANVAWONG CONTRACT VADRADINSGAT

→ BOUET 1825 [To end land rent]

12 JONKS GRANT = in MAOU BOUANT.
AND 2 JONKS in SEMAU.

400,000 Coffee Trees = 90,000 guluos debts
of 1000 each.

198,000 [guluos]

3 1/4 % a month = 8 % a year.

Back dated - 1st May 1824

SHOWS
THAT NO
RE-
SEIZURE
ACCORD

VADRADINSGAT UNABLE TO
RESEIZE LAND UNTIL DEBTS + INTEREST
PAID OFF.

IMMEDIATELY.

any advances of money → by SEMAU.

any profits → go to clearing app debt

Joseph Bonafin Bentle → VADRADINSGAT.

ATTN g v o n o. 

A.M.
Bogja
Kuchu -
No. 53
1825

1825 0005JA:

1825 (JAN.)

3 Jan

QUESTION 9 CHINESE TAN TAN LUK
who gives back

BANDI MEM 3
KAT. TAPAS

LANDS TO MARS BHI WAGA WEDANA

IN ACOWADANA, 8 May 1823 LAW.

BUT NOT REPaid RESTITUTION 9,070 SP. Ds.

MARS BHI WAGA WEDANA = CONTINUED TO HAVE AN
PRISONER LAND IN BAGELAN → KIMOHAN.]

P.H. Unofficially
enters:
9060.

4 JAN
Bogja -
Solo.

ARRAIGNING 9 CHINESE TOLL-GATE KEEPER

TAN BUNTUT = COMPLAINTS FROM

KEDIRI BP [JONG] TAPRA
DININISAT.

KERTANAWA = [Bogja]

also CONSIDERABLE NO. COMPLAINTS ABOUT
TAN BUNTUT.

DECISION TO ARREST TAN BUNTUT AND SEND HIM TO
Solo for TRIAL.

6 Jan

Bogja -
Solo
Cavalry -
Resgulo
Mars-Bogja

PLAN for NEW ROAD TO PATITAN KUM SOLO

8 Jan
Resgulo
Bogja →
Kuchu State
SS M.

DRAW ATTENTION TO SALARY

Scale 9 CLERKS - ADVISORY HEAD BEEN IN

Bogja since 1809 as CLERK 9
RESIDENCY OFFICE

VERIES FOR BRITISH ID CARD

* post commissioner with "onkrankbare enlykheid."

2ND CLERK W.O. de Meijer

from a good Magnefamily =

was in Bogja 1816 as CLERK in 7th Musson
REGIMENT.

get Release and 1819
Takes Chinese work up. in Bogja.

First placed in DIREKOR [State Manager]
of DABO Anti-Res. Nahup.
3 Oct 1872 gets posts Clerk / Comm.

8 Jan.
Diosda Res.
→ Solo Res.

CONCERNING STATE, ROAD TO SUNUNGKUDU
previously in a poor condition:

8 Jan.
Diosda Res.
→ Solo Res.
→ Maf. away

UNRESPONDING DEMANDS KARANG BOLON.

11 Jan.
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away

!! CHOLERA Breaks out at SASADAN

BEHIND UJANGSA:

Release HAVE RUTH OIL
+ BRANNOY

from SORONG
warehouses
to deal + disease.

11 Jan.
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away

NIO VACCINE? against small-pox
WATER THROUGH.

Worms

12 Jan.
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away

ELITE in DARIANUS TALI + LUPPETER + PATITION
WORMER

GOES TO DESA G OETER = TO REPORT LER

UJANGSANG LORKEE / PETER Ready

ARIA MANGKIN MESTAR:

PREPARED TO HELP UJANGSANG LORKEE
to UJANGSANG.

12 Jan.
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away
→ Maf. away

TAX PACHTER & TOLL-GATE RANGKIN

+ Begun at JERENAN

REPORTS REFUSALS & LOCAL POOR / TRADERS
to pay tolls =

SEND PATIN & DIOSDA TO EXPLAIN THAT

ALTHOUGH KARANG AN UJANG RIVER EXEMPT
ROAD IMPROVEMENT NOT EXEMPT.

QUESTIONS THAT = asks that the should be
GIVEN OVER CITIZENSHIP
HEAVY LOADS IN TRADE =

21st Jan
University
to Dirs
Rivanes:

BAUMS-ARTON + van der Werff

NOT competent enough to be given
powers.

van der Werff often given events drink.

24 Jan
University
to Dirs
Rivanes:

[SANTIAN'S JING]

TAXES Beggar at BANTOOL, who is
JAN ANOM, a ex-convict.

much higher rent demanded than for beggars in

	1824, Jan 1819	1825
BANTOOL (Bogdan)	41,040	36,168
JAN ANOM.	22,300	18,660

|| Rudin
Taxes on
panan.

27 Jan
University
to Dirs
JAN SS
N.I.

EX JULTAN'S WIFE at SOU-RABATA:

RAU KENTJANA WIFE of KUNARION let with her
daughter at present at DONGKRA
from SS to JULTAN with her 3rd wife, H.B.II]

PERSON for JULTAN H.B.II NOT greatly loved
despite performing S.F. NO ONE
BRING for her PRESENTS to him.

4 Feb
University
to SS N.I.

|| PRELIMINARY SICKNESS KNOWN

as CHOLERA HORROR broke out in DONGKRA:

many Javanese die of fever also with cholera

DOCTORS' VOUCHER MEDICINES

Cholera
in Yogyakarta.

VACCINES = still not properly organised in V.

van Veenhoven = KESGROHO

to Salak to explain to S.F.

PATRIAN JAVANESE Vaccination

PATRIAN = 1093 per month]

JOJOJA 1825

1825 (Feb-March)

13 Feb
1825
Univ. of
SS N.I.
etc.

Letter from: Ratu Kentjana,
+ Agung

+ guardian Sultan (Dipang)

concerning letter from ex Sultan

| See letter

Babod dp A.62

5000 guilders to

at VORABANA ..

be sent to ex Sultan]

MANSU DININGRA's BOOY dies in AMBON

to be returned to DUTSON

to be sent to IMAGIRI

mp pus in 1824

in Ambon

Bukit Imagiri
1825

21 Feb

ASU- RES: character in company

gives of regally rich → UTABARANISKA

LAND
Kontakove by 500000.

Univ. of
in press
univ. of
etc.
etc.

22 Feb
Univ. of
etc.
etc.
etc.

DESTRUCTION of young trees / livestock

By wild ROADS by military

cause HARDSHIP to VANANDE people

who must replant everything.

23 Feb

DANU Raja

WIRA Negara's came to see to

Report that Ratu Kentjana, wife of H.B.IV

[2 Nov 1822]

|| attacks + wounds = another
woman (in KANAN)
THAT

Ratu Agung / + young Sultan

due to having Jan. PRAMITA DININGRA.

Visit Ratu Kentjana: found to

have heavy fever.

Ratu Agung's complaint letter

|| Ratu Kentjana had NOT slept for
2 nights but read WATANG RORIS =

(? Morning dp)

GIVEN by wife of H.B.III PRAMITA WATI - UTAB KNIPE
in the back.

Puspitapani Puspitalayin

keis [from madagascar] belongs to
grandfather & later kerdjane
[Kerdjane & Daggie]

16 Dec = Chevalier named members commission for
1824
Reviewing of OJABANSKA:
called back to Daggie
to take place of Daggie during
ABSENCE]

10 Mar
Chevalier
is from
Dowabanga

NSABENI JANA ANAQA
KATA KATA DOWABANGA

sent to Dowabanga to take presents to
NATH:

15 Mar
1825
Chevalier
res. 10600

CHARTER IN PEKAWANSAN goes to inspect
on border of Ojabanenka provinces

A.N.
OJOJA
ALICE
1825
No. 53

1825 1825 (April-)
OJOJA.

P.H. Mwalika →

RADEN NSABETHI:

2 April
1825

OJOWIKOJO KRAMEN But no further news
about Band & Robber in KRAMEN

in
17350000

925
[unintelligible]

2 April
Chevalier:

RAIDING = Youngman in uniform RAKA ARAM
goes to JOKE TOUT in UNTOURBU:

OJOJA
→ JOLO

But RAKA ARAM discover that **Nangki of Koly mang**
had been in company of JANSIE & OJOJA **IVB II**
See Suk. MAD.

NO VET PLACE & OJOJA But lives in WAKUVO/BOZDANS.

originally
lives in MAZAMBA (VOLD)

5 April
1825.

OJOJA:
→ JOLO
Chevalier

man from TIREBON - up across BONDORO
via up ROUBLE in LEMERBONJ
Banyuwangi.
named BREBOO

5 April
JANUSSEN →
FS.

RATIN DANUREDJA asks for 30000 CASH of BRANDY
as a "medicine against CHOLERA"
for carrying DISTRICT.

Jabarangkah:
Karang Kobar
Butta
Warawari
pang kali Beter } Statistical Reports submitted:

[28 Dec 1823⁴(?) Res. No. 23] Commission for these lands
To negotiate + Sale/Yogya
WRTU. To take these lands
for taxation -
pay tax → Sale/Yogya -
Annexation because
need for better
boundaries Kedu
Pekalongan/Semarang -

People should be kept in duties to keep up coffee
+ main Road between Plantations
Semarang/Pekalongan -

Commissioner instructed to make a map of
area/possible become

JABARANGKAH LANDS should be taken over
+ included in Res. g Semarang/Pekalongan/
Kedu

8 Feb 1822 No. 31

Chinese Tollgate keeping Oragén owned land
without PERMITTING Res. org GOVNT.

PUBLICATION 6 May 1825:

No European/Chinese anyone not a Javanese
To rent land in Yogya/Jale n lands g
nor will less fees without getting
Express permission of the GOVNT

all Europeans / Chinese / other Foreigners

found in possession of land after 31 JAN 1824

without express permission of govt

will be immediately refused

PERMISSION to remain in the AREA.

- ∴ Chinese expelled from Java / Yogyakarta -

Surakarta Letters
1825 Jan-June

Van Alphen -
Engelhard
Aankomsten 1900
XXII no. 283.

Lucky Salt F. MH

MacGillivray
to Dir. of Salt
Dept. Surabaya.
7 Jan. 1825.

Salt from Gresik to VL during British Rule.

But falls off since 1816 due to heavy taxes of
Chinese Tollgate keepers.

Price of salt v. high in Interior

Residents of Nggwal / Sala cannot change situation.
cannot free commerce.

govt. warehouse for salt at Salatiga many Surakarta
inhabitants go there to buy salt.

more salt could be brought in if price lowered.

along Sala River

in order to undercut price of salt
on N. coast. production.

MacGillivray: Secretary of Residency

which had increased enormously
since price of salt v. high
from N. coast.

to Indisat
24 Jan. 1825

Chinese Tax Tian Hok

Demand for Restitution of Rp. 660 from R. Ng. Mentadiviria

mantri of Gladag at Sala.

advance of taxes for village Kali Sawang (Kulon
Praga)

Debt → should be paid back in 6 terms over 3 years.

Mentadiviria v. Mantri Income: ∴ cannot pay debt back any
more quickly.

MacGillivray
to Dir. of Salt
28 Jan. 1825.

of Chinese making journeys in VL

prevented by order of May 1823. (20 May 1823)

so Chinese make representations to
Vander Capellen.

as long as Tollgates

Remain in VL difficult to take measures versus Chinese.

all Chinese must have passes to travel in VL.

art. 15 of publication of 20 May
1823.

Well-known / Trusted Chinese to be given

Surabaya / Cirebon

passes to Nggwal / Sala.

Chinese interested in Trade Border Districts of VL.

MacGillivray
to Secy van Dine.
17 Apr. 1825.

Residents of Nala/Yogyakarta
deliver up Javanese involved in attack on government.
speaks to Nala Patih to arrest those involved.

MacGillivray to
J. G. van der C
25 Mar. 1825.

Thomas Davidson from London wish to join was staying at
Durakalla.

McClellan to
Smith and Col.
17 Apr. 1825.

Concerning Land of Bouwers van der Boven
Kimburga Aarn - to be taken over by Resident.

Received of
Sir. J. Linnaeus (Batavia)
May 1825.

P of salt $\rightarrow$ From Salu $\rightarrow$ Britain = using N. coast salt
consumption of salt
would ~~improve~~ increase if Tolls Reduced.
Preference for N. sea salt rather than from S. coast
coast
But too expensive.

Rawa / Kelangbret / Paharaga using N. Coast Salt
Secure Transporting N. Coast Salt too
Tringgalek / Pacitan also. difficult.

production of salt in small quantities by
sparse populations of coast districts.
Weg. govt. produced N. coast salt
consumed in E. Maharashtra provinces of Gujarat etc
only in areas where transport
difficult salt not consumed.

Folds - increase cost of salt 2x.

more would be used if price lower - at present ^{salt} / _{v. sparingly}

శ్రీ. గ్ర. నంబూరి:

Kretsch / Brosot / Meininger / Praga.

much salt made consumed in Yogya - exported to
Remlakka / Yogya Kedhu

Samer / Kemlakka / Yogyakarta

markets get rise from kitchen = Commerce Jugga - kitchen
very lively.

used to sell N. Coast salt at market of Magelang
at present S. Coast salt sold in Magelang.

70 Subbites per pikul 50-60 kalties

Selling price of N. Coast Salt = 15 Subbclges
per acre

Surakarta

1825

Jan. - Jun.

Van-Alphen-
Engelhard
Oostindien
1900 XXII
no. 283

MacGillivray

→ Dir. of Rinkes

1 May 1825.

W. Mearanaga provinees

Jogya / Sale all use S. coast salt

except for Jabarangkah / Karang Kobar.

Rich - heavily populated provinees of Banyumas

would provide a rich market for N. coast

all Rivers in W. Mearanaga. to go to S. sea

of Jeraun

whereas E. Mearanaga

Kidiri / Sale Rivers join Vh → N. coast.

proposes way like as a Harbour.

Difficulty of S. coast population to do any other work than salt
production because land v. unfertile.

would create great bitterness amongst
population if prevented from making salt.

Also Tugales Bartul Brosot / Kadangan / Kali Wedi /

Banyumas = would create produce
profits

Way of making salt on N. coast if S. coast salt
production ended.

v. different from S. coast.

1 man - N. coast - ^{salt.} each month = 3 koyangs.

But on S. " scarcely 3 pikuls each month.

Difficulty of surveying production of S. coast salt

British only ^{try to} impose monopoly for 8 mths.

But attempt fails.

Bad quality = little crystallisation of S. sea salt.

much loss of salt in transit.

to Cirebon / Tigal / Pekalongan.

MacGillivray

consists ending of extraordinary taxation on Tous / Bozars.

intended commerce.

MacGillivray
Jug State
p. 1.

29 Jan. 1825

D. of Justice = Some inhabitants of Vh =

under immediate protection of
govt.

need to set up a
special court to try them

Justice over Chinese / Arabs / Moors + other natives
to govt.

on Javanese
court in Yogyakarta.

should be placed under handshaken
+ Justices in Eyre.

① Javanese Born in

Vh = under justice of Sultan / Sultan

② Europeans / Chinese / Moors / Arabs / Javanese

Malays + other natives = live in Vh But not
liable to Vh justice

a. Civil cases Between govts. Subjects

b. " " Resident in Vh.

Between govts.
+ those of Princes

c. Cases concerning Taxation / Rent of land.

d. Criminal cases = Between govts. Subjects
Resident in Vh.

e. " " + Princes' Subjects

f. " " committed on govt.
territory by Princes' Subjects

Subjects of Princes.

Should ask Princes to give them over to Dutch Jurisdiction.

Reduce great Diminution of power of Princes in Vh
since 1812.

Report of Major Jansz

Wiratagana:

gives to Minister

members of Pengulu following who administer justice in
Yogyakarta.

Mas Ketib Anom

Ulama Bagus Keraji

Kyai Imam

" Ngabulrang

" Salip

Mas Ketib Salim

" " Raroon.

37 members in total

including Kabayan + Kibek

marriages / Divorces / Mas kawin (bridal money) / ~~the~~ Inheritance /
murder / Borrowing of money / pawning of goods.

all that which cannot be decided in Rechtbank
Pradana.

note on Surambi/
Pradata.
LAW court in Yogyakarta.

1825
Swakantā
Utus

Van Alphen -
Engelhard
1844 1900
no. 283 XIII c
hesit for note
on courts.

1 Mas Pingulu decides on judgement

in co-operation + other members.

makes concept of judgement → gives it to
Darmaja
who discusses it
+ other Nayakas.

If any doubt on judgement:

Mas Pingulu summoned to the Kepatihan

after discussion Darmaja makes
concept of judgement

gives to Sultan

2 Mas Ng. Nitipraja Head of Pradata:

Tjening

24 members

Title of Mantri Tjening + kori

Robbery of cattle / debt / pawning of goods / property / arson /
murder / wounding /

Amok Tandak

concept made up by Nitipraja = gives to

E. Mancanagara Regents

Darmaja =

can decide affairs of justice in their own districts

Robbery of cattle / poultry etc. / arson.

keeping of goods.

But if plaintiff / defendants not satisfied + decision can
ask to be referred to higher authority.

Criminal cases esp. murder often settled when Regent
at Yogyakarta over ruled.

Divorces / marriages in Mancanagara Districts

Decided by Pingulus in those areas:

if not content can appeal to Mas Pingulu in
Yogyakarta.

Bali Mangsa: at Kepatihan.

R. Major Wiranagana / Mas T. Sindunagara /

+ Nayakas.

+ Mantri / Jakas

Territorial Differences / affairs of Mantri / murder /

debt / horses / pawning of goods by Javanese →
Europeans.

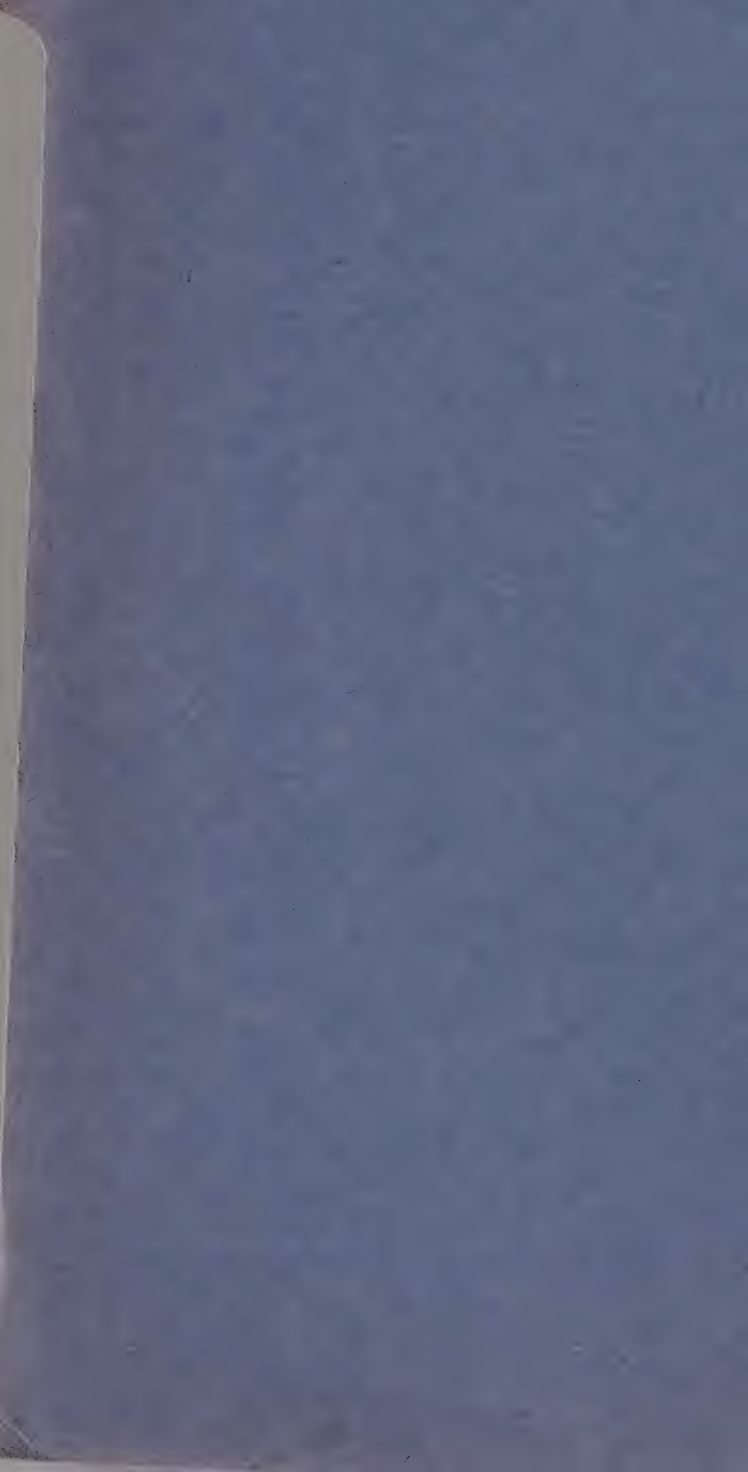
Concept judgement drawn up

gives to Darmaja who vets it. Can Revisit.

also gives to Sultan to view.

E. Ma
Bupati.

Yocyn Letters
de Rock No. 181



en de waardering die hij bij hen had gevonden, kon gaan beschrijven, en dit vleidend zelfportret bovendien nog als spiegel kon voorhouden aan de Maleise maatschappij zijner dagen, wier inertie, bijgelovigheid, corruptie en domheid hij niet moede wordt te hekelen, een maatschappij zelfs te dom om haar eigen taal op waarde te schatten. In de strijd tussen verandering en behoud staat Abdullah onvoorwaardelijk aan de kant van de Europese bringers van de verlichting; hij bewondert de Engelsen, en mag er al iets van de *time-server* in hem zijn, hij had zijn hoogachting en zijn ontzag slechter kunnen plaatsen, en waarom zouden wij eraan twifelen dat Raffles inderdaad door zijn optreden Abdullahs hart had gewonnen (*pandai sungguh mengambil hati serta dengan budi bahasanja*), gelijk Abdullah in zijn afscheidspantun de vertrekkende landvoogd nageeft. Daardoor is Abdullahs Hikajat geworden tot wat zij is, een boeiende beschrijving van een zeer belangwekkende periode in de geschiedenis van het Maleise schiereiland in de vorm van persoonlijke herinneringen aan grote mannen en belangrijke feiten. Herinneringen en indrukken, *niet* echter van een Maleier, maar van iemand die tot op zekere hoogte buiten de inheemse samenleving stond. De maatschappelijke groep immers waartoe Abdullah behoorde, heeft zich over het algemeen nooit met de zonen des lands vereenzelvigd. De oprichting van verenigingen van Indo-Arabieren die Indonesië als hun vaderland wensten te beschouwen, dateert pas van de periode tussen de beide wereldoorlogen. Zij representeert slechts de politieke belangstelling van een enkele schakering onder deze groep van vreemde Oosterlingen, die voor 't overige zeer gering was, en, waar zij bestond, van oudsher overwegend tot partij kiezen voor het Europese bewind geneigd. Dat is ook bij Abdullah duidelijk merkbaar, en het lag bij hem reeds in de lijn van de traditie. Zijn vader immers was weliswaar een koopman, die zeer winstgevende zaken op Siak dreef, maar hij stond tevens in dienst van de Nederlandse resident van Malakka en liet zich door Batavia op diplomatieke missies naar de Maleise vorsten zenden — zoals het Nederlands-Indische Bestuur in de 19de eeuw nog vele malen van de diensten van vooraanstaande Arabische ingezetenen voor zulke doeleinden gebruik zou maken. Tengevolge van de politieke gebeurtenissen op het Maleise schiereiland raakt de zoon echter op de Engelsen en het Engels georiënteerd en hij blijft dat ook bij de kortstondige terugkeer van het Nederlands gezag in de stad Malakka. Dit heeft zijn gehele carrière bepaald.

Op die carrière ziet Abdullah niet zonder zelfvoldaanheid terug, en

Drewes
Ok 1951
Jnbile

laat hij niet na op de daartoe geëigende punten beschouwingen en raadgevingen in te lassen. De moderne lezer is geneigd zich aan deze herhaalde onderbreking van het verhaal te ergeren; de Maleise lezer, gewend als hij was om door een auteur tot het „mengambil ibarat” te worden aangespoord, zal daarvan minder last hebben gehad. Doch zonder deze uitweidingen zou de wereldwijze persoon van Abdullah ons minder duidelijk voor ogen staan, en zijn uitvoerigheid te dezen zij hem des te eer vergeven omdat zij overigens hem tal van belangwekkende bijzonderheden heeft doen memoreren — bijzonderheden waaraan uiteraard zelfs een uitvoerig excerpt als dat van Hooykaas in zijn boek „Over Maleise litteratuur” niet volledig recht kan laten wedervaren. Het is onmiskenbaar, dat naarmate het boek vordert, Abdullah zelf en zijn eigen milieu op het tweede plan komen. Heeft hij eenmaal, op gevaar van lijfelijke afstraffing, en dank zij de bijstand van zijn werkgevers en leermeesters de zege bevochten op de verdachtmaking als zoude „dominé” Abdullah hard op weg zijn het geloof zijner vaderen te verzaken, en is hij eenmaal, dank zij alweer de bijstand van zijn Europese werkgevers, getrouwd, dan heeft zich blijkbaar een emancipatie voltrokken en begint een rustiger periode in de groei van zijn persoonlijkheid. Het is bekend dat de schrijvers van autobiografieën en dagboeken over zulke perioden in hun leven plegen heen te glijden; probleemloze perioden zijn autobiografisch niet relevant. Wel vernemen wij dan van de vele lessen die hij geeft en van ziekte en dood in zijn gezin, maar het accent valt op de bedrijvigheid der Engelsen. Lezenswaard blijft echter ook dit gedeelte in hoge mate, en ieder die geïnteresseerd is in de geschiedenis van de aanrakingen tussen Oost en West zal dit boek slechts tot zijn schade ongelezen laten.

In psychologisch en historisch opzicht veel belangrijker dan de gedenkschriften van Abdullah is een ten onzent veel minder bekend geschrift, dat eveneens uit de eerste helft van de vorige eeuw dateert: het levensverhaal van Pangeran Dipanagara, de Javaanse vrijheidsheld, door hemzelf in ballingschap opgesteld, of misschien naar zijn aanwijzingen opgeschreven. Dit verhaal is een van de belangrijkste bronnen tot de kennis van het ontstaan van de Java-oorlog (1825—1830) en het is door de geschiedschrijver van die oorlog, Louw, dan ook met veel vrucht gebruikt. Louw beschikte over een vertaling, die voor het grootste deel door Palmer van den Broek was vervaardigd en door de Javanicus Cohen Stuart gecontroleerd. Deze vertaling, met grote moeite na vele jaren eindelijk tot stand gebracht, heeft het nooit tot een afzonderlijke uitgave kunnen brengen. De uitvoerige 1/3 van het totaal

beslaande inleiding, die Dipanagara's afstamming van de laatste vorst van Madjapait moet aantonen en zodoende het legitiem karakter van zijn aanspraken, is door Louw terzijde gelegd als voor zijn onderwerp van zeer weinig belang. En verder is datgene wat de hoofdstukken VI en VII van deel I van Louws grote werk bieden, toch slechts een excerpt van Dipanagara's geschrift. Wie daarvan meer wil weten, is op de Javaanse tekst aangewezen, doch deze is niet gemakkelijk te raadplegen, daar hij in handschrift slechts bij het Kon. Bataviaasch Genootschap te vinden is, terwijl de — eveneens onvolledige — gedrukte uitgaaf volkomen van de boekenmarkt is verdwenen. Zeker, de 19de eeuw is berucht als de meest verwaarloosde periode van de Indische geschiedschrijving, zodat men voor een conscientieus werk als dat van Louw zeer dankbaar moet zijn. Maar desalniettemin is deze toestand uiterst onbevredigend, omdat zelfstandig teruggaan tot de bronnen daardoor onmogelijk is, en het doet dan ook aan onze waardering voor Louws voortreffelijke arbeid niets af, wanneer al evenzeer t.a.v. deze periode der Javaanse geschiedenis publicatie van de betrokken babads moet worden verlangd. Waarbij wij geenszins uit het oog verliezen wat Meinsma in 1877 te dien aanzien al heeft opgemerkt, nl. dat de vraag of het verhaal van enige gebeurtenis geschiedkundige waarde heeft, niet alleen beantwoord moet worden naar de meer of mindere juistheid, waarmee de feiten geboekstaafd zijn, maar dat de historische waarde van enig geschrift ligt in de voorstelling, die van een gebeurtenis in een zekere omgeving door deze of gene personen gegeven wordt.

Doch deze eis van wetenschappelijke methode is niet de enige overweging die ons doet pleiten voor uitgaaf der Javaanse bronnen. Louw schreef als militair geschiedkundige de geschiedenis van een koloniale oorlog, die hij echter, conform het verlangen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap, dat het voorstel ertoe had gedaan, plaatste in het verband van de feiten die zich in de eerste 15 jaar na de teruggave der koloniën hadden voorgedaan. Sinds in onze eeuw echter het Indonesische nationalisme de belangstelling voor verzetsbewegingen in vroeger tijd heeft gewekt, is de figuur van Dipanagara aan Indonesische zijde zeer naar voren geschoven. Hij is geworden tot de nationale held bij uitnemendheid, tot symbool van het Indonesische vrijheidsverlangen in het koloniale tijdperk. Geen geschiedschrijver die de 19de eeuw gaat aanvatten, zal dit feit kunnen negeren, en zo hij al voor een relaas der feiten uit de voorgeschiedenis van de oorlog en de strijd zelf zich zal kunnen referen aan zijn voorganger, het lijkt aan gerechte twijfel onderhevig of hij dat ook zal kunnen doen voor een karakterschets van de

hoofdfiguur uit deze gebeurtenissen. Want reeds Van der Kemps uitvoerige studie over Dipanagara als Hamlet-figuur bewijst dat Louw in dezen het laatste woord niet heeft gesproken, en dat een hernieuwd beroep op de documenten noodzakelijk zal zijn. Pas integrale uitgave van Dipanagara's eigen geschrift en van de geschiedverhalen over hem van zijn beide Javaanse tijdgenoten kan zulk een beroep mogelijk maken; vrucht afwerpen zal het pas wanneer de gegevens die deze documenten bieden, kunnen worden geïnterpreteerd en zo nodig aangevuld uit grondige kennis van de Javaanse cultuur, met inbegrip van het Javaanse godsdienstige leven, en grondig begrip van de werking die de binnen die cultuur geldende idealen op de betrokkenen kunnen uitoefenen.

Het is bekend dat dit inzicht in bijzondere mate heeft ontbroken aan de man die, toen de oorlog uitbrak, de hoogste Europese bestuurder te Jogjakarta was, resident Smissaert. Nog de dag vóór het uitbreken der vijandelijkheden schreef hij aan de Gouverneur-Generaal, dat Dipanagara algemeen bekend was als „iemand, die van tijd tot tijd gekweld is door zinneloosheid, in welke ogenblikken hij zich bevorens wel eens heeft overgegeven aan dwaze stappen en aan vergedreven godsdienst-oefeningen”. Deze combinatie is kostelijk; zij lijkt mij een hendiadys, waarmee Smissaert in ambtelijke omslachtigheid wil zeggen dat Dipanagara zich gedraagt als een verdwaasde fanaticus. Zijn optreden plaatste de resident dus voor een raadsel, dat hij alleen maar kon „verklaren” door aan krankzinnigheid te denken, voor een man met 24 jaar dienst op Java wel een zeer sprekend *testimonium paupertatis*, zelfs wanneer men in aanmerking neemt dat de zo verlichte 19de eeuw, vooral in Indië, een godsdienstig mens al gauw een bekrompen dweper noemde, en een godsdienstig moslim een fanaticus. Niet voor niets is „panatik” in het Bantamse de aanduiding geworden van iemand die zijn godsdienstplichten trouw waarneemt, „practizerend” is, zoals onze Roomse landgenoten zeggen.

Daarom steekt er ook niets bevreemdends in dat zelfs Multatuli Dipanagara een „arme dweeper” vindt, en een beetje onnozel ook, omdat hij zich houdt aan Sultan Agungs verbodsbepaling t.a.v. het oversteken van de Bagawanta, de rivier met de onfatsoenlijke naam. Dit bewijst, zoals Van Praag in de jongste studie over Dipanagara zegt, „dat Multatuli toch nog altijd op een zeer eerbiedige afstand stond van hen, wier zaak hij tot de zijne had gemaakt”. Meer begrip toont zeker de Commissaris-Generaal Du Bus, wanneer hij aan de Minister van Koloniën in het moederland schrijft, na alle grieven van Dipanagara te hebben opgesomd, dat het niemand meer mag en moet verwonderen „dat een

Java'sche Prins, die reeds zoovele redenen tot ontevredenheid gevonden had, eindelijk een besluit genomen heeft, waarvan de uitvoering zeker twijfelachtig zijn konde, maar hetwelk in zichzelf het rechtmatig kenmerk droeg van geleden hoon, ondergane vernederingen en gekwetst eergevoel". Hiermee is wel veel, maar niet alles gezegd, want niet ieder die uit ontevredenheid en rechtmatige gegriefdheid tot opstand kwam, stelde de pretentie, als hoofd van de godsdienst op geheel Java te worden erkend, of nam, als Dipanagara, de naam van de Javaanse Messias Erutjakra aan, m.a.w.: de godsdienstige, wel te verstaan, de Javaans-Moslimse, en eschatologische aspecten van de zaak komen hier niet tot haar recht. Dat doen zij, trots alle moeite die Louw zich gegeven heeft om objectief te zijn, ook niet in het standaardwerk over de Java-oorlog. Dweepzucht, hardnekkigheid en bijgeloof, de drie hoofdeigenschappen, die Louw in Dipanagara ziet, heten, van de binnenkant bekeken, dikwijls: gegrepenheid door een ideaal, standvastigheid en geloof. En de vraag stellende naar de inhoud van dat ideaal en de inhoud van dat geloof, komt men onvermijdelijk uit bij het complex van politiek-religieuze concepties — vlottend in haar uitwerking maar vast in haar kern — dat geboden wordt door het ratu-adil-geloof en de toekomstvoorzeggingen waaraan tot op de huidige dag de naam van Djajabaja verbonden is.

De verwaarlozing van deze Javaanse heilsverwachtingen is m.i. ook de zwakke plek van de zeer uitvoerige karakterstudie van Van der Kemp, die ik zoeven reeds heb genoemd. Al mag deze studie niet in alle opzichten overtuigend zijn, leerzaam blijft zij in hoge mate; het is het beste stuk dat tot dusverre aan Dipanagara's „werkelijk schoone babad" zijn ontstaan dankt. Van der Kemp, zich inspirerend op een Duitse studie over Hamlet (Richard Loening, *Die Hamlet-Tragödie Shakespeares*), vergelijkt Dipanagara's positie aan het Jogjase hof met die van Hamlet te Elseneur, en trekt naar aanleiding van beider zwaarmoedigheid, traagheid, lijdelijkheid, maar evenzeer op grond van beider hartstochtelijke uitvallen, hun sarcasme, hun trots, en hun vermeende krankzinnigheid, de parallel volledig door, tot in hun beider tragische ondergang. Het is de verdienste van Van Praag, de schrijver van het in 1947 verschenen boek *Onrust op Java, De jeugd van Dipanegara*, dat hij — alhoewel geen Javanicus — de zwakke plek in dit betoog van Van der Kemp heeft onderkend, blijkbaar onafhankelijk van de opmerkingen die ik over de betekenis van de eschatologische voorstellingen voor het juiste begrip van Dipanagara's optreden in Djawa 1939 blz. 217-218 reeds had gemaakt. Doch dat Van Praag geen Javanicus

is, wreekt zich al dadelijk hierin dat hij „Dipanagara's gedachten en daden tegen de achtergrond van de Islâm-traditie" projecterende (o.c. blz. 237 nt. 2), bij de Mahdi en niet bij de Ratu Adil uitkomt, alhoewel hij er toch voor terugschrikt de Java-oorlog met een Mahdi-beweging te vereenzelvigen. Het is jammer dat Van Praag de bouwstoffen voor zijn boek niet altijd op de juiste plaatsen heeft gezocht; het is hem ontgaan dat Islam en Islam op Java niet hetzelfde is, anders had hij veeleer in het Javanisme naar de verklaring van Dipanagara's voorstellingen en handelingen omgezien. Zijn boek bevat thans vele overbodige uitweidingen, en mist de solide fundering in het Javaanse gedachtenleven, die voor de juiste interpretatie van de figuur van Dipanagara onontkoombare voorwaarde is.

Met de terugblikken op zo volkomen uiteenlopende levens als het verhaal van Nachoda Muda, de Maleise mémoires van Abdullah en de Javaanse babad van Dipanagara ons bieden, is al wat het verleden aan autobiografie heeft opgeleverd, opgesomd. Het duurt nog tot de dertiger jaren van onze eeuw voor opnieuw een Indonesiër zich zet tot een zo uitvoerige optekening van de memorabilia zijns levens, al moet gezegd, dat ook in de nieuw ontloken Indonesische romanlitteratuur van de laatste decennien hier en daar ongetwijfeld autobiografische trekken te vinden zijn. Onze bekendheid met de omstandigheden waaronder de schrijvers van die romans leefden en werkten is echter niet zo groot dat men die trekken daaruit duidelijk afleest. Doch men kan redelijkerwijs b.v. wel vermoeden dat aan de veelgelezen roman van Abdoel Moeis, *Salah asuhan*, waarin het probleem van het gemengde huwelijk aan de orde is, eigen levenservaringen ten grondslag liggen, gelijk ook aan het minder bekende boek *Nasib* van Habib St. Maharadja, waarin hetzelfde probleem wordt aangeroerd. En zo moet ook de Indonesische schrijfster van het sobere en waarachtige verhaal, dat onder de titel *Buiten het gareel* in het Nederlands is verschenen toen het in het Soendaas geen uitgever kon vinden, haar heldin wel zeer na hebben gestaan, anders had zij zeker nooit op zo nuchtere en toch aangrijpende wijze het enthousiasme en de ontmoedigingen van het leven buiten het gouvernementele gareel in de haast hopeloze strijd voor de „wilde" school kunnen uitbeelden. Dit boek zal eens vooral gelden als getuigenis uit een bepaalde periode, zegt Du Perron in zijn inleiding ertoe. Zijn waarde als zodanig zal mede hierdoor worden bepaald, dat het als litteraire neerslag van de politieke strijd in de vooroorlogse jaren volstrekt alleen staat, slechts met Sjahri's *Indonesische Overpeinzingen*,

de administratie van den Resident NAHUYs te Djocjokarta, nimmer eenige reden tot misnoegen of tot kwade vermoedens gegeven.

Zoo wel tijdens de Engelsche Residenten, als gedurende de Nederlandsche, (NAHUYs en de Baron DE SALIS,) was het gedrag van DIPO NEGORO vrij van allen blaam; waarom dan ook, na het overlijden van Sultan HAMANGKOBOANO den 4^{den}, door den Heer Resident DE SALIS, deze Javaansche Prins tot Voogd, of liever tot Medevoogd van den minderjarigen Vorst aan de Hooge Indische Regering, is voorgesteld geworden.

De haat, welken DIPO NEGORO reeds lang tegen het Gouvernement en de Europeanen zoude hebben gekoesterd, en waarvan, volgens den Auteur, de volledige bewijzen daarna bekomen zijn, rust, geloof ik, voornamelijk op eene verklaring, welke in het begin der onlusten, in het jaar 1825, door zekeren Radeen Maas ALEP, zoon van DIPO NEGORO, aan Zijne Excellentie den Luitenant Generaal DE KOCK is gegeven geworden, en waarvan de vertaalde inhoud luidt als volgt:

» Op heden, den 3^{den} Augustus 1825, ver-
» klaar ik, Radeen Maas ALEP, zoon van den
» Prins DIPO NEGORO, dat mijn vader, de zoo
» evengenoemde Prins, sedert lang den Hollan-
» ders een kwaad hart toedroeg, dat hij dikwijls
» naar den laatst overledenen Sultan ging, en
» denzelven meermalen tegen de Europeanen

» heeft aangehitst, met te zeggen: kom, laten
» wij zien, of wij niet ons eigen land kunnen
» regeren, en laat ons alle onze landen, zoo als
» de Kadoe en andere, welke thans in handen
» der Europeanen zijn, van hen weder afnemen;
» waarop de genoemde Sultan hem antwoordde:
» neen! oudere broeder, zulks wil ik niet doen;
» ik leef thans zeer aangenaam en tevreden, en
» heb genoegzame middelen van het Gouverne-
» ment, om mijne familie en onderdanen te kun-
» nen onderhouden. Wat wil ik meer verlan-
» gen? een ieder is wel met mij, vooral NA-
» HUYs, die mij als een opregt vriend behan-
» delt. Toen zeide mijn vader, de Prins DIPO
» NEGORO: schaamt gij u niet, jonger broeder,
» om van de Europeanen afhankelijk te zijn?
» hoe is het mogelijk, dat gij met die natie zoo
» leven kunt? Daarop antwoordde de Sultan:
» Foei! foei! ouder broeder! houd u stil en
» spreek er mij niet over; ik verlang niets
» meer van dien aard van u te hooren. Waar-
» na dan ook mijn vader stilzweeg, en een
» oogenblik daarna naar huis keerde, en nim-
» mer weder in den Kraton bij den Sultan kwam,
» al werd hij door denzelven geroepen, ten zij
» wanneer de Resident zich naar den Kraton be-
» gaf, want dan ging hij mede, uit vrees om
» den Resident te weigeren.

» Sedert deze laatste ontmoeting van mijn
» vader met den Sultan, koesterde hij eenen
» grooten haat tegen denzelven, zoodat, toen hij

» de tijding kreeg, dat de Sultan overleden was,
 » hij zich toen uitliet: God dank! Hoe zoude hij
 » anders moeten sterven, dan op zulk eene wijze,
 » want oorlogen, om zijn Rijk te kunnen terug
 » winnen, of hetzelfde te kunnen regeren, durf-
 » de hij toch niet, en daarom is het maar goed,
 » dat hij uit deze wereld is, en nu zal ook alles
 » beter gaan.

» Mijn vader had de meeste Prinsen zoeken
 » over te halen, om zich met hem te vereeni-
 » gen in het smeden van het tegenwoordig be-
 » staande oproer. Prins ADIE SOERIO is sedert
 » lang de eerste geweest, die zich met hem in
 » dat voornemen heeft vereenigd; maar van de
 » andere Prinsen verklaar ik, niet veel te kun-
 » nen zeggen, omdat ik nooit bij hen aan huis
 » ben geweest, behalve bij schoonvader, den
 » Prins SOERIO BRONTO, die geantwoord heeft,
 » nimmer van zijnen Vorst te willen schei-
 » den, en dat, zoo lang zijn Vorst het Gou-
 » vernement nog diende, hij hetzelfde ook wilde
 » doen.

» Mijn vader heeft zich ook meermalen uitge-
 » laten, dat de Heeren CHEVALIER, VAN DEN
 » BERG en BOUWENS, de eersten zouden zijn van
 » de Europeanen, die hem zouden zoeken onge-
 » lukkig te maken of op te ligten, en dat dus
 » zijne onderdanen een wakend oog op de ge-
 » noemde Heeren zouden houden, en wanneer hij
 » zijn voornemen had bereikt, om alles in op-
 » stand te brengen, dan zouden zij die Heeren

» het eerst van kant helpen, want dat hij de
 » overigen dan niet veel meer telde.

» De Javaan BOERO RESSO, Demang van het
 » district *Padjang*, wonende in de Dessa *Poong-
 » hoongan*, is degeen, die meest en altijd bij
 » mijn' vader kwam, om hem aan te moedigen,
 » zijne voornemens ten uitvoer te brengen.

» Mijn vader had ook eenen Arabier, ge-
 » naamd Sheik ACHMAT met zijn' schoonzoon,
 » ook ACHMAT genaamd, tot zijne grootste
 » Raadslieden genomen, en de Javanen MOEDO
 » WIRIO DIKROMO en DJOMOHAMAD waren de
 » vertrouwelingen van mijn' vader, die met hun
 » drie dag en nacht bij hem moesten blijven en
 » voor hem zitten, om over het een en ander
 » te raadplegen.

» De Javaan MOEDO was degeen, die mijnen
 » vader had gewaarschouwd, dat de Europeanen
 » hem wilden opligten.

» Dat de Demang van *Padjang*, BOERO RESSO
 » degeen is, die hem het meeste volk of troe-
 » pen zoude leveren.

» Dat ik, declarant, om reden ik andere voor-
 » nemens had, dan die van mijn' vader, door
 » hem, reeds twee maanden geleden, van zijn
 » huis ben verwijderd geworden, en mij gedu-
 » rende dien tijd bij mijne grootmoeder de *Ratoe*
 » *Agang* heb opgehouden, verklarende ik ver-
 » der, dat, toen twee dagen, voordat de Heer
 » Assistent-resident zich met troepen naar mijns
 » vaders huis heeft begeven, ik door mijne

» grootmoeder ben gezonden geworden, om een'
 » brief te brengen aan mijn' vader, waarin
 » stond, dat zij hem afraadde, om zijn voorne-
 » men ten uitvoer te brengen, en dat hij beter
 » van de Europeanen moest denken; dat de Eu-
 » ropeanen geenen Javaan zullen trachten te be-
 » driegeu noch kwaad doen, wanneer de Java-
 » nen geene oorzaak geven, welken brief ik
 » hem heb overhandigd. En nadat hij denzelyen
 » gelezen had, verscheurde hij denzelven met
 » drift, zeggende: verlangt uwe grootmoeder,
 » dat ik mij gewillig zal laten vangen? Neen!
 » een kip laat zich zoo gemakkelijk niet vatten.
 » Wil uwe grootmoeder mij mogelijk aan de Eu-
 » ropeanen uitleveren? Maak dat gij spoedig
 » uit mijne oogen komt, en ga naar huis, en
 » zeg uwe grootmoeder, dat zij zich maar met
 » hare eigene zaken bemoeit, en mij laat loopen."

Deze Radeen Maas ALEP, welke wel bekend
 was, zeer zwak van hoofd te zijn geweest,
 heeft eenigen tijd daarna de partij van het Gou-
 vernement verlaten, en is tot zijnen vader, den
 Hoofd-muiteling, overgelopen.

Zeer veel onwaarschijnelijks is voor mij in de-
 ze verklaring gelegen.

De overledene, het Nederlandsch Gouverne-
 ment zoo trouwelijk toegedane Sultan HAMANG-
 KOBANO de 4^{de}, die mij in der tijd niet on-
 kundig had gelaten van de kleine verwijdering,
 welke tusschen hem en zijne beide oud-ooms,
 den Prins PANOELAR en den Prins BLITAR be-

stond, en door mijne bemoeienis dit misverstand gelukkig had zien uit den weg geruimd, zoude die Vorst mij ook niet op gelijke wijze hebben kennis gegeven van de ongehoorzaamheid van zijnen onechten broeder, DIPO NEGORO, welke weigerde, om op zijne bevelen in den *Kraton* te verschijnen, en hem daardoor eene grove belediging voor het oog zijner ondergeschikten had aangedaan?

En zoude, indien er waarlijk zoodanig groot misverstand tusschen den Sultan en DIPO NEGORO bestaan had, dezès eerstgenoemens moeder en nabestaande, bij zijn overlijden, aan het Gouvernement den wensch hebben te kennen gegeven, dat deze DIPO NEGORO tot mede-voogd van den jongen Vorst benoemd wierd?

Zonder in een breedvoerig onderzoek te treden, in hoe verre het gevoelen van den Heer Auteur gegrond zij, dat de Prins DIPO NEGORO reeds sedert lang eenen bijzonderen haat tegen het Europeesch gezag zoude hebben gekoesterd, moet ik mij hier eene algemeene aanmerking veroorloven, waarvan ik vertrouwde, dat de toepassing op het gedrag van dien Prins met zeer veel juistheid kan worden gemaakt, namelijk: dat de haat of liefde jegens de Europeanen, bij de Javanen veelal het uitvloeisel is van hun eigenbelang.

Prins MANGKO BOEMIE, daarna Sultan HAMANGKOBOANO de 1^{ste} geheeten, zoo wel als Maas SAID, daarna Pangerang Adipatti MANG-

W van Buren 1825
B.L.P. 616. POST NO. 9. / NO. 2. PT. 2.

PROCES-VERBAL
- R.M. ALIP 3 Aug 1825 -
(Jong Pangeran Diponegoro)

EXPLANATION
GODDARD -
NO. 2.
Candes
g War.

Rever Maes clip: 3 Aug 1825 Testament:

- Xerox copy
made -

OP = Long Harbour grievance v. DUTCH:

Many times goes to DUTCH M.B. IV and urges him to
attack Dutch:

"Come let us see if we cannot take our own land, and we
can take back
our own lands such as that of Kedoe (from the Dutch?) the
hands of the Dutch?"

M.B. IV refuses = says that nothing handles him as a best
friend.

OP hatred for Younger Brother =

extreme pleasure at death of Younger Brother

on news of death = "Thank God! How could it be otherwise
that he should die? Since he could not bring
himself to make war to regain his Kingdom, and even
to rule it properly. Thus it is good that he no
longer remained in the world, and now everything will
go better..."

OP gathers together most important princes for

orchestrating plot of revolt.

PRINCE ADVISOR = first to join himself to OP
for purpose of rebellion.

JOERIA BRANTA = says that he will always
serve his Prince
if the Prince serves the Government.

OP marks out Chevalier / Van den Berg / Bouwman =

as first Europeans who should be killed

∴ close watch placed on them by servants

BOURA REVA Denang GADONGS:

only Javanese who attempt to dissuade OP
from plans.

Rever OP = Larat Denang = Jemberh Annad.
Achmad (Jemberh)

2 Arabs.
as Advisors,
DN

MOEDO
WIRADIKRAMA ?
DUMOMAHAMAT ?
most important councilors
trusty servants of OP

NEEDS WANTS OP THAT EUROPEANS PREPARING TO CAPTURE HIM:

DEMANDING RATION = RATES LARGEST NUMBERING MEAS.

RED 2 MONTHS = PLANS DEPARTURE ADVANCE =

SON: STAYS AT HOWEY GRAND MOTHER RATION AGING.

TWO DAYS BEFORE CHEROKEE ATTACKS HIS MOTHER

THROCKS (25 JULY) = RATION AGING (VIA SON)
ATTEMPTS TO DISCHARGE
OP.

R. AGING: ATTEMPTS TO TELL OP THAT EUROPEANS
BUT OP = SCAR UP LATER MEANS NO HARM."

exclaiming = "AND DOES MY GRANDMOTHER WANT ME TO
GIVE MYSELF UP? A CHICKEN HAS MORE DIGNITY IN
HIM."

Letter from
ONE MONTH BEFORE 9 YEAR BE - letter from son - general in
DJOSJA. [? 1824]

EVERYONE TOLD TO GO TO SURATAN FOR A MEETING

WATER NOT IN DJOSJA BUT IN BRONG DETJANG:

... DID NOT GO TO DJOSJA = TO APPEAR BEFORE SURATAN.

ONLY MB = (uncle)
and younger brother } 30

IN THE EVENING = INVITED TO A BALL IN THE RESIDENCY HOUSE
FOR CELEBRATING MUHO FESTIVAL:

AFTER SURATAN GOES FROM SURAMBI
TO OCEAN.

MB + YOUNGER BROTHER GO TO PORT TO CELEBRATE MUHO FESTIVAL WOULD.
[? OP]

SECRETARY CHEVOLICH = EXTREMELY DIFFERENT ATTITUDE TO SON?
'It was exactly as if this gentleman [900] - OP.
TOOK MY SON FOR A MADMAN
(OP)

ONCE THE GUESTS HAD BECOME SLIGHTLY INTOXICATED AT TABLE =
REMARKS OP = DUE TO BEHAVIOUR OF EUROPEANS
FEEL THAT OP HUMILIATED.

FROM THIS DAY FORTH = OP CONTINUES TO BEHAVE SOME
DURING.

AFTER WAR =

OP = ORDERS FROM RESIDENT TO MAKE A ROAD =
WHICH WOULD BE THROUGH REGAL REDGE
NO PERMISSION FROM OP.

THEFORE OP = REFUSES TO ADMIT IT

TAKES MATRI OUT OF THE GROUND.

MATRI CLAIMED + ROAD REFUSES TO GO BACK:
TO WORKEN REGAL REDGE.

ROAD FROM DONGA → POKAR SÉDÉ:

Europeans pay too little attention to
old customs:

OP extremely aggrieved = then news comes through
that DANUREDJA / Resident has plans
to change OP

∴ People's regard for OP at the ready:
at night people are undisciplined:

DANUREDJA away in ADVANCE for road building:
called back by informant to ask for explanation about
OP's activities.

∴ letter written but OP refuses to obey people:

Then in MONTH OF APRIL: 4th = in the morning.

Thereupon youngest brother summoned to
KRATON to Mangkubumi's Moral Order

Resident wants to talk alone = and OP
refuses to go to court.

(MANGKUBUMI)
Youngest Brother = (DANUREDJA?) ∴ goes to MR
and brings summons from Resident.

OP Refuses to come saying that well-informed
about Europeans desire to take him prisoner.

Arriving OP = greets MR and decides to join OP at MR.
MR well acquainted with European ways and
sees a crisis remains easily handled.

∴ OP's wife letter to Resident begging dismissal of OP.
Because occasionally recent distress
circumstances.

1825 (Aug?)

Lawes & Wa
d.

2. 12th
from? (JUTAN
Jepuh)
to?

missengers send letter by returning post carried by:
JNO VINEGARA and MINSARA

One before any answer at Regal Raja = sound &
messenger says Europeans arrive. ^{messengers.}

not to go out - much threat by Dutch =

Major Wierwegara = leading Dutch troops: (Cecovien)
and of MANTRI VEBER and KETANGEN.

25 July
1825

① through God's help = opening in ranks & invading forces
and on 23rd go through: go west

② Regal Raja BURN = OPIMS arrive on Sunday to
VIKARONG.

new troops & blood relations - SUPATIS and
MANTIS - join up at VIKARONG.

whereupon all agree to fight a lucky war:
and ROWOW = NABI, JOGATAMARNEA and
NIEWATANAM.

{ "This is all that I know mother, and what do you think?
I shall be passed on to my father & leave it to
your discretion."

1825 (Ang?)

Canton War.

Queen

letter from
Queen Mother
RAN MOON
and RAN
RAN RAN

Because EXILE GUNAW TO OUTLYING ISLANDS:

Keels too much grief and UNHAPPY

also too much pain for SUBJECTS = too often

mismanaged by the Europeans.

also Japanese who is on call with Europeans to

oppose our religion.

∴ Must to appoint one of JAPAN.

A2A
4132
-

DJOGJA 1825 (July)

Handwritten
Letters

19/24 July 1825

OP Resulting Taxes → Res. in order to buy Rice Arms.

"OP sometimes tormented by Envy, at such times gives himself up to the most servile excursions." and religious duties." [See Full Text]

Letter FROM PRINCE RACHA DIPANEASA to Brother the Resident:

- ① Complete Rejection of any Intentionally assembling people - only their own accord.
- ② Refusal to meet Res. Because fear. [See letter A.62 Babat Dipangaw.]

Resg Res:

28,600 guilders lost on journey from Mayelang → Djogja...

2823 =

Misc letters (1823-4)

erroring misapprehension to Djogja Karté =

"neighbourly valley which is attached to the post of Resident and the minority of the Young Sultan should give you an advantageous position."

You know the Javanese affairs, your longstanding relations with the Javanese themselves, and your diligence in the service taking are reasons enough to convince me that I will not regret my choice. I want moreover to be convinced the VL then has interests been accompanied and therefore a close knowledge of the area is also highly desirable."

14 Dec 1824

D. ABO was in reception as Asst. Res.

1825

Djogja 14 Dec 1824: [Extract uit een particulieren Brief aan den Heer van JERENTHVEN geschreven door den onder getekenden te Djogja den 14 Dec 1824]

When Banjaras, Bajars = not taken over their houses why annexation, is DABARANSTAN lands

Hand's
(WONJOOK) reason for annexation
WADA WARI
KORAN GARA WOTKARANGSAN.

no derivatives by this =

DO NOT lie in the way go government and
NOT NECESSARY FOR RD.

veins extremely UNRAID =

and asked "I must stress most strongly that
no new creek is advisable annex
to Ojogya. LAND IS Ojogya's own."

Progonia territory is much smaller than that
of Q. Q. and has lost much more than 1000
owing to Q. Q. and Q. Q., raffles
etc.

inges gewant No make ingest

Decision about: airline industry taxes:

|| "The uncertainty of the Dutch government's actions
point and the ^{large} fluctuating position of the average peasant
regard as extremely dangerous."

2950-1

1825

Заваривать

kan
deventuuren

Extract mit

eev

particuliers

Boek van der

Heer van Deventer

ged. Batavia 29 JAN 1825]

AGREES IN VA WOULD ONLY BE DECIDED WHEN 11
RETURNING TROOPS FROM NAKAGUTHE =

Op gave CHIVALLIER =

de personen

de welke in

dit land

ambtenaren

zijn geworden]

g. een Azië, but with a good heart = and in noble
principles =

characterized our many times his wickedness and
how he has made the most of my good name

van den Zey:

originaliteit

understands Javanese well, but speaks it ~~but~~ poorly
unfluently -

was very poor Dutch.

[For which he has not
the right palate --]

1st Kom / 1st Klasse Has shown some suitability
J. Boon for the part

- Nowt Heer van Haak -

H6986

AVJ
1825
(Yogya)

-1825-

5 Feb 1825

BODY of P. MANGKUDININGRAT:

Res Yogya →
Res Surabaya.

to be allowed to be brought back from
Surabaya → Yogya

to ask HB II General ~~Yog~~ Surabaya
for PERMISSION:

28 Feb 1825

Res Yogya →
G.G.

Ratu Kinclana, widow of HB IV

Ratu Kinclana

25 Feb Wounded another woman with KRATON
with a kris

Ratu Ajeng + HB V = ill to house of Brother R.T. PRAWIRA-
DININGRAT

Kris & PENDAWA GAJAH carried from MAJAPAHIT:

(see Dr. L. Adam)
(article -)

Best. 16 Dec 1824 No. 1. ADJUT-RES Chavallier named as

MEMBER of COMMISSION for the GRANTING of

the new ADJUTING DIABARAYSKAH

18 May

GAREBEG PUJUT

NOT yet returned to Yogya.

Translat Brieven:

BEGINNING of the WAR: see XEROX COPIES:

? July 1825

→ DRIV

Ng. Ratawijaya - for lending 600 Rand Reales to

R.T. Nitunegara gets 3 JONKS of land as
a guarantee

lending for 1000 R.R. to R.T. Danakusuma.

gets 5 JONKS of land in Pawn.

" " 300 to R.T. Wangrakusuma:

gets 2 JONKS

260 to R.T. Mangkudija

1 JONK.

300 to R. Panji Suryengrana:

2 JONKS

100 to R.T. Prawirakusuma:

gets 1 JONK.

15 July
→ DRIV

Tua Bura / Tyghvargas mentioned

Mt Majasda de
Rentes Mulyen IV

18 July
→ DRIV

Majali gives information that Sura OP has *
Plans to leave Yogya and go to Berg Majasda.

Nr Tim Bayat.

? July
→ DRIV

Rusparēja tells DRIV that Jemawijaya ^{appears} ~~has~~

ruminggung by Dipanagara:

arrives here to summon all the

People from Tim Bayat. *

g. m. k. p. n.

Princeg Tim Bayat gives information to
Pingulu (g. Yogya)

? July
→ DRIV

Ng Mertadiwira: tells g. m. / op:

place where they now stay is in Telégong

West of Paga → in the house of the head

the Tyghvargas (Tua Bura)

24 July
→ DRIV

Demang Palangwigan (Palangwigan)

named in Desag Demaya in Kediri.

? July
P.A → DRIV

ORIENTATION g. Paku Alam:

Land in Telarong area: where OP / MO / adwigan:
Now are:

Belong to R.T. Rajawati, Bergwala $\frac{1}{2}$

and to P. adwigan: (Brother g. n)

who gets $\frac{1}{2}$ Land from R.T. Umaradiningrat

who (adopted) took him on as

a child.

? July 1825

Vrijdag (6 Bisan Bé 1752)

Jasradiningrat + Isreknowledgeg

H. Recheharry (R. g. wala)

gives order to Raja Regents in Banyuwangi

R.T. Lahawidariy / R.T. Oratadiningrat

to capture ON / MO

to come into their LANDS.

? Aug. 1825
→ DRIV

Karang Kayen

Named on Road to
MAGIRI

23rd

R.T. Umararēja to Kajoran to collect Oradab.

H 6986 Translat Steven

AVJ

1825

-1825-

(YOGYA)

27 Aug 1825

→ DRIV

Order ON ^P that each JONGK LAND must produce

2 soldiers:

menthong Kyai Maja whose Desa is very close to Dayalati.

Use Large Seal:

Seals: @ g Patih: Last Sunday 3 June Wamun 1753 (?18 Aug)

p. 159 Book C.

1825

8+00

Wed 14 Purnama 1752 (May 1823) uses simple seal

Wedana Gedhe Prajurit R. T. Rajan Wiranegara:

Not an Oval Seal + Red Seal:

In order Jan: 1819 pratandha R. T. in

Mayor Tunjunggung Wiranegara.

P. A. Hasan 8-sided Seal:

1746 (?1818)

1818/19

+ Red Lakka: pratandha... ranganan adipati Paku Alam:

-1825-

-1825 - (May / June)

24 May

Smt - A
Pating Yogyakarta

Still roads / nobles who are behind hand in putting the roads
around the kraton in order.

also had not planted the appropriate trees

Road (leading path) to Koltha Gedhe should be broadened
Carnage way

so that people could take a carriage
to Plérid and Tanjung Pinta

(later Sugar factory)

[? for purposes of a sugar
factory?]

concerning smaller roads:

those which run behind the

Kauman / Mangkubumi viably possible to be used.

P. Mangkubumi / Priests should be ordered

as soon as possible to repair the road

also to plant out the necessary

Trees.

Small Road to Gamping: for bringing g. kark (lime)

from Gamping should be immediately

put into good repair

Road to Sultan's Piranggatan at Ambarketawang

passing by Jara Jenu / Jara Pakis

almost unworkable condition:

should be made passable / trees planted.

soon I will put the roads from: Ambarketawang to Kasian

and " Gamping to Warak

in a good condition.

18 June

Res - Patih

Following Day would go to Rengas with his whole

Family

Bidayu

and to transact daily affairs I will come down

to Yogyakarta twice a week on Monday / Thursday

Had plans to visit the ruins / antiquities at Juku

To climb Mt. Lawu and to make a

(Mt. Lawu)

Town in E. Java. To see the Maniangma

Patih should give orders to put

Agencies

the roads and bridges leading to these places

speedily into order (see the swakata salad)

so that I can ride everywhere with my company on

horseback.

Road
Bldg.

(NB. lives closely

Kauman)

(see map below.)

No that if not the whole at least a party member can
be climbed.

The date of my departure cannot be fixed

Because it depends on the work in my office.

(De goede vriend!!)
Noting Rouffain.

4132

(Bijlage Mus)

YOGYA 15 July

/15 July

1825 (20 July)

No. 10.

Report g Ngabéhi MĒTADĪWĪGYA ^{20 July -} from Désa
RUMUTUH (KUMURUH)

Wednesday 3 BĪsar (20 July) Veer DP/MB passing
after leaving Tĕgawĕja.

go to Désa g Ngrĕjĕk NOT Jan from Mĕlangi

Evening at 7 o'clock → Désa Gancachan.

West g Désa Tangkilan.

Where they spent the night:

Following morning 8 o'clock KĒMBANG

to Désa g MUTIAN (PUTIAN) Kĕlurahan
W GAMPONG ARE Jorĕtaneng -

where spent ONE NIGHT + STAY HERE.

GATHERING PEOPLE -

Both Preparing Residence at JĒLĒGONG

to W. g PRAGA in house eldest MANTRI
Head g Tiger Capturers.]

TRANSLATION

- 15 July -

- 15 July - 1825 -

- No DATE - LETTER g Mar Bĕhi WIRAPRANA:

- 16 July -

Before

+ Respectful greetings → DR III

20 July 1825]

[Buitungard]

after 14 July 1825] DR III in villages want news g DP/MB

DR attitude much different from previously -

Send DP/MB → Dipanagaran (Tĕgawĕja)

But no information obtainable But DP

Behaving very STRANGELY

All INHABITANTS / VANAB - to be on their guard -

like Long VANONGS as LOINCHOTHO:

Tawa Burma [Tiger Hunters] ordered to be on their

guard + get WEAPONS Ready

also Evil People to South of Jogja
(Met Street Vok)

Kararada / Mangir

- already summoned by DP -

Thursday Last (? 14 July) Prince MB → DP

to give him Advice -

But DP pays no attention Because

his thought was CONFUSED

(BUNGEBACAN KUNAWAT
3/1/11)

DEMAN NITIKRAMA

FROM JANIPAR - produces TAX

But Returned to pay Padi

? Sampu

see DK 181

S-PK,

13 Aug. 1825.

Thursday SUMMONED By Res to ASK FOR NEWS -

But says SPIES sent out had not

Returned

Wishes DR III to give NEWS to JMINJART

RIRAT

... News KNOWN 24 July -

Told to D. 18 July after Return
from W/E

Begs Forgiveness of DR III PK Does
WRONG.

at Bédaya

[Fri 15 July - Mon 18 July]

ARA
4132

YOGYA LETTERS - 1825 - 18 July
(18 July)

No. 5.

Honour to Receive Secret Letter MacGillivray
(16 July)

Miss MacGillivray
MacGillivray
MacGillivray
18 July.

Information Received By Resident

Dipanaganara that gathers a large force at Jëpikul,
and shortly afterwards give him the knowledge that
same news confirmed by the Rijksbestuurder. and other
Regents

gives NECESSARY ORDERS for those INVESTIGATION:

and all necessary measures taken.

Tells MacGillivray to take Action in YOGYA areas adjoining
Jala as it is Jala Territory

Patih g Yogya agrees..

Still a mystery about PHANOG Dipanaganara:

Patih/ Regents none in the know that Miss MacGillivray

consider him as "someone who is not well in
his senses"

ARA
4132

YOGYA LETTERS
Smitsent → Dipanagara
[18 July]

18 July

A.H. Smitsent
→ Prince
Dipanagara
Co-guardian of
His Highness
the Sultan
Yogya
-18 July-

With Astonishment and moreover with Regret
I read your Exc.'s letter to the Rijks Bestuurder Danurĳa
that your Exc. supposes that the Dutch and the Rijks Bestuurder
wish to do you harm. I cannot understand how your Exc.
can come to such a conclusion, because I and all the
Dutch inhabitants of this place have always treated you.
Exc. with esteem, and the Dutch government have placed
the greatest mark of trust in you Exc. By appointing
J.K. Mada co-guardian of the young Sultan.

✓ By you ^{J.K.} friendly not to have any suspicions,
and if there is anything over which J.K. wishes to
complain, you should address yourself to me,
J.K. will find always that I always have the most
respect for the Royal Family and especially for the
person of your honored self...

4132

(Bijlage Amv)

YOGYA LETTERS

19 July

Sala → Yogya 19 July

Jolo 19 July 1825

(Wuala area)

MacGillanray →
[Middaert]

Demang of Disa Grojok now orders
Diparagana left for Yogya + 100 men.

See letter

privat
in Ankes.

"Legioen van
MAN"

Spies Back which tell plan to attack PACITAN
Place to attack Yogya

KEEP AN EYE ON AN:

COMBINING Demang says that Demang on march
to receive further ORDERS -

- Tell me when He returns from Yogya -

See Ankes: - Ankes - pp 62-63 Het Legioen van Mangkoe Nagoro
1818, Bandung 1935 -

Amice - The Demang of Grojogan is on foot van den
Panguan Diparagana met 100 man van zijn gevolg naar
Jogja vertrokken.

[See Sala letter]

- 19 July 1825 -

19 July

[for Buitzen / Bi Ra'de]

[Geheim Besluit]

G.G. Besluiten g 14 December 1822 No.1

[There is no such Decision]

By which Dipanagara appointed as guardian over young Sultan.

"Pinda Dipanagara appears for some time passed now to be giving himself over to Reraticion."

(tot dwergzucht overleeten)

Has given orders to his people to be on their guard

and to procure weapons.

and to buy up Rice:

Also some heading his Desas (Villages) Remitted Taxes so they can buy Rice / Arms.

"What his aims is and what he wishes is still a mystery"...
as well for me as for the Rights Bestminder, the first guardian P. MB, the Ratus (Vorsteher), Paku Alam and other princes at the court."

Thought better to perform the G.G. and Univaent now undertaking serious Investigations:

Over the Reasons for his attitude / Behaviour, I have not had the chance to meet him"

Hopes to be able to deal with the affair by gentle means
If this should fail Resolute to adopt whatever measures were absolutely necessary for peace.

"The above mentioned Prince is known from as someone who from time to time is tormented (gekwell) by madness ... in which state he had earlier more than once given himself over to stupid steps and forced religious duties [in welke oogenblikken hij zich Bevoeren en eens Heeft overgegeven aan dwaze stappen en aan ingedrevene Goddienstige oeffeningen]

Kopie
[Particulier]
A.H.
Stuviaent
→ Gov-Gen
at Buitenzorg

all the Princes, Rijk's Bestuurder, Regent and other Nobles
disapprove strongly of his actions and ascribe it to
fanaticism.

16 15
29
16
13 17.1

-ARN
4132-

YOGYA LETTERS

Diparajana → Jmivraent
-19 July-

19 July

Kopie
No. 4
19 July
1825

Written on
Tues. in the
Evening on
4 Bèran
Year 86
1752

Letichand many greetings from Prime Aria Diparajana
to his Brother The Resident, reading thus...

I have received Your Exc.'s letter and read the contents of
the same, (saying) that Your Exc. and the Dutch inhabitants
of this place had always treated me with esteem, and that the
Dutch Government had given clear proof of the trust which they
placed in me. I am very much moved (zeer gevoelig) about
the contents of your letter, and I am very much obliged to the
Dutch Government, and concerning Your Exc. request that
whenever I have any reason to complain that I should
apply to (vervoegen) to Your Exc. and speak about it frankly.
Now I have no plans to do this and I have always
entertained the best regard for Your Exc. and for the
Dutch Government.

Written on Tuesday in the evening of the 4th Bèran
in the Year 86 1752 on 19 July 1825.

(* Hend Berik niet van voornemens)

ARA
4132

YOGYA LETTERS
Jemberant to Dipangara (20 July) 20 July

Kopie
No. 5.

Yogyakarta
20 July 1825

Being now in certain that your Exc. has gathered armed men in your House (Dalem) from various places, as well from Kediri as from the landing his Highness the Emperor (Jenar) and the Sultan and that your Exc. has given out orders (circular) (Ronggaande orders) that people should be at the ready (be on their guard), (and) should procure weapons for themselves, and buy up rice, so this is the reason why I summon (urvil) your Exc. to appear immediately before me to take responsibility (for these actions) about your actions/behaviour, which is leading to a disturbance of the peace and security of the Kingdom Mataram, and from its virtuous and brave inhabitants,

The Embassies with this letter are Mas Tum.
Dindurwega and Mas Tum. Mindana, 12) ask your Exc.
to give a categorical reply -

No. 6.

Letter and greetings from the Prince Barwa

[without
a date]

probably
Reply
to lettering
20 July

? letter
which Dip
writes
whilst

Dipnagara to his Brother the Resident, Reading this,
I have received your letter, and I have clearly understood its
contents, ^(and) that your Excellency accuses me of gathering
together many inhabitants of the desas (villages), but this is not
so because the people have come (called) to me out of their
own free will, and (also) your Excellency supposes
(verschutellen) that I have let rice be bought up which I
never did, and furthermore your Excellency summons me
to your Ex but I am not in a position to come because I
am afeared, and therefore I cannot appear, and concerning
my request which I laid down in my letter, Your Ex
has many difficulties about it, because (DR III) is on the
one side a servant of the Government, so the request must be
forwarded to the Gov-Gen.

ARA
4132
(Boyle Mv)

YOGYA LETTERS
DP/MB → JMUSART

20 July

20 July (? ^{2nd} ~~last~~ visit of MB)

No. 7.

No sale
probably
20 July

Ratha Gov. Exc. Has summoned me to the House
of Prince MB, I beg many excuses from J.K.
(But I cannot come) Because I am afraid.

And moreover J.K. wishes to know what my
demands are, I demand nothing more than that
Danureja should be dismissed and I never had the
intention to set myself against the Government or
against my King.

And I Pangreh Rangku Bumi am afraid
to meet J.K. the Resident again, for the reason that
my son (Diparagana) cannot be won over (will
never to overtake is), Because he wishes nothing else
than that Danureja should be dismissed and I am
now of the same opinion, but I shall never dare to
set myself up against the Government.

ARA
4132
(Bijlage Jansraet)

YOGYA LETTERS 1.
- July 20 -

July 20 (1)

Kopi
No. 12.

already
gives information about Ranakesa Priva Diparegara
(Dwarpzuchtge)

Yogyakarta
letters
20 July
Jansraet
→ G.G.
(Evening)

despite gentle Remonstrances BimaBintang
who gathered from Yogyakarta
villages -

already Refusal of Op to come to the KRATON:
or to another place of Dalem
Mangkubumi to give
information:

had gathered men for fear that he would be taken PRISONER -
also to set himself against the Paksi -

Send P. Mangkubumi in the morning to fetch Op
again (last visit on 19th July)

either to get Op to meet Sams
or to DISBAND armed men on Estate -

Various Bazaar / Markets already EMPTY
+ Robberies occur

Peaceful BimaBintang with Drawgooda to Houses
because Rumongwan (Prang)

Instead of Receiving a Report from MB (see letter)

gives NOTICE that he was at the Dalem of Op
and would stay there -

MB/OP were now taking the same line

also send out letters to various Remmengurgs

"ordering Rums to
come to them
and to embrace their
cause"

and Local Heads.

Placed in / Intercepted By Jansraet.

∴ Jansraet feels it necessary to call in the Advice of the
Ratu Agung / Paksi / Paksi Alam -

say that P & 2 Guardians do not put an end to the
affair shortly

It was necessary to make an end to the Affair:

To guarantee Yogya and restore the Young Sultan.

∴ On Afternoon of the same day

Pradunigana / Mardana sent + another message

→ Tegalreja (de l'atta)

ordering that an immediate end to Disturbances
[the Peace]

But Instead of Replying - still more désa people
(Not True) gathered

or writing a letter
when attacked)

and letters sent out to

Stir up Local Leaders.

Commandant of Fort ordered to provide

25 men. under 2nd Lt Van Der Plas.

a detachment of 7th Hussar Reg. (25 men)
under Lt Nicory.

also 2 1/2 guns under 2nd Lt Mourel.

① accompanied by 24 Dragoons the Sultan's
lifeguard -

② under command of 2 Lt Wiesemann/
and some of Sultan's Prajais under
comm. of Wiranajana]

③ Dragoons from Paksi Alam
under Suryaningprang / Suryaningrat / Surya
Putra]

All should march → a small distance from Tegalreja

2 leagues from Yogya -

To allow guards time to change their orders.

Chevalier accompanies troops - orders them to halt

50-70 Roads from Tegalreja.

Javanese Nitibrantia sent to declare no hostile
intentions:

If MB/DP come out unarmed

Chevalier would be prepared to
talk with them]

ARA
4132
(Bijaya Misra)

YOGYA LETTERS 2.
- July 20 -

July 20 (2)

Kope No. 12.
20 July
Misra
→ G.G.

Instead Javanese mislabeled
and shot / stones thrown -

People pour out surrounding villages -
with a mortar bearing
Attempt to calm them + shooting rails -

Decision taken to advance - position taken up
Behind Dalang DP → in Sawah.
Very Rainy weather - none as wet as during the
wet season.

More Armed men pour out of villages
engaging in Battle.

MB / DP Recognized By The Foot-Res.
(Dressed)

DP " in an Arabian and extremely distinctive
priestly garment and both flanked by men
armed with lances."

Naval attack by ^{projecting Javanese} ~~Indonesian~~ in which Henry / Chen / Wiseman
Take part attempt to secure person of
DP / MB

But gradually drawn more out into the Sawah fields]
more armed men from Desas

David G. Metcalf's Bodyguard dies in the attack:
+ others wounded by Piles -

Chen withdraws Cav. / post-horn Infantry + Artillery -
Artillery under Van der Plas - Firing at Desa people -

MB / DP loose about 15-20 men:

Thinking considers it best to retreat to Yogya -
[No mention made of
burning etc.]

Kraton / Royal Family Being protected

Best Terms + Dutch.

Ascriber attitude OP is "KATAK ROMANTISIM:

idea that not all followers of OP fanatic -

MB is astray by OP -

also Puriadipura:

MB/OP Ruler is Desa of Ucing near Sultan's

country house / pisaniggrahan at

Pura Purnipang

(attacks Rangga in 1810)

6-7 leagues from Jogyakarta

Meratalaya

Jurduwēgara

Ranaduwigra

} ordered to go here:

+ 1700 Javanese

Asks MacGillivray for troops of Mangkurēgara:

+ de Jell / warm. g. 2nd mil. & deeling]

2789 (Hing Colonies)
ARA

DEUSONG G.G.
IN RÄDE.

DEUSONG
G.G. in RÄDE -
26 July 1825

Dated July 26 No. 1.

Receives letter Reng Yoga 19/20 No. 12a

" Semarang 21 July

2d Res Surakarta 21/22 July

DP + MB + 5 other Yoga Princes in REVOLT:

Large following amongst Desa & Habitanb

Despite attempt to quell dispute by gentle

Reng Yoga call in garrison

Troops gnd mil. District Semarang
Surakarta (Margkurégara)

→ Klaten

Yoga garrison

Supported by Paku Alare Troops / Dragons

Sultan's mounted troops.

see letterag Sanitvaert

Unable to field because of rain impossible

for troops.

Troops Return to Yoga

Other members of Klaten appear calm:

" unexpected news ... S.S. to treat it in various
concern... "

→ @ senda Lt. Gen. Gen de Kock

Immediately to central Java

to Semarang as soon as possible

Full civil / military powers

AKA
4132

JOJOJA 1825 (JUNE)
- 18/19 July 1825.

VINCENT
LETTERS.

Letter
MB to
trustee

after first meeting TOP = (1 July 18) 100m? each from
2 guardians MB, OPJ

To not
letting
guardians OP =

trustee wishes to know my wishes via MB.

"I wish nothing else than that OR should be
dismissed, and I have never had any
intention of going against my lawful prince."

and MB = afraid to meet Resident again
because OR refuses to go over to Res =

MB = "I am of same opinion as OR that OR should be
dismissed - But I shall never set myself up
against the government."

19 July
Macquary
trustee
1825 =

LETTER WHICH WARNS OF APPROACHING WAR + OP =

Demand 90000 fucoghe + 100000 =

understand of OP = return to JOJOJA.

JOJOJA TELL ORAN TO ATTACK PATJIAN =

and + army from Patjian to attack JOJOJA =

Small people have already hidden all their goods.

war of approaching WAR.

WIRA-
ORANA
to
OR =

Messchi WIRADRANA

heard news of ORs revolt when Davis visit in
coming my tour.

Servant sent to Regal Redja -

to check news of revolt =

change ORs attitude = Tell Besa Oracles to
be on their guard

TUBA BORNA:

(Tiger hunters)

To take long clothes
as belts

(for wear long canvas)

order to hold themselves at the

TAPINS.

ready =

ORANGE NITI KRANA from JOJOJA.

gives taxes to OP. But Mrs. Taxes returned
+ orders to buy Anti.

Thursday Res checks for news: But refuses to

gives news with returning
PATIA

afraid to tell Res

DIRECTLY

without first informing
Res. "

of Dutch. order
oath for Yogyakarta
Bupati

Yogyakarta
Letter concerning
Shandian 1822-6

PJ. Br. 11

Jul. 1825

Van N speaks through Patih = Nays pleased at oath
showed determined to good intention of Governor
+ structures of de Kock to restore peace/order.

+ S.S. wants princes/turns. to do the name - all know
"Inggih"

next day all ordered to go to Mongue to pray for
protection of God for Yogyakarta + Religion should be
openly practiced again.

Van N
Then goes to Ratu Agung + following - informs her of what had
taken place + compliments on Birthday of H.B. IV
appointment as Sultan of Yogyakarta.
3 Jan. year since 1822

Letter concerning DN - 1825.

MacGillivray
to Mahipat
16 Jul. 1825.

Demang of Yogyakarta 7-8 leagues
from Sala
letter to assembled large

here at Mt. Sepikul at beginning of
month of Besar.

special orders of DN.

DN has plans for a long time:

+ had permitted taxes to Demang of Yogyakarta for
3-4 Phasas.

asking him to buy arms + pajak

in order to arm his followers.

Demang obeys DN's orders - likewise Bekir of Desa Babahan

Both these officials are feared for enterprising spirit/
+ following of wong Dhrjana.

not clear what intentions of DN + his kraman party.

informing of temporarily + would try to acquire
additional information.

MacGillivray
18 Jul. 1825

Receives Mac's warning as Regent getting of
Kore at Sepikul.

Shortly after receiving letter - Patih + Regents give similar information.

gives orders for investigation affair.

Tells MB to take necessary steps to stop gathering + to treat Yogya Territory like that of Sala.

Patih of Yogya also agrees + gives permission.

Aims of Supriatno's prize still a puzzle for Smithant
+ Patih of Ngayogyakarta must believe that PN out of his hands.

N to Kol. von Zett Asking for mil. reinforcements for Yogya

Komm. 2nd groot
rue Apeling (Jamarang)

20 Jul. 1825

N -
to Komm. Klater

20 Jul. 1825

to officer Paritan.

Res. Kedu - Eens PN would operate outside Residency.

Res. Sala - Ask for immediate help from MNII's Region.

Res. Jamarang

N to G.S. Already annotated + in van der Kemp, "Kamulupé"

20 Jul. 1825

Chevalier to

Res. Sala.
21 Jul. 1825

Letter from Van Vlissingen - Administrator of land of
Kembang Arum (estate of Boyens van der Boyen)

Nalares also join + PN 1825.
inhabitants

Smithant to

Res. Sala.
21 Jul. 1825

MB / PN wandering from Desa to Desa

N to Komm. Klater

21 Jul. 1825

commander
Giving orders to Detachment of MN Region to
proceed southwards to Yogya.

PROCLAMATION of MB II - 22 Jul. 1825.

Making known that PN / MB go against orders of MB II
+ disturb peace in state by false orders. + Adinegara / Suryadipura
Jointly. Ordering MB II that no attention should be given to
PN's orders but that all prizes / Regents / Subjects of Yogya
should regard PN + followers as trouble makers / threateners of
peace.

should be delivered up alive or dead.
Doomsday advancement for all those who follow MB II's orders.

Letter concerning
DN Jul. 1825 -

PJ. Br. 81

Jul. 1825 -

Substant
to Res. Semarang
22 Jul. 1825

Awaiting arrival of Col. von Jett + Reinforcements
from Semarang - DN/MB at Nilarong + followers.

v. unsafe in some places Because of wong Surjana
committing Robberies on Road.
N to Col. von Jett
22 Jul. 1825.

Reinforcements coming from Semarang:
thanks von J for speedy Reply.

N to Res. Kediri
22 Jul. 1825

Road to Magelang unsafe at some places
e.g. at Kemlako **OW Tougat.**

N to Macassar Army (Nala)
23 Jul. 1825

Road to Kediri at Heights around Pitarangan v.
Because of Robber Bands } unsafe.

of Pippadraa of Desa Pitarangan
+ Nampi of Desa Logorok. } Both in Nala
(Nalt?) area

+ Karlayaya of Desa Kalibodo = under Yogya.

Attack at Detachment of 125 men carrying
Treasure (f. 28.000) from Magelang.

Asks for more Reinforcements of Nalar's Troops from Nala
Near closure of Yogya/Nala Road. By large numbers
+ 12,000 Scherpe Infantry of Bandhalo.
patron. }
+ 1000 for cavalry pistols } To be sent under
strong Escort.

N to Res. Kediri,

23 Jul. 1825. 28.000 next from Kediri captured at Pitarangan.
+ Detachment of 40 men + commanding officer
Boogaard killed.

Wounded - killed in most frightful fashion.

Asks for Reinforcement of men from Kediri Bupatris
to clear wong Bandhalo from Roads.
+ to Track down money.

+ Res. not to Botta if acting in Nala or Yogya
Territory.

Substant
to Res. Nala
23 Jul. 1825

Refusal of DN to negotiate =
assembling Nala people in Yogya/Nala.

P. MB sent to Tegayaja early in morning

Already seen that Pasak in Yogya + disturbances in
Desas along main Road.

+ perceive Takebataks hiding goods + fleeing.

Ratu Ageng / PA / Patih = press for speedy action v. MBIPN.

Sinduhagara / Mendura sent out as last attempt to negotiate.
Assembling of mil. force in Yogya

Multan's forces under WN /

P.A. Dragoon " Nuriangret / Nuriangpran
Nuriaputra

attack on DN's Palin:

Death of Nat David + 2 Dragoons / Trumpeter
Indurati's Bodyguard wounded + pipe thrust

15-20 killed on DN's side.

Thierry withdrawn - MBIPN make for Kali Noka

21 Jul. 1825 attack on DN's formation at
MBIPN - Kali Noka. where Adizgana awaiting them.
with draw to

Blimbing on Road to Pacitan.

22 Jul. Arrival of Troops of MV + Col. von Jell,
Kept. Kur

120 man Detachment of Capt. Cummings attacked at Pinangan.

23 Jul. 1825 in morning.

See "Gedong Jaggis"

Detachment split up - out to pieces Schoemaker.

2 chests + silver money Taken as Booty. TNI (1802)

+ 40 muskets large amount of scherpe

Nale Patih send orders

patroes.

about DN's

Ball cartridges.

Special water on Nukawati

Grojozan / Babadax.

Send us as much as help as you can

even if it is only Troops of Numan / MV II

+ Try to keep Road open by patrols.

23 Jul. Flight of

office workers from Kadiak / Rajawikangun = ? attacked

all Roads unsafe =

Tougalis burnt / destroyed at Narawalong / Ciment / Kimlaka / Gumping

Ans
4132

DEBTS IN OROSON 1825
for ngabchi Rata widjaya.

UNMUTABLE
LETTERS.

5 OCT 1825

SOLT.

COMPLAINING IN 1800 that chevalier. Takes $\frac{1}{2}\%$ as commission
on coffee sales in VL.

against Gov-generals Regulations.
25 March 1822 VB No 29.-

not expected to engage in trade.

DEBTS & OROSON CITIZENS:

ngabchi RATA WIDJAYA = owes chevalier 4,500 vp silver

gets 1000 in Jan
2000 in April
1000 in May

also pawns =

5 diamond rings with	2,600
2 Chinese gold ear-rings	700
to amulet	600
	300
	300
	300
	600
	400

$\frac{1}{2}\%$ an mt interest.
(1000 silver per 100) }

also owes Wiedemann (? in way left)

600 vp silver.

5,200 vp silver

$\therefore$ pawn 2 rings for =
value 100)

Wife pawns goods + two red checks = , But no
two Wekana.) knowledge
how much

NOTE in letter =

pawns + SHAKT = one Belt =
100 vp silver

2900 <u>VRIM</u> <u>POD</u>	} <u>10,200</u> <u>paper</u>	
3 <u>diamond</u> <u>rings</u>		<u>200</u> <u>gold</u> <u>silver</u> //
+ 1 <u>smaller</u> <u>VRIM</u> <u>POD</u>		

WIEDEMANN

2 diamond rings.

DEBTA TO RATA WIDJAJA =

RATIH OWES 2,300 dp. dollars } Debt in debt in
WIRANEJARA 500 dp. dollars } Pocasa.

$\therefore$ gets LAND as security

tax from LAND to Bay Interest

MANGKUBUNI 2,600 dp. dollars.

Does not pawn anything

650 dp. dollars borrowed again

pawns 2esa JOURNAL & 2 Javanese Books /
2 Diamond Rings /

worth 900 dp. dollars:

$\therefore$ pawns MB = in total = owes 4,150

Red. Run NITI NEGARA

1,225 dp. dollars Debt

for 600 gives 5 Jongs & LAND in pawn.

Red. Run DANDU KUDUMA

OWES 1000 = gives 5 Jongs & LAND in
pawn

Red Run WANDA KUDUMA

300 = $\therefore$ Interest exp & 2 Jongs &
LAND

Red Run. Mangku DIRAJA

260 dp. dollars - Interest 1 Jongs land:

Red. Pandji, Purenj Rana

450 dp. dollars 300 dollars worth land

Red. Run Prawira KUDUMA

100 dp. dollars.

Dama Widjaja

120 dp. dollars

Red. Jula

100 dp. dollars

General Total & OWES OWES

9,550

① LETTER MABETH WIRAPARANO → OR

- 15/21 July 1825 -

18 July

RECEIVES ORDER FROM OR = TO SEEK OUT
PLANS OF OR ||

OR = ALTHOUGH DIFFERENT FROM AMERICAN TIME

GIVES ORDER TO DESTROY VILLAGES
EVENLY LONG WHILE RAIN.

TOENO BERNIA = TOLD TO GET WEAPONS READY AND TO
ORGANISE EVIL PLOT TO SMITE OF OJJA.

KRAMATOCOA / MANGIR.

[See Letter]

Thursday: attempt by MANSKROEDENIE to give OR
GOOD ADVICE - BUT NO LUCK BECAUSE ORS
WORTH VERY MURDERED.

DEMAN NITIKRAMA = RENDERS TAXES TO OR:

OR HANDS TAXES BACK AND TELLS DEMAN TO
BUY RADI FOR REBELS.

OJJA - 10 JULY.

18 July ② LETTER THUSOMERI → OR. (18 JULY OJJA KATIA)

ASSURES OR THAT DUTCH WISH THEM NO HARM
AND THAT DUTCH PLACE GREATEST TRUST IN OR.

19 July ③ LETTER OR → "BROTHER" RESIDENTS = (19th JULY, 7000 RESIDENTS)

THE DUTCH HAVE ALWAYS TREATED ME WITH ESTEEM
AND HAVE SHOWN ME CONSIDERABLE FAITH / AND TRUST.

④ IF THERE ANYTHING TO COMPLAINING = THEN I WOULD SEEK YOU OUT
AND SPEAK TO YOU FRANKLY (KANDOROS) ABOUT IT.

REST ASSURED THAT I HAVE THE HIGHEST REGARD FOR THE
DUTCH GOVERNMENT.

(WRITTEN IN THE EVENING OF 19th JULY.)

20 July ④ THUSOMERI → OR:

STATES THAT HEW A CERTAIN WITH OR HAD OVERCOME

ARMED SOLDIERS FROM KODE / LANDS OF OUTAN / DOEDOEEN
IN DATUM.

STATES OR GIVES ORDER FOR WEAPONS

TO BE READY AT ALL READY.

AND TO BUY RICE.

OBVIOUS DISTURBANCES IN PLACE / OBEDIENCE & MATARAM

Next Turn. On Questions - asked to receive full reply from OP.

2. May: OP → Trustworthiness (

o Denies that Debra Rose assembling in Salem
people have come to Tejeda Ridge
o of their own free choice

o Does NOT INSTRUCT people to buy rice.

cannot come to resident because, last night
because of a kind.

Rest assured that I am a true friend of the
South government. //

NIVAN B. BLP 616
POST 9 NO. 2.

WOSOTI LITIG.

1825 (July)

Letter from
Janssens to Van der
NO. 2. CONT

ASCRIBED - OPY ACTIONS to "Jatijne Janatukun"

occurred by so many Jatijne events

Supposed / alleged by MB / Janssens

MB / OPY gave these VITANS = NOT Jan Jan

Van der Janne's Palace = Temekengay

near the gate along: 6 leagues from Djajjatuk:

REVISION
of SCHEM:

gained
ORDERS =

TUMS. TERS NEGONO / KENO OININGRAT =

MERTOKOSO = should come here + 1700

Janjans.

MERTOKOSO same man who had captured = Rader Rongga

disappeared in NEGONO NEGONO.

est. for reinforcements from coming NEGONO NEGONO

+ who troops NEGONO NEGONO.

knowing day = ^{new} Sultan for Yang Sultan

Signed: Resident
Janssens

DE KOCK
LOH.
181
NO. 180

JOJOJA LETTERS
1825-1826 (JULY-JAN)
24 July 1825

LETTERS
OF JOJOJA
TO VAN DER
CAPELLEN
24 July 1825
7 Jan 1826

24 JULY

EXPEDITION SENT OUT AGAINST OP
MANGKUBUMI

"Krukuso" "ist fruchtlos abgelaufen."

DEITS ENOUGH WHICH PROBABLY MARCH ENTIRELY
IN RETREAT

Cavalry / Infantry could not go over Road.

Will ask VAN DER CAPELLEN what to do next.

24 JULY:

DIPA ORANA CAPTURED 28,000 GULDER ESCORTED
MENTIONED FROM DESA PUSANGAN] FROM KEDU → JOJOJA
as [PRIANGAN] + LOGOROK (WJala area) + KERTAYUDING
under MIN SANTO & REBELS FROM OP. Desa
NATIE & DESA LOGOROK. attacked By BANDA g OP/MBJ Kali Bada
[Solo territory] Adwēgna (Wogya area)
YUDA and Princes
KERIA JAYA & DESA KALI BOBO. OP/MBJ Adwēgna
[JOJOJA territory] and DIPA.

40 EUROPEAN VOLOERS UNDER OFFICER BOSATAS
MURDERED IN A Foul MANNER.

[Op een uhrkundig wijze]

Cavalry venture to find REBELS KRUITLEST:

Two letters - duplicate to JOJO

24 SEP

- JOJOJA REBELS ADMITTED]

BECAUSE ROAD THROUGH KEDU CUT.

20 NOV
1825

JOJOJA REBELS ADMITTED FROM JOJOJA RESIDENCY:

By DE KOCK letter 24 SEPTEMBER.

MacGillivray
→ van der.
27 SENT
1825

MacGillivray.
Takes on Res. duty 9 Otago:

Letter of Residents
9 Oct 1825
A.H. Venn
H. MacGillivray
J. van Veenhoven.
to SS van der Capellen
24 July 1825 - 7 Jan
1826.

30 SENT
1825.

posting on 27 July from a POW military:
SITUATION.

Received
4 OCT
(2.30)

BANTUAN → PRAMBANAN convey attack (?)

CONVULS 9 1 K. devent

[Land taken
prisoners]

2 HUNDRED
MODERATELY

* Out
get through
to KHATTEN.

De Kolk sends letter to VILARONG.

BUT DOES NOT RECEIVE satisfactory Reply
∴ aims to attack VILARONG.

MORNING 9 30 attack, Takes place:

Hostages would bring peace to ends
around Otago - improve food supplies:

25 OCT
MacGillivray
Sent.

24 OCT = DE KOLK → VILARONG:

Local attacking on - and prevent the garden
of MUNDO Festival.

Van
deventhoven
→ Van der.

Upes give news that de Kolk arrives at Vilarong
but on 9th.

17 20 O'CLOCK EARTHQUAKE:

De Kolk letter:

26 OCT

ON IN DELEG DANTING S.W. of VILARONG:

PRIESTLY REGIMENTS defend themselves very
"inconspicuously" dead STRANGLY.
enfield."

OPIMO CROUD PRAFA: BUT ONCE de Kolk
uses PRAFA = no further
sign of rebels

Every day many dying in Otago,
and some } many dying

Supposedly of cholera = but more likely of lack of food:
Necessary for immediate supply of food/money/supplies

1825 (July)
DJOSJA 1825

A. N.
Djogja
Letters
No. 54

28th June 1830 (ARA 2789) [1 July - 30 Nov]
Discussion of the Rade War. Pledge to be money for Djogja.

11 July
1825
Univert

PROCLAMATION that no article of price
to be sold on Djogja Market.

14 July
1825
Univert

25,000 guilders = for Rade War

19 July
Univert
→

UNIVERSITY & BRIDGE ROAD in DJOSJA:

[Univert Letter in Djogja 14 July]

20 July
Univert
Cap's Djogja
S. M. S.

Asks for 400 ^{Ncherpen} ~~univert~~ cartridges.
Flint for Rade War Bodyguard.

21 July
Univert
- return -

Asks for 10 rifles
100 ~~univert~~ ^{Ncherpen} for CIVILIAN guard

→ Post to
9 Rade War

② 400 ~~univert~~ ^{Ncherpen} cartridges for Rade
War troops.

③ Rade War Bodyguard = 600 Payables,
300 ~~univert~~ ^{Ncherpen}.

21 July
Univert
→ Resg
Rade.

Asks for 30,000 guilders from TREASURY at
Majeleng

Rade War UNWANT : asks for EDWART.

22 July
Univert
→ Resg
Rade.

Does no reason why Rade War should

not be covered to Rade War, for Rade War
covered.

24 July
Univert
→ Resg
Rade War.

PRESENT SITUATION does not seem to
EXPECTION allow hope for a more favourable
ASIANUS, fails.

Rade War on route completely up in arms
against DUTCH.

25 July
Univert
→ Resg
Rade.

MAIN ROAD to Rade War completely
UNWANT.

no mail can get through - DRAGON & M. N. S.

guard supposed to have been
murdered etc post from Djogja.

WOULD SEND DUPLICATES, REC'D BY ORDINARY JAVANESE
WHO WOULD TAKE PRINCE R.O.

400 for 50 MUJAWARS
2 ARTILLERY } from M.V. region
to open R.O.

KARATURA } 50 MUJAWARS each.

OPR TROOP OPEN A WHITE PATH IN DUSUTA:

MANY DESA IN ARMS = esp. 5000 DESA IF

SONDANG = Demang WANGA
DIRAYA
TODU NITI KRATON.

DESA & VAMBI LEGI =

Desa
and rebels = [BELONGS TO DA / very large]

ROADS OUT W = planned by 1000 spikes.

26 July.

Various
to coming
heaven.

NO MORE LIKELIHOOD OF SUPPLIES

from DUSUTA → Klaten : must cut

no more from Kartasura.

MUJAWARS & M.V. REGION TO KEEP

ROAD OPEN: from Klaten / Kartasura.

VARIOUS REBELS appear:

IN DUSUTA NOT far from KRATON / RORT:

1 MUJAWAR killed

Lieutenants horse shot from
under him.

JUNANU TROOPS:

heavily attacked at VAMBI LEGI. 5 leagues
from DUSUTA...

AOI SURJA - Broke & AOI NEGARA

flies from DALEM OWLIS
night.

.. PANULAR

VURJA BRANGSA

AOI KIRUMA

MANISKA KURUMA

VURJA WIDJATA

MERTADANA

AOI WIDJATA / PRAWIRA DININGRAT / DIPA ATMAJITA

(WON'S OP)

A.N.
Diosja
No. 54

1825 (JUNY)
DJOSJA 26.25
[JUNY - REPT]

26 July
Jandawant
to Reg. State
SS N.I.

REBELS come to within 1/2 league
of REPT ROBBING & MURDER

STILL NO CONFIRMATION of Reavers for Rebellion!!
Because NO messages from KEDUPOLO.

UNABLE TO DISPERSE REBELS from neighbourhood
of REPT.

UNABLE TO PLACE any trust in the vast majority
of members of the Buland
Janyly.
∴ Immediate TROOP Reinforcement
urgent.

29 July
Jandawant
to Reg. State

COE COCHING arrived at Wansong, of JUMANASSERS
TROOPING M.N.

Relieves Road Supplies = previously
Lucky Rice, Salt, and ARAK.

COCHING experiences great difficulties on
Route = Bridges torn down
spikes in ROAD.

NITA KRANMA = belonging to BULOOS. [Vols]
WIRA SENTIKA = ^{Lwah} ^{ala} of TANISATON. Tempu.
JADIANITA = belonging to TANISATON. [Vols]
on march to attack DJOSJA.

JANIPER DALIAN = belonging to Diosja/Dolo
supply DOLMB with food & support.

REPT has ^{BP} Chief Ochweng of MADIAN
to make an attack + 2,000 Troops
DOLMB at DEHARONG. KORMINGA KRANMA.
Road to V Jhoda + spikes

* News that BP can fly
make rain/ or DRY
appears to be true

ADJ. Negara Military Camp at Kelassan. To fight
BP w/ MADIAN.

NAB appointed Panembahan:

PANU ALAM Remains true FRIEND

supplies grass / Rice:

AN MUYOH go to keep RD - kitchen open:

Jumengguno & Solo = RASUA NITI

only over in a provision to restore order:

PRINCE BUTAR goes over to other
4 rivers:

28 July

Smiswari
+ Resg
Solo.

600 packets JAHAR Bayonet received.

Received 10,000 so in US dollar money.

29 July

Smiswari
+ Decs Vite
SS. N.I.

Since 26 July news get worse =

Rebel flag planted everywhere planted
under leaders of RANATUAL priests =

priests inciting populace to Rebel.

DR. NAB at SIKARONG:

will installed = impossible for our to

avoid it at the present time:

**Importance
of
Military pop.
To Rebel.**

PRINCES + followings called to leave
at successive intervals.

KRATON - morale good

WIRA Negara = Behaves as truest
servant of Dutch.

PHANT & REBEL - To JORAN ROE
carry off BUTAR.

PANU RUDJA performs duties competently
and industriously:

PANU ANAM manages to keep morale high:

Retained in party Royal family

To check P.A. to become Regent

∴ would make guardians.

A.N.
DJOGJA
Jember
1825
No. 54

1825 (July - Aug)
DJOGJA 1825
[JULY - DEPT]

KATIVEN → DJOGJA virtually

every desa in hands of rebels.

Pang
(Jura)

M.N. son of Babad Purnawadja (Lento XII No. 26)

Taken on at Kalawayan: Head Dead (25 July)

CONTINU TO SET UP MOBILE WARREN TO KEEP JOGJA RE
DEAD.

Resg Solo: To prevent on Tureningsung

To attack Troops & DP in neighboring
areas.

necessary to send immediate troop

Reinforcements to Kediri.

30 July

Univacat
→ coming
Jogja sent.

LIST 9 PRISONERS taken as STATE prisoners: To prevent
them to carry DP

Manikhe Kusuma

Adi Kusuma

Panulan

Jaya Branta

Jelarang

Juniya Widjaya.

Purwa Kusuma

Jepa Varita

Adi Widjaya

Meia Vana

Ana Kusuma

Nala Baija.

Bengali

Abdul Kadir

also Bengali

ABDUL KADIR =

Tukang Besi. WANA
BAWA.

1 Aug.

Univacat

→ Resg
Kedu.

all notes in area 90505 - completely unavable:

Attack by Rebel on WITR STAR

Crashes 1000.

WHO APPEARING

1000 from Central Bina.

2 Aug.

Univacat
Circular
Letter to
all Resg
Vana

DP, since 18 JULY in OPEN REBELION:

(NB)

Collect large collection of followers in Area

Togja completely cut off

21 Aug = attack on common market

carrying 28,600 vehicles

much smaller boats

∴ only 10,000 get through

from road.

AD: Negara takes along ADIASSI, ANOM =

URSA INSAZISA DENOPATI NENG PRANG.

at KASIAK - plans to

attack Togja.

ALL main crossing road

LACKING - rice, padi, oil, salt, grass.

2 Aug.

1923.

Univ. of

→ common

language

→ Togja

RAOEN MANSUK WIDJATA } at Deras Tadjen:

TRAD. - - - DIROTA

many cut off from
surrounding areas.

SMERTAKATA at KETIETANG.

TRAD. WEMARA WIDJATA at TRAD.

Design on rd to Kiaten

Samarawijaya

Jayaningrat

TRAD. Daya Diringrat - carries resistance on rd to
Kiaten:

2 Aug.

Univ. of

→ common

language

→ Togja

P.A. tells University that Osa WEMARA

close to Odeang P.A. NOT far
from - MOUNT MANSUK WIDJATA =

gate of many roads:

DIETREE TO BESANT

TRAD.

2 Aug.

Univ. of

→ common

language

→ Togja

Mejor de CEUVARAKET = EDITOR of JENIV (at Salar)
overrun by Rebels

proper
government

3 Aug.

Univ. of

→ common

language

→ Togja

ADP MB at JAWARANG: give out titles / payonigs
order to kill enemies, destroy all property
except - rice, rice.

05050A

[30 July 1825]

30 July (1825)

Johannes
→ Ochock

Postal
CONNECTIONS → redn } completely cut.
rows

30 July
1825.

CHINA USE COCHIN GETS THROUGH FROM ROW

{ + 100 men and horses.
 + 100 horses.
 + 100 horses + 100

MILITARY GROUP TO KRAITEN

Kel van Jell

negot. Paris

+ 200 Tigers.

+ 20000000

MANY JOSTA PRINCES GO ON TO AB, BA.

MB HAS BEEN PANCHBABA

AND BA BEHAVES LIKE A PROPHET:

2 BUSTAS already, JOSTA go on to AB, BA.

IF BA MERTA KAYA = BA WHO RENTED DOWN
Raschiranga in 1810

JOSTA COMPLETELY EXHAUSTED.

IF CHOT KUNSIU = DORTIE = a JOSTA

[28,600 quaters captured.]

RICE, POT, VANT.

{ Largest BUSTO Buy on the market:
 also money there.

*

All JOSTA in VENTING JOSTA

BUNT to the second.

Chinese
murdered. #

all "PASSERS" Run away.

Detachment of Dragon under Van-Lin-Lan

given captured at Kraiten. "

Let for MASON where BA Medina

= Dong RANGSA.

MS/OP AT VIKARONS.

70: negative gathering people
around OTOGA.

reiter

300 or 4000 necessary more influence on the people
if anything could happen.

Remaining OTOGA stories:

disappeared in 1944.

search
notes
sic!
—

* "Because the reasons for the present war are
still do not ^{fully} understood."

in
chronic
to all
on letter]

? returning old OTOGA is VIKARONS
gives impulse to resist.

die!

→ "transcendence of ^{deceived} [manipulated] ^{by people} in 'mass mind'."
[humanity]

OP = with help of VIKARONS captures

TOHO/OVOGA OTOGA & OTOGA SEGE:

PN gets Nala/Vogya
betrayed by K. Gede

A.N.
Tosja
Letters
1825
No. 54

1825 (Aug.)
TOSJA (1825)
[JULY - SEP.]

ALL SUPPLIES WENT OFF TO TOSJA.

Ordinary INHABITANTS & VILLAGERS
applied to RASJA NIN.

WIKED WENT IN BY DO TO CHINESE CAMP CAPTURED.
MORPUE

Medji arrived today.

Reas that European / Chinese camp to be attacked,
BURNED

Rebels leave KRATSEN RD.

associated regal VARI = during
regal hunting lodge
on PATITAN RD.]

Reas attack on P.A.

PATIN & PRINCE P.A. - disappears: OATENS ARIA NATA
RETURNS TO original domain KIN, REJA.
at DAYTMAN.

Happy at news that Ochock
in VOA.

1 August: Ochas in NEIGHBOURHOODS TOSJA
BURNED.

Verbal reply of OP & letter from Ochock

say they are not concerned with VIKHARONG
FAMILY IN HANDS OF OUCH.

give out PHANTO to make general attack
in MOUTH of MUKHARRAM:
(Ouch) VURA.

COMPLETE LACK of COURTESY in TOSJA

WIKED suddenly tells for 8 days.

GATHERING of REBELS at regal VARI =

to attack REJA = VOLUNTARY. REJA D. PWA.]

THE VOA W. OJATA = 8000 MEN

REBELS 2 August:

A.N. // Hoped to borrow money from
Paku Alam.

3 Aug.
JANISVANT
or coming
KLEVEN NIN
(CENT)

3 Aug.
JANISVANT
→ RES &
VOL.

4 Aug.

Vanivao
in company
Tosja
garrison.

over 200 evil folk (rebels) seen at KRAVATA.

6 Aug = ANANA KOR OPIMBI AD: NEGARA.

to attack JOSJA

[= Birthday of Sultan Uroha in AMBAR]
naval VONABOJA.

DIPA WIDJATA

placed under house arrest.

6 Aug

Vanivao
- coming
Tosja garrison.]

Uroha NEGARA reports assembling, given to
NORTH.

Vanivao
in company
Tosja garrison.

most AD: Dolewa / KATON officials run away

30 Madja & JUTJA ASANA UROPA
go over to rebels

very few PRADOURED left.

7 Aug.

Vanivao
in company
Tosja
garrison.

YOUNG SULTAN following =

to take refuge in KORT.

7 Aug.

Vanivao
in company
Tosja
garrison.

6 Aug. RAVET WITHOUT general attack

ONLY high JUTJA FIRE.

YOUNG SULTAN VICARIED OFFICERS MILITARY in KORT.

TUN JAWONG - SALING & Begler goes over to
rebels.

MOLD BRINGHEAN

LOANU
JANA

100 Rebels.

Aim to
take KORT.

Wives & children & CAINESE particularly
brutally murdered.

POWERFUL TUN & large area & hand

always reckoned as an evil genius. (then robbes
in service)

KORT not rebellion would sweep across JANA:

may.

LOANU ESTATE & the Cleveland burnt to
ground.

A.M.
Jogja
Lelene
No. 54 (1925)

1825 (Aug-)
UJO SJA
[JULY - JUNE 1825]

7 Aug
UJO SJA
4 R 500 10

NO ATAKON UJO SJA 6 Aug.

because all Princes/ military commanders =
called to UJAHONS for a conference.

PRINCE ABU BAKAR = JATHE-W-LANG & WIRA MEGAS
goes over to OP.

a Madji + ancient man dead, ROBBE BAND ||
all was now strategic in part.

2 ROBBE BAND came to Abu Bakar to buy opium.
A.B. dressed as a Javanese = cut off PISTON.

Dr. de Kock comes and carries out =
successful expedition to Pegel Redje,
UJARONG }
REBBIER would not spread.

9 Aug.
UJO SJA
to UJO SJA
Jogja R 1000

news that BAND & Rebels at Klaten
under command of an ARAB = to attack
Pakualaman's solemn. ||
? Sir Ahmad.

REDA WINTANSON } allies
SAMPING } 2,000 men strong.

9 Aug
UJO SJA
to de Kock

ARM & Rebels (6,000 strong) to attack P.A.P. Dalem.

KLATON completely empty except for = women, Panakawan
Ratu Kenijana (widow of H.B. IV)
warning - plans to go over to OP.

RAVOMBE PANAKAWAN & RATU AGUNG:
packs up all treasure/rice/foodstuffs
to go over to Rebels - arrested:

10 Aug.

GENERAL PROCLAMATION by S.M. Idris

for all 1000 years to be observed in KORT.

11 Aug.

all bamboo to be destroyed.

& fruit trees.

all bamboo to be planted at entrance to

KRATON.

11 Aug.

Uninvited
to KORT
KORT.

AT SUGAR MILLS JOMBONG (KORT)

500 men under JAYA KORT.

12 Aug.

Uninvited
to KORT
KORT.

no armed vehicles to be allowed into KORT

except for KORT vehicle.

13 Aug.

Uninvited
to KORT
KORT.

U's messenger to OP - only about 200 men.

OP at JANABAR KORT in KORT.

69 U's = (20 Aug.)

General attack to be launched on Jopja.

Buildings well at KORT to be destroyed

OP's garden.

10 Chinese amongst OP's troops.

GENERAL gathering of RUBEL under KORT with

DESA = BENI - Tegal KORT - KORT

KORT - KORT - KORT

14 Aug.

PAYMENTS

KORT.

located in various KORT

20 KORT per day (20 KORT)

if carrying 30 KORT per day.

15 Aug.

Uninvited
to KORT
KORT.

ATTACK in 3 columns under KORT

① PRINCE BUTAR

② PRINCE KORT KORT

③ PRINCE KORT KORT = to attack KORT KORT.

No. 181

OTOGSA LETTERS

V

13 Aug 1825.

[1825]

- (13 Aug) 1825 -

STAMPAH → DEKOK.

STAMPAH
→ HAN DEKOK

SCHEP
DUPLICATE
LETTERS
DEKOK

STAMPAH

messengers sent to VIHARONG + letter from DEKOK

CANNOT find OP as away called OPATITAN

to recruit soldiers for attacking OTOGSA

fixed for 6 SURA [= 20 August 1825]



MB receives letter but tears it up.

after taking COUNCIL + ABU BAKAR
PANGIRAN.

|| See Babad Ap -

MB + ABU BAKAR only way that would wait for
DURU, PAKUALAM at VIHARONG.

messengers also large numbers of ARMED men at
VIHARONG
most + Pikes.
+ 13 Riders.

Building WARE in MINGGAGANAN

for a garden REPAIR for OP: ||

|| See still
Solitary

UNREPAIR ROAD → VIHARONG closed

most at JARA-AN
JUMBER
BANTOCK. }

most of REBELS:

ARMED + JUNGLES.

|| O nangku Buni = called = Pangiran Ingolaga.

OP

Pariatagama

ad. ngara

Derapati Ingolaga.

MB asks OP + PATIN - (Surya Ingolaga / earlier Mas Ngabèhi
[Mangwa Agia])
if 5 SURONG + DANUREWA executed yet?

tells messenger that he would get control over the
young woman

"at any cost"

* NO ASAS KAWA HONG: SETJA DININGRAT
PATIHOP [CONTINUING]

Had Red the Pradjudits 9 OP [5/6 years?]

Unilateral Reverts to DETOUR = now unlikely it

Jon Babad LOR 2114
of Troops
Magetrasari / Kapetohak.
p.10 "Mencak cara civa"

is that SETJA DININGRAT should have done

this in view of his pro-European outlook.
and anti-Chinese nature of war.

but would keep an eye on him:

SUKAMA, ESTATES 9 OP = main central MOORS.
SEKUNU Bridges built over PRASA

for Infantry:

N. over PRAMAWANG
JANDANG DIN

A over JOOK,
MANGIR

E over TANKILAN.

13 AUG 11.00

attacked Pakmalan

Dalem = Rebels driven
away by Artillery.

centres of Rebels = Desas ON RD to Majelang:

BENER, Tegoe Redja, Kuntjer, Pangeran, Kerasan,
under leadership; Demang, KORMER

RD to
Majelang.

QUELLOU = NITI ARAMA

SOME ARTILLERY:

send reinforcements to MEDU.

PANU AKAH Dalem BURNT:

14 AUG

Attack on Chinese
camp BURNT DOWN
=

40 HORSES & SUWAN & Bodyguard + horses, weapons.

90 OVERS REBELS. = CR OWN ON RORING PART

good horses / but poor
acceptance.

NECESSITIES = AMMUNITION
Rec, Vaid, Arak.

[ex Napoleonic war]

A.N.
Jogja
allied
no. 54
1825.

JOGJA 1825 (Ang)
[JULY - SEPT 1825]

16 Aug.
Van der
→ comm
9 killed.

15 Aug Reservoir attack on KRTS =

7 o'clock a.m. By Rebels.

Other BAKU AHAM'S troops + great King
attempt to capture Bridge by Eur. camp.]

Since Treachery, ABU BAKAR = Deser near Saleng
P.A. could be decisive.

residency garden destroyed:

Shot at red house of Van der Berg = new
manor house.]
broke windows.

kept Bolwars unharmed away

rebels who carry flags.

viewing ladder for attack on KRTS.

16 Aug
Van der
→ comm
arrived.

13 Aug another run leaves Jogja

Due to lack of provisions = because
most fertile lands in area of Jogja
occupied by rebels.

SOLDIERS desert because badly paid =

Pekundao.

3 JAVANESE CHILDREN (under 15) armed + rifles

were sent to Jogja = captured.

DISTRICTS OFS attacked by rebels under

command of M.B. SURTA HOIMENSALA.

OPR from high reports that

rebels wish to change leader
from Raja Dringrat.

MA TROOPS forced to retreat to
VOAO.

more towns and falling under
control of SA.

NO FRESH WATER IN PORT / E.M. CAMP.

REBELS cut off supply

19 Aug. Several WARREN installed:

23 Aug. REBELS attack Northern PROVINCES
at PROBOLONGSO.

Various

→ Resg
PROBOL
Majelang
(Kadu)

125 lbs 9 Aici =
100 grams
12.5 kilos = for 60 grams =

22 Aug = General attack on JOGJA:

Various Pagongs / Rags / Various all
clothed in WHITE (+ various
coloured patterns.)
Bolt on horseback and on foot:

|| One human killed by blood from a tree ||
Blood drunk / head cut off and paraded.

26 Aug

Various
→ Resg
Majelang
Jemberang.

|| POST STATION on Road to
Jemberang burnt to the ground:
District 9 KABUMEN in Pekalongan - in uproar.

1825 Aug.
DJOGJA LETTER
1825
[JULY - VERT]

A. N.
Zoja
Letter no.
54
29 Aug.

Janisrael
→ common
reaction

LACKS ALL VOLS & GOOD = RAD; MEAT, UNIT:
RINGS BY REBELS WHO HAD CLOSED ALL
NAMES RD.

ROCK 91000 pebbles with many ^{pebbles} ~~fragments~~, ^{in water} ~~fragments~~,
apparently direction of flow.

Today 40th day since Outbreak & war.

ROGO A SAVETAN completely closed:

2 Sept
Darius went
to see canoe
company.
Judson &
guard.
"

must be more careful $v_{y-a} - v_{y-b} =$
 Sellers in market who had been previously
 harassed by Tories took anxious to
 get goods.
NO EXIT OR ENTRANCE
 also used to Curricollamp.

4 Sept

Researcher - 10 make Report in Res
TACHENBACH COMMAND MILITARY,
HARRISON.
CONSIDERABLE LAKE ROAD.
W. KRASON CAUSING TROUBLE.

4 Sept	E
--------	---

ETIENNE & LIEUT. CHANDLER & GUARDIAN: VETER.
THIERRY - MURDERER OF WARD - LEAVE 300 YR.

Ides.
 Jan 22nd
 to
 Miss [unclear]

2 separate major attacks on KOST
8/15 and 8/26 mon days
DOSTA is completely cut off - extremely
difficult to get supplies through.
|| king of rice 100 quivers. ||
Wagon

9 new TURK [22 August]

attack by OP himself. a waited -
very heavy attack occurs.
But main attack on Valley Park
down //

7th Feb second attack on lake old man
det killed by attack.

new checks on KRATON = young Sultan / Raja agung
to ROR.

DEA Inhabitant asked to join RORs =

Very Reports not Paku Alam,
to be attacked from 4 sides =

Chasing g gate & KRATON

Does not to allow unbecome elements.

17 Sept

General
Notice
univalent]
to people
Togja.

Belek expected on 18 September =

all main Dutch / Javanese officials
to go to Benua and Min.

NOTE that no Chinese had

would be allowed to leave SOGA
in future.

? going over to join the RORs or to escape to North.

ALL Chinese must ask

permission of CAPTAIN TJINA.

All families & goods of Chinese
would be impounded

22 Sept

Univalent
Lakes & Volo

Receives money & Bazaar / Toll-gates =

1,529 gp for KERTAJANA
KALANGBRET
RAWA.

23 Sept

Togja
univalent
to ROR
demanding
Volo, Kudu.

ESTATE WORKERS. Named as SLAVES:

KANANG	9 years old	} women slaves
RAMU	23	
DUK	18	} slaves.
RIDE	27	

escape from estate & KRAMERS:

to ? ROR Kudu.

ARA
4132
(Jani B. Lage)

YOGYA LETTERS
- 12 Sept -
1825

Jani B. Lage
→ De Koek
12 Sept. 1825]

De Koek → Yogya on 18th Sept.

[Letter → Col. Achenbach 9 Sept]
De Koek →

OUTLOOK V. SKEAN - Many Dyungghungers / Aukkas
NO ROAD.

For 3 Leagues around Yogya NOTHING to be
got.

market women who usually sell "gula Jawa"

→ other small odd jobs held

as long as

up over PARNALAN

3 Leagues MB/DP/ + ?

+ ROBBERS]

at JĒLARONG NO HOPE of PEACE:

spread of REVOLT in DĒMAN.

NO COMMUNICATION + KĒDHU.

R.T.

Upy from KOTHA GEONĒ JES MARTALAYA

who sees the → other Regents and

would go to JĒLARONG.

ROADS BEING TORN UP KILLED + SPIKED:

RĒKJANĒGARAN - Heavy Trees felled over the ROAD

AIM g DP TO STARVE Yogya INTO SURRENDER:

RIGHT FROM KRATONG Mgr. Adj. SARAWATI

(looks after MBV)

R.M. JADIMAN JONG MBIM

(14 years old)

+ SOLDIERS

A.N.
Jogja
letters
54

1825 (Sept - Oct)
DJOJJA LETTERS
1825
[JULY - SEPT]

26 Sept.

Smitswaert
in school.

^{East Chinese}
says that Intelligibility & value of Jogja
had always taken on planned articles.

Had made considerable fortunes -
esp. during recent anarchy & rebellion.

once interest had been paid off on articles
pawned - must be handed back
would not pass into
hands of Chinese/Europeans.

26 Sept

Smitswaert
in school

on question of opium -
since rebellion had broken out -
taxing opium seems to these men.
① then that they would be plundered by rebels
② to cut off supplies to troops & Pakubhlan
subversive
hangover negotiate
but without some opium troops would fall back
ONEVALUER ordered to give out 2 cases
opium to troops
also to have opium from falling
into the hands of rebels.

26 Sept

BORROWING money from Intelligibility of Jogja

[ARA 4132]

26 Sept
Jogya

De Kock wishes to suspend
Smitswaert on arrival in Java
(Aug 3)

De Kock -
[Smitswaert]
No. 213

But not possible
because Jogja under attack:

∴ leaves Smitswaert in
FUNCTION.

during emergency:
Paku Aneka: 6,600
Chinese Boen: 308
" Hine Wekong: 1,750
Med. Dirlik: 660
Merr. E.C. Saffnie: 330
Njai Israai: 300
Mey. Brochierius 2,400
Van Niden

Now declares Smitswaert SUSPENDED

should proceed to Semarang as soon as possible & receive
further orders from the G.G. (Provides Enquiry into suspension)
Marshallmanray as Rep. Res of Jogjakarta]

27 Sept

Taken over as Residing Orissa

ON INSTRUCTIONS DEKOK.

MacSweeney
P.O.C.
van der
Capellen.

29 Sept

AFTER TRYING TO WIN OVER OPI MB BY

gentle methods of persuasion

DEKOK TO ATTACK VIKARONG (30 Sept)

MacSweeney
Lahulu
allies
CENTRAL E. Dava.

3 Oct.

Turn Dava Negara to to operate & take Dava
Nava Negara to Dava, Paduang.

MacSweeney
to Dava
Koror at
Pranbanan

10 Oct

ON ACCESSIONG SULIAN 4. B. V TO THRONES

ALL BELONGINGS VULCAN TO BEHOLD BY GLADIANS:

x also from lands administered by PATIN

100,000 dp. Dollars.

MacSweeney
to DEKOK.

14 OCT.

SEVEN AREAS KARANG BOLANG.

taken over by the rebels.

European Europeans (O. Peter) captured

RAMS = Muslim Religion and official
for all inhabitants.

LOCAL VENDING military attack mentioned

{ NWA KARANGSARI
{ CHERIBON

to get birds nests.

news from Dava that attack on Rembang imminent.
plan to win over REBELS Bupatis.

14 OCT
MacSweeney
to Rembang
(Koror)
van der

Capture

of A.

Portier.

14 Oct.

1825

→ Capture

R.A. Nraz Jan.

1826.

A.N.
Jogja
Letters
54

18 OCT
MacGillivray
25 DECEMBER

1825 (Oct - Nov)
JOGJA LETTERS
1825
(Oct. Nov)

MILITARY SITUATION IN PATJARAN:

at our break & Resolutions:

people Patjitan Sambayang = asked to come
here to prevent attack by BP
along Sambayang frontier:

under command WOMANER = Supplea of Patjitan
P.V. DEUX = Volunteer from Jolo.
CO-ORDINATE + BP DJASA KARIA
ex BP DJASA Negara Remains at Patjitan:

(9 OCT)

25 Armed men appearing PATJITAN:

Coffee + pepper pack houses burnt
Supplea woman's home office burnt

BP Djasa Negara = 10 women murdered = (? check this)

Immediatly fire = Large part of Patjitan destroyed:

(10 OCT) R.V. DEUX waits for reinforcements:

Wanto PINANSANTANG + Djasa Karia
woman.
attack Resels who fire
leaving dead who dies & wounded.

Following up Resels = dead morally wounded
Resel (ex Bekas Sedongang: WIRA RANNA)
in pepper garden.

Invited by OPA van Upa Admadja to attack
armed BP of PATJITAN.
By O. Admadja:

Wiroxanti

goes to take over Ngili / Nglorah
Pangest.
Wira Ranna = account
confirmed by Woro BP Ngili Kerta Dinirja

Res appear con later Wira Ranna

not one seeks who uses OPA name: "

Opa Admadja remains loyal in
Jogja:

Patjitan
1825.

20 OCT
Resg Jajja
to Resg
Sembawang.
Rad. Ngabehi UMA DJAYA:
Mening. UMA DJAYA -
conf. Jang Pang Adipati
Purbaja.
Visit to SETAS
But not treated respectfully by
Inspector of SETAS who does
not give them usual tourist ev.

23 OCT.
1825
Van
Deventhoven
to Dir
General
Residence
[Batavia]
J. van Deventhoven
takes over Res. Jajja from Maclellanray.

31 OCT
Van Deventhoven
to Resg
Volo
Dankredja has plans to send
2 Tunggungs from Jajja to Padjeng
BOTH Volo Jajja Tunggus go over to OP
in Padjang
also Tung MATARAM join OP

24 OCT
General
Office
Res.
24/10 = OP defeated by Detach
General call for all inhabitants to return to their
homes.

12 NOV.
Van Devent
hoven
to Resg
Jajja
P.N.I.
Report Jajja
P.N.I. Cavalier: Dies of fever in his liver.

16 NOV.
1825
Coronation day Kesultanan P.N.I.
Res to KRATON:

30 NOV
Van Deventhoven
to Resg
Sembawang
REPORT on expedition against DERANG.
under the name.
OP = keeps Purbaja quiet remains on his PRISON
and Jajja at Samping.

DEKOR
181 160
181

OJOJA LETTERS. **Yogya**
[1825-6] **Oct/Dec 1825**

LETTERS
FROM OJOJA

28 OCT.
1825
VAN GEVENHOVEN Takes over residency of
OJOJA from → H. MACSIAH AVRAY

12 NOV
1825
DEATH of P. F. H. CHEVALLIER:
(11 NOV. at 3.00 in the afternoon)
**Death
Chevallier.**
Plans to go to Oitenzorg = But dies of ABSCESSES IN
LIVER.

7 DEC
1825
2 TO NM
MAD VADRA KHUMA:
Takes part in excursions around
PASAR GIDE / PAMAPIRI.
"The government loses a very able official"

12 DEC 1825
[Received
17 DEC.
JAN]
COIETREE remains translator
DEKOR leaves for BATAVIA:
Rebels = 3 leagues from JOJA at SAMBING
[west]

OP in desa DEKWO(N) out-ruled by PRAGA.
Arrival of Maj. General van GEEN:
also of A.M.T. DEVALIS from NABAN.

7 JAN
1826
[Arrives
21 JAN]
Great misery at OJOJA = CR AIO IN comes
for Tump / other
officials in
OJOJA:
Food - extremely expensive:
officials forced to sell jewels.

NO further military operations due to
MONSOON.

Army under ROYAL JAVANESE PRINCE
attack on BUT NO SUCCESS.

OP in PASANGAN - cutting off rd
→ Mayelong.

JOJA = RUM URA DI RAGA as commander.

A.N.
Yogyakarta
Huis
No. 22

-1825- 1825
(dec) (dec) 31

Landverhuur
in de Vorsten-
landen-

31 Dec 1825

dec 5.5

→ Minister
g Marine
+ Colonies
(den Haag)

LAND RENT

Letters concerning Travel/Residence Europeans
in Vh / Nederlanden - Indië

23 June 1824 Minister - Batavia
No. 47/116

17 July 1822 No. 154

20 May 1823 No. 100

4 June 1823 No. 115a

} letters g S.S. →
Minister Colonies

renting ground - seen as a very serious evil
for P.O. situation

Difficulties for DUNAN / DUNAN

NOTE Jan. Prins → to immediately
make good the claims

Van Veenhoven - Resg Vale

Amisvael - Resg Yosya

McSillanray - 2nd Resg Vale

} named as members
g Commission on Vh
to arrange
reimbursements

Questioning going into the stealing coffee plantations:

res 3 res 1824:

Commission for Vh

Submit Report 30 Aug 1824

sent on 13 Oct 1824 →
to Batavia

solis: Wakaria

USEFUL FROM REPORT THAT MOST IMPORTANT
RE-IMBURSEMENTS WOULD BE USED

Exception in Estates of Uma Wally,
Gterangong and
ketangong Pangon
people who rent
estates out P.A. Baninata
R. Adip. Wasradwingrat. S.

Remain
difficulties over GOVERNMENT RENTED LANDS

of JABARANGA / KARANG KOBAR:

should not be given back to
original owners because
large distance from

Very Poor for
coffee etc

Jala / Yogyakarta

SUGGESTION of COMMITTEE ^{In GOVERNMENT} to take over JABARANGA
Karang Kobar
after a number of years.

EXTREMELY STRATEGIC POSITIONING LANDS.

"unity of products connection + kedun]"

[suggestion to end to 11 sales

which make trade]
Hampar

∴ Decision to Exclude

lands in residency of Pekalongan / Semarang,
kedun]

SS Decision of 28 Dec 1824 NO 13 = for commitment to

ENTER INTO further

negotiations with

Sultan / Sultan.

for definitive Surrendering of these
lands.

(in RENT to the GOVERNMENT)

negotiation + renting land in Jabarangka]

20 May 1825 Committee submit a Report:

SHARP DROP in PRICE of COFFEE:

because of loss of estates and long time period

before loan / Reimbursements
paid back.

H.N.
Yogyakarta
No. 22.

YOGYA 1825 (Dec)
31

KANDRENT IN
VL

Sec 95-6
→ Minor
Colonies
No. 70.

Batavia
31 Dec 1825

MAIN PARTS of Repayment of money to RENTUS
of LAND

Total CAPITAL d. 1,109,932.15

Interest before war: 105,671.20.6
→ Dec 1824

Admin charges 1824-31 492,058.24.8

Interest on Capital " " 538,025.55
Outlay 2,245,688.3

Income of ABOVE LAND 1824-1831

Reckoned at 2,446,568.4

∴ leaves payment
9200.880

② LOAN of KARANG KOBAR, LANDS.
JABARANGRAH

① Should be rented for a period of 30 years from
JUNAN / Sultan

② 26,000 gwi was → Sultan p.a.
100,000 " → Sultan p.a. for RENT of LAND

½ in May / June / ½ in Nov / Dec of each
year

③ In payment for loss of taxes for ruled 1824
50,000 → Sultan
13,000 → Sultan

④ Taxes should be levied by the GOVERNMENT on the
LANDS of 1st JAN 1825 - 1st JAN 1855

⑤ Questioning Repayment by JUNAN of Capital Outlay
for Estates.

Reckoned: 400,000 gwi was

should be paid off in 6 monthly
instalments

- Utrecht
① Question of LAND for Res. kedai / denar ang / pekalsangan.
② Also Easy to RANDE RENT ON LANDS.

LAST QUESTION: Repayment of those earlier Renting
Land in TABARAN SKA / KARANG KOBAR.
WORK PLANTATIONS NOT V. Rich
∴ only about 268,921 guilders.
To be paid back in instalments of 50,000

EXTRACT from HANDELIJGEN en RESOLUTEN VAN
SS in Rāde 1825 (31 Dec)
Based on Report of COMMISSION 25 May 1825

- James ASCHER -

Remaining Estates NOT Repaid (Dec 1825)

AMPIL - AJUINAN - KERANBANG - JEMPU - SETAJUAN -
PRAOR -

JEMPU - MANDERA BUKIT = ^{Estates} to be kept by the GOV'T:
until repayment

(5.500
g.)

KADIVANA - KABASTAN: owned by W. WITS

to be repaid 6.600 according
to Rs 28 Dec 1822.

1825/6 (Dec - Feb)

JOSSA LETTERS 1825/1826

[OCT - DEC]

[JAN - AUG]

A.M.
Jossa
letters
no. 54

15 Dec

van V
G de Kolk:

Decision to appoint new Bekas

to besas whose Bekas had gone over to OP

[in kan Be Be.]

12 Dec

van V
SS

Toll-gate keeping station =

unable to make enough money to
pay tax:

2 Jan.

deventhoven
→ Rongkoro

WAMPETE LACKS VALU =

Imperialist done should
be transmitted immediately.

2 Jan.

deventhoven
→ Rongkoro

£145 shillings in money

last remaining.

4 Jan

deventhoven
→ Rongkoro

need for dry fish

4 Jan

deventhoven
→ Rongkoro
Klaser

CHINESE KWA KWA-ORE general tax. Rongkoro
opium monopoly

Johannes at Kler, Rongkoro, Bonong, Kalaruan, Rongkoro.

permitted to KAM opium in above
places

Imperialist need for Rongkoro.

4 Jan.

deventhoven
→ Rongkoro
Klaser

Imperialist give overview of Paddy fields:

JOSSA HAS LANDOWNERS

IN VERANG, SASARAN, SETAS

should provide rice, salt, for estates

van deventhoven agrees - Rongkoro also in accord
with him:

9 Jan.

van deventhoven
→ Rongkoro
Klaser
deventhoven
→ Rongkoro

necessity for need to open a school
in Jossa.

9 Jan
Derivation
in Ross
Isle

used for immediate translation in Japanese
language:

9 Jan
Van U-
Ross
Denmark

Rebel still in Victoria of Vaga: receives
good news about MASON expedition:

14 Jan
Van U-
Ross

Letter to J. for Vagabondage & PANTONARY:
3,500 is opposed to 500.
D. with

18 Jan
Vagabond
Ross & Co.

PLAN TO RECOVER INHABITANTS who
had lost farms due to flooding in Holland
into V.L. & provision with new land.

25 Jan
Van U-
Heed
Lundin

URJA NING PRANG - coming from ALAN
THE URJA DIVINER.
paid 415 p.m. for soldiers.

31 Jan
Van U-
General
proclamation

NO LONGER ANY UNDOING
to be followed by citizens in Victoria
J. JOSTA.

3 Feb
1826

OFFICIAL REUNION OF
REVEREND - general van der
Wann. gen. Dubois de Signy.

A.N.
Jogja
Lelica
No. 54

1826 (Feb - June)
050507 1826
[JAN - JUNE]

4 Feb.

Opium = Shipment arranged
By BAUMGARTEN / VAN SHERT.
Necessary for various weights.

Bengal (Black Opium) 9 Kattis
Nevant (Red Opium) 6 Kattis

10 Feb
Van U-G
Resg Volo
9 SS N.I.

All wooden materials - previously
Reserved for Residency house - now
Given over to making PALUATJE for
Chinese / European camp.

10 Feb
Van U-G
Resg
Chen Bo

4 chests of SILVER MONEY
from Semarang = 10,160 guilders.

11 March

Fresh vegetables from SOLO for hospital in
Hospitally stock in transit.

Van U-G
Resg Volo

18 March

COMPLETE LOCK & FUNDS HOLD UP SHIPMENTS
URGENT 800 Ricals & Rice to JOGJA =
Van U-G ready with Resg Volo to Release
Rice despite lock & funds.

Van U-G
Resg Volo

20 March

named as PROCEO - VERBAZ =
Commissioner to Ration out VAG
from RICH HOUSES.

Van U-G
G. Baum-
garten
+ Driscoll
Both
CITIZENS
Jogja.

MUSKANDHINS & OPIUM Tax - Rationing
at KAATEN.

23 March

MANSUR Negara to take over ADMINISTRATION
PAOTANG.

Van U-G
Resg Volo
(Military
Council
Klaten)

2 Djogja Townships to return to Jogja
Van U-G Negara to remain at KAATEN.

27 May

need for possibility to

1826

WATER NEW GAMBLING TAX ON GAMES

ONE → ① CHINESE MADE EXTREMELY

BUT IMPROVED BY REBELS

IMPOSSIBLE

② LACKS ACTIVE POLICE FORCES

③ EVERYONE STANDS BACK UP

POURCH. IF GAMBLING ENCOURAGED

TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

1 June
1826

PTOJANS - completely

cleared 7 rebels.

KOMBONG ARDOR -

REMOVED AFTER 2 DAYS

RISING.

TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

CP DEKOR CAN START CAMPAIGN 1.00

SUPPORT WOULD BE DESTROYED.

Returning of pop.
to Yogyakarta

PEOPLE FLOODING BACK TO JORJA

BUT NO MEANS OF PAYING THEM.

ESPEC. RUMS, PRIMES IN OTHER SERVICE

LACKS ROAD TO GOAL

BUT PEOPLE DURING 9 HUNGER STRIKE.

LACKS CONFIDENCE IN OTHER MONEY

50% DEVALUATION: EVERYTHING EXTREMELY

9 GUINOA 10 LIT // EXPENSIVE (KANS PRODUCE)

FOR THE OTHER.

TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

SECONDED FROM YOGJA → BUKIT-SAN

TO WIN OVER THE LOCAL POPULATION.

6 June
TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

BANKRUPTCY OF THE TRANS-GARAN

6 June
1826

TRANS-
GARAN
DEGRASS
and
FINANCIAL
COUNCIL
Dutch
E. Indies

AFTER 1825 LOSTEN VIGET + VOUND

(MEANING)

REMOVED AFTER 1825.

A. N.
JOSIA
KELLY
No. 54

05050A 1826 (June)
[JAN - JULY 1826]

OIEFREE goes out often + flying coarins
and Invaluable because knowledge
Longest people =

One often a wound in his arm + orning

WRATON & PIERED May 1826

12 June
1826
Kand -
05050A

COUNCILS carding & full sales 1 By an 2 over during
was read.

12 June

APPEARS 54 mentions in STATE & ACCORD
JOSIA when Kand takes over
Secretarial work mainly due to [Nov 1825]
Reschian + inefficiency & UNWILLING

Kand 0 -
Kand 55
9 Nov.

Secretaries sick and was all

CONFUSION reign in Secretariat

Probability & Kand 0 to look after Secretarial
details -

State & Secretariat [Nov 1825] leaves CHASS.

Amous a year Behind:

Because CHINASE & JOSIA - Kand always sick.

and
Kand -
Kand.

RATONING & grows 20 cent p. Kand

met 20 -

Candies in 15 sent

A.N.
JOSJA
Lettens
No. 55.
11 Aug

1826 (Aug-October)
JOSJA Lettens
[AUG-DEC 1826]

* // EMPLOYMENTS
COOKED + WARRARE

Van O -
Dir General
g Ruvances

// IMPOSSIBLE TO GET KOOLIES
Because WAR = many had joined up
and many more want higher
wages

while wages 2½-3 dits
no longer applicable

1823 EMPLOYMENT
g COOLIES //

LOSTO = 1,010 guilders:

1824 EMPLOYMENT REQUIRED:

£2,495 guilders all included =

TRANSPORT g HORSES + DEER

for 1 day and DEER = f 147.

TRANSPORT g MONEY = f 561

" g ARAK f 149

" g COFFEE f 126

" g BARS etc f 145

" g VACCINE f 54

" g VACCINATION
+ MILITARY f 991

" g SUPPLIES
COMMISSIONERS f 36

" g SPECIAL EMPLOY
LETTERS etc f 12.9.

12 Aug:

Van O -
comand
Klatten.

TRANSPORT g OPIUM - smuggled from KLATTEN

Because lack By Chinese:

W-OP g POPULATION = SMUGGLING easier]

25 Aug

Van O -
com-Genral
g N.I.

CELEBRATION g BIRTHDAY g KING g the Netherlands.

6 Oct 1826

Van O -
Dir General
g Ruvances.

BOUWENSTRAAT DER BOVEN ERU = 22,000 f en loan
from N.I. government at 6% p.a.

28 Aug 1826

Van O -
Dir Genl.
g Ruvances

Chinese
AGENTS g opium tax-payers = sell opium to: Keijus

29 Aug.
Van U →
Circular
letters to
Commanders
9 Bantengs
in Masalam
Tampel,
Pisangan,
Bintulan,
Kalo-Han,
Kalién.

over 250 men gathered together at JOSTA =

To go out to fight Rebels

Dear VULANO REAG -



On 14 Aug.

Led by Mas JEM REKOA BRADUA:

attempt to win over desa to get more
supporters

|| BUT DESA PEOPLE:

REFUSE TO CO-OPERATE.

go to RAVAR SÉDÉ / BINSIRI / BANARANG / SAMBANG /
BANTUK KARANG / TRANSHONG.

2 OCTOBER
Van U →
Circular S.S.

new attempt at TAXATION by tax on houses:

Joga Resa Bckal g Desa Banjumeneang

co-operates + paying column g raja Jolékang

BUT when → forced to leave village
all property destroyed:
By Rebels

4 RES.
BANTUK
→ Resa
Joga

ASKS FOR CONTRIBUTION FOR DRIVERS,
FROM KWOODS IN E. RIETZLAND

16 Oct
Van U →
Circular
General:

Celebration g SAREBES MUND:

Joint to VULAN VERAHT

Vulcan VERAHT very sprightly for his 30 years:

Hardly diminished for days festivities =

COMMUNIONERS MUNTINSE / ENGELHARD

to leave Joga: after celebration g VULAN:

TAXES IN JOSTA for Year 1826:

ARAK f 552

Toll-gates
+ Bazans f 77,166

Opium f 36,000

total [f 113,718.]

A.N.
Tessa
letters
no. 55.

1826/7 (Nov-March)
JOSSA LETTERS 1826
[Aug-DEC]

5 Nov
Van O
→ Bando
discuss
And Res
at Nov 30]

News that DP wishes to attack to soon:

9 Nov
Van O
→ women
live in
Van Oan
Jail at
Ketch.

BUTAR, TAN KUSUNAREWA, TUNG VEWEA =
were elected to Van Oan

19 Nov
Van O.
→ O. J. S.
arrives

NO COLLECTIONS BIRD NESTS 1825/6.

because areas taken over by rebels (KARANG BOGONGS)
and bird nests destroyed.

18 Dec
Van O.
→ Bando

Wendover Elvin Jan Oan Jail at PASTORAN
wants restitution over £200
spent whilst on leave in PASTORAN
for BRBING, etc.

20 Jan.
1827
Van O
→ Res.
Jail

my Troop, returns to Jombang over 140 wolves

18 March
1826
[?]]
Van O →
coming
Ketch.

JOSSA VITATION IN PASTORAN:

① Really wish to join Dutch and not see possession
destroyed]

② JOSSA ordered stationed at Ketch to
keep order and to keep rebels away from
making a direct attack.

③ Examples of J. O. JOSSA [Ivan also comes
onto Dutch side with all anti-Dutch]

But now join up DP again: much more
dangerous than ordinary band people
was never aimed.]

Surakarta Letters
de Kock No. 183

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1998-1999

-1825¹⁶ July-

20000
2nd Res at 0010
NAMES: MARY

1825
16 July

MASILAVAY → JUMBORENT:

news from head of Kalg SROOSTAN (7/8 legions from 0010) ||

↓
JANG MONTM BETAAR: organises special armed force
for OP = in region of DIKOR ||

3-4 months no taxes paid by people of SROOSTAN

But → arms bought / Ric for Rebels.

also in Djogja desa BACORAN: (JAN No Taxes) paid]

102 New Arms & Rebels. (KRAMAN - STRIT.)

18 July

JUMBORENT → MASILAVAY:

0 receives letter / confirmed by reports
from rebels ~~to~~ DATTM.

0 asks go. help to keep order in Djogja
as well as old territory.

0 PRINCE OP regarded by most agents heads
someone who is not right in his head.

20 July

Letter JUMBORENT → Van der CAPEL:

0 gives news activities of OP =

Refusals OP to come to talk things over in KRANON
or to explain presence of armed
peasantry at home.

Wangko Boelme sent of fear goes over to OP:

Letter from Boepatis / Rotocayung sent:

0 - insist on immediate action against OP to
protect room.

last attempt to secure co-operation

by dispatching JUMBORENT & letter =

∴ ORGANIZING MIXED FORCE TO

MARCH OUT AGAINST REGO REIDS = 2 leagues

from Bigge...

AND RE-
Cherallier gets together force

drops Cherallier - just before boundary of TR and dependent

messeger (NOT WANTED) TO COME OR GET NO

hostile action supposed!

asks MB to come out unarmed for discussion
with Cherallier.

But attempt by Cherallier = rebuffed =

if messeger handled roughly = 0 shots from TR

+ stones from
village.

Decision ∴ to encircle house peacefully

Majority of 1000 or more march past behind the
house.

MB/OP easily recognizable - surrounded by

men with lances - OP dressed as a

priest = (white) on horse

"very distinguished priestly garb."

attempt to capture OP/MB - by cavalry detachment from

front guard under Henry / Wesemann

fails:

0 ∴ decision to withdraw because 1000 or more

on inhabitants of surrounding areas.

0 100 or more of outlaws injured wounded by axes.

Artillery drawn up - 200 or more

dispersed

100 or more wounded on ground etc

0 15-20 die on ops.

Withdrawing from camp 1000 or more

attempt to raise 100 or more removed inhabitants
of 100 or more.

*Letter
MacGillavray*

Het Legioen van MN
H.F. Aukes. Bandung 1935

Notes on events during
first month of the Java
War.

p.61 plans of Danuredja to lay out a road Jogja-Magelang which would go through DP's property. Straight through DP's house even No previous notice given to DP and incites immediate wrath. Large numbers of villagers gathered from Sleman Bantul area to lay out road therefore easily converted into DP supporters. When markers again placed DP orders vassals to come to him armed at Tegalredja.

Messages P.62 sent out to North coast Regencies and Mantjanagara: Madiun, Kediri, Rembang, Bagelen, Sukawati. 'When the cannons sound, at all times, by day and night you must stand prepared.'

Resident Smissaert knows nothing about events: receives first news from Res MacGillavray of Solo, tells Smissaert (letter 19th July) that DP remits four 'Puasas' of taxes to 2 chiefs in Solo Chiefs worried about gathering of 'evil people' and the enterprising spirit which they showed'. Plans of DP with this 'Kraman party' MacGillavray cannot say: gives S news so that 'with circumspection he could keep an eye on DP; later he would send further news.'

Smissaert only half worries about dangers and feels everything will turn out well. Unnecessary to take official actions because DP would soon see mistakes.

19th July MacGillavray to Asst-Res Chevallier (1st Lieut cavalry

II Aug M.W.O. 4th Class
after Battle of Waterloo
dies Jogja II Nov 1825)

'Friend. The Demang of the Desa Grojogan is on the march to Jogja with 100 ^{of his followers} ~~about~~ men. Some of my spies are back. They bring the news that the plans are first to fall on Patjitan and then to overcome Jogja with the help of the villagers. Take care that if he mentions anything about DP that we are keeping an eye on him. A secondary wife of the Demang has stated that he had left for Jogja to receive further orders, he also informs me by 'extra-post' whenever he goes far from Jogjak and seems to be a good fellow, but ~~may~~ in the event that he takes another course of action keep an eye on him. In the Pasars here the news is circulating that it will come to ~~xxx~~ 'prang' in Jogja and that the small people have ^{And then} pledged all their goods (geborgen); and that the Patih of Jogja has climbed Merapi to make a pledge for this war, these merae nugae (sheer gossip) are for your information only. Farewell'.

H. MacGillavry.

p.63

Thus people and officials outside Jogja had news of possible uprising before people in Jogja itself.

19th July from Patih Danuredja S gets firm news that DP has large armed following in Tegalredja.

p.63. Res S and DR immediately send Mangkubumi to Tegalredja to ask DP to account for his conduct and disturbing the peace and why so many armed people in Dalem.

MB comes back to say that DP fears imprisonment and would not visit the Resident. S extremely annoyed sends MB back to summon DP to him immediately, if he did not come, MB himself would suffer the consequences himself. Therefore on DP's second refusal MB stays at TR for fear of Resident's threats.

When on 20th July neither DP nor MB appear S decides to send army to TR to take DP prisoner. Paku Alam, Sultan other Jogja princes send troops. Total force sets out from Jogja at three o'clock under command of 1st Lieut Thierry (dies 27 July 1825 Jogja) strength 25 flankeur, 25 ~~infantry~~ hussars and 2 fieldguns under command of Thierry of 7th Hussar Regiment. Asst-Res Chevallier also present. A cannons shot p.64. distance from Tegalredja large numbers of armed men milling round: Chevallier asks them to lay down their arms peacefully, but people refuse to comply sling stones, fire rifles and behave in a hostile way. Chevallier returns resolves to use force: cannon shots and cavalry charge, 1500 men at TR disperse after 25 killed. One sergeant-major killed two hussars badly wounded: DP and MB escape: TR burnt. Start of war which cost 27 MN guilders, 8000 European lives, 7000 Jav allies lives, untold casualties on DP's side.

NETHERLANDS-INDIES ARMY AT OUTBREAK OF WAR:

pp 64-5

1816 army in very bad way: no regiments up to strength especially artillery: not enough officers from the Netherlands due to Napoleonic Wars: officers appointed due to age not capability: uniforms arms not suited to tropics:

Strength 1825: 639 officers: 6148 Europeans: 5734 Javanese:
10 Battalions of 28 and 32 (Ind) companies (each 100)

MN Legion: 300 men later 1500 during ^(Eur)Java War.

Semarang and Surabaya: Volunteer Corps formed mainly from agents of British commercial/shipping houses:

thus 3 Sept 1825 at Dempeh (Demak) out of 10 officers killed 7 from British Commercial house and two Armenians

p.66

Djajeng-Sekars: mounted marechausee set up by Daendels: consist of sons of well-to-do Javanese families serve as private police to Residents

Allied Troops: Sultan of Jogja: Sunan: Sultan of Madura: Panembahan Sumenep: Major Radja Hadji Suleiman of Buton brings over 700 men who serve in Bagelen, 285 Alforese from Tidore: 552 Ternate.

300 Troops sent out monthly from the Netherlands

27 December 1827 Netherlands Expeditionary Force: 3 infantry Battalions
150 Cavalry

Infantry armed with flint-lock rifles: useless in rain: escorts small-bore rifles: but bullet had to be placed with hammer:

Cavalry small blunderbusses and pistols both flint-lock

Method of fighting p.68

Infantry bear brunt of fighting: mixture of salvo and rapid fire:
two lines each fire separately:

p.69 Troops divided in Central Java in Columns each of 350-400 men:
usually 100-120 Europeans in each: 30-40 cavalry

p.70 DIPANAGARA'S FORCES:

anon military commentator of DP: 1825 Dp himself few troops but
sends messages to Desas to arm themselves: armed men to appear before
Lurah or Demang: when home area already under control sent out to
areas further afield: break bridges etc: no form during attacks:

Armaments usually slings: some rifles and pikes: fight best when
troops cannot come to close quarters combat.

p.71 excellent knowledge of terrain: retreat to villages fortified
with bamboo stakes: break up cavalry charges: Desa people fear DP's
men: 29-30 under a Jav.prince could easily make themselves master of
a village: demand Desa soldiers who were nourished by Lurah of
village, but usually disappear during fighting:

Decision to have better trained army: all heads of Desas who
submit to DP in S.Kedu, Banjumas, Bagelen, Jogja, Solo, summoned
to take service under local prince

Bulkios, Turkios, Arkios etc set up out of these levies for
Kjahi Madja and DP. Regular pay and food. Fight in open-order
often inflict defeats on Dutch troops.

p.72 start of Benteng-Stelsel local Desa levies no longer join DP.
Only once do DP's troops use fortified position at Pléréd.

Report of R. M. Suwangsa
cavalry commander of MN
Legion to de Kock about
capture on 28th July 1825

Het Legioen van Mangkunegaran
H.F. Aukes Bandung 1935.
pp 79-81 see also de Kock
papers ARA The Hague.

On the 28th July 1825 the cavalry captain Raden Mas Suwangsa together with a cavalry detachment of the MN legion consisting of 25 infantry and 12 dragoons tried to break through the rebel lines encircling Jogja, in order to relieve the city. Outside the city the detachment was surrounded and heavily attacked. Fighting bravely R.M. Suwangsa reached Klatten with two remaining dragoons, the others had been killed, but he was knocked unconscious by a sling-stone which struck him at the back of the head and he was taken prisoner. The following day he was brought before Dipanagara at Selarong and although he steadfastly refused to join the rebels, Dipanagara set him and his two companions free,

The Following is his report:

'I was well treated by the rebel princes. They tried to win me over and place me under their orders and promised me a 'white' pajung. For two days I steadfastly refused to agree to this and explained that I would rather die than betray my father-in-law (MN II); therefore they allowed me, after a stay of two nights at Selarong, to leave on horseback escorted by some armed villagers from the surrounding desas, who were replaced from time to time, and who eventually left me at Delanggu.

At Selarong I saw the following Jogja princes:

Pangeran Aria Dipanagara, dressed in white priest's clothes
Pangeran Mangkubumi

Pangeran Adinegara, who commanded the army there.

Pangerans Adiwinata, Suriadipura and Blitar.

The Pangeran Adisurja was apparently in Kedu and Dipakusuma, a son of Dipanagara, at the Pager Mt; furthermore there were various Tumenggungs whose names I have forgotten.

The Pangerans and Bupatis were lodged in the house of the Demang without an escort of more than 150-200 armed men. In Selarong itself no patrols were kept and no look-outs posted. Every day bands of armed men arrived, who left immediately after they had received fighting orders at some distance from Selarong they cruised through the Desas, and on my way back I saw numerous such patrols.

The Princes usually sleep till 9 or 10 o'clock in the morning. Some of them are in the habit of taking opium. Their lodgings are not fortified and there would be no obstacles for an attack, such as batteries, entrenchments, trenches etc. Only on the main road from Jogja to Selarong holes have been dug and sharpened bamboos placed in them. The number of rifles were about 30. They have many pikes but no heavy guns.

From the conversations which I had with them and amongst themselves the reason which forced them to leave Jogja was the contempt which they had to endure from the Patih (Danuredja), who treated them constantly as subjects and not as Princes of the blood and also because the Assistant-Resident Chevallier did not show them the respect which they expected to receive; that having taken this step they were determined to hold out, feeling that going back would not have favourable consequences

for them; that in particular they had in view the destruction of all the Europeans and that they, following the words of Dipanagara, should not as yet attempt anything, but in the coming month of Sura they should begin their campaign with an attack on Jogja.....'

De Kock
No. 183.

JOJO LETTERS

[1825-6]

1825 (25 July)
27 July

Letter of Resg
JOJO H. MACSHAWAY
to SS van der
Capellen

25 July - 4 Jan
1826

25 July
1825
[10 A.M.]

Execution of 24 July no result.

Public vendig = 10,000 grs. / Jumanas troops
200 men unknown to JOJO:

GENERAL POPULAR DISCONTENT:

"I will not conceal from you exactly how much
it grieves me to see the ^{lost} ^{hold} neighbouring E. and S. of Jojo under
control, or the local chiefs decide to join the Redies.
The oppressed people will be ready unwillingly to follow
them, and the Chinese are their first victims."

JOJO SENT OUT TO KEEP A WATCH ON BARATIS:

VERY APPREHENSIVE FOR MADJUN.

BP = Jan 9 Rader Rangka:

KHATREN: UNAPPARENT

THE ORAGONGS CONTINUED TO KILL - 20000 KILLED:

and for ORAVANG VEHAS:

27 JULY
[10 P.M.]

OPEN MEETING + BATH VORADINIRAT
BUMINATTA

Secret at van der (should have immediately to van
de Kock).

LONG DEBATE ON ORABARANKA LANDS:

causes disappointment at work + unrest.

"THROUGHOUT THE PAST 2 YEARS I HAVE NOT DEEDED

anything to do with the JOJO and
the JOJO as taxation of
Toll-gates:

THE PICTURE OF THIS UNREST IS QUARTLY:
of the MORR. BUBRULITIES NEEDED OUT TO THE
CHINESE AND THEIR FAMILIES:

28 JULY

* Sono COMPLIANT IN REBELLIAN: *

2.30 PM

message from W. Schöcker: commanding Suran's
troops.

Suran's comm. Major T. L. Olinick

Receives secret letter from Suran

If open rebels get Olongga.

They would be allowed to pass unharmed to
"NO VIOLENCE"

this order seemed to strange to the Major. But

He reported it with European
officers.

Immediate Council:

O. J. MINATTA / MINATTA NESARA / RATH:

If Suran's intention really is join the

Major Murray would take over command.

||| Necessary for the work to be immediately

to prevent Sono going over to rebels.

could hold out for 2 days.

2.4 SEPT
1828

[No 95]

not up-
taken

LETTER of NATHURS [about Suran's attitude at
outbreaks war.]

Many nobles of Sono were taking part in
REBELLION:

A few Dutch troops → confront widespread
rebellion.

[Cause of rebellion:

no right grievances]

Long holding operation to the outcome:

If no Dutch reinforcements available Sono
would make common cause
with rebels.

MINATTA advises Mangka,
Negara

to give no resistance to rebels:

ALBUQUERQUE & SURAN = also

already suspected

PURBATA

NSABENI

NATA KUMUMAI

IN AFFAIR:

by Major Murray & double-dealing.

Secret letter = without ARRIVING at work [Referred to

under code name "OBAT" medicine]

all Sono nobles to become rebels [BRANDS]

100

95

NO LETTERS
L1825-67

24

25 + 29 July
1825.

company
or who
in DP rebellion

no. 95. SECRETARY ORDER:

Wahungu
→ deroch

congruence $\rightarrow$ the conspiracy.

2-4 Sept
1928.

свой особый anniversary de rock.

over and general OUTBREAK of water

УОВ РАБАНА

25 July
1825:

Secret
Govt. Res.
→ van der C.

CHECK THIS ✓
Date? Wahyup
or deKwik?

29 JULY Δ decrease or remaining =

expected following day at vomo:

Mees: Harvey
- Van der.

Neues über OR = geht von 00 neu in NEON,
 nur - 10 BASELEN.

Bardinas, much no military centre.
Bajeros

AD: negana. 15 K. m. 15 K. m. up to 15 m.

necessary for immediate payment
rent for objektorskoh.

BRAND AND everywhere = destruction of ideas:
who do not join Acad.

22 Rock
NO. 183

REPORT FROM 28 July
RAS. MAS SURANGGA 1825 -
[serving in MN RESION] 7 Aug.

LETTER
DOMVONG
9 AUG 1825.

ON 28 JUNE 1825

sent by Rasg D'ogga + others for Vong:
+ 12 Oragoons
21 Infantry.

[See Typed
copy *
separate folder]

4 LEAGUES DOM OVOGGA - attacked by great numbers Branded:
AT OETAN SAN. under leadership of Oemong + Oesakhead.
[CR could be by Rajong]

weapons = 30 guns [rifles]
many rifles + mostly THUSERS.

P. M.
Nihangra.

ROCK PRAMBANAN - ammunition Run out.
hit by stones in back + head:
knocked from horse.

2 Remaining DRAGOONS about "Surtiku". [my horse]

Beg Oemong + Kelasuan VETJA REOVA =

to spare like Turi Mas Surangga as
VONG-LANG MN.

next day sent to OP - along small country rd.
on horseback.

every well received by OP = tries to win him over

mas Surangga.

from Masga WHITE RAYONG.

110 Refuses to betray father:

allowed to continue journey to Vong:

AT THARONS following names present:

OP - clothed in white Madji Oress.

Mangkhi Bumi.

Adi Negara = apparently army commander:
Panther.

Adi Winatta.

Jurya Oipwa.

Bitan.

Adi V'ura = [in Kediri]

Dipa Kuvuma [Vong OP in Pagar Gunung.]

Princes stay at Monong Demang:

without our defence team

150-200 armed men:

Band of troops come to Vihang

each day = 1 hour after orders =

Princes usually sleep till 9-10 o'clock

in morning = some smoke opium:

No defence = except on rd to DOSTA =

BAMBOO = in rd = [Berangs]
sharpened.

no heavy

ARTILLERY
30 rifles, many pikes:

Reason for leaving DOSTA = Davao Reg's attitude:

Did not treat guards as Princes get blood.

also done - from P.A.M. church.

cf KK
34370.

|| DD says that RAND were not
* TO leave so soon = but no rebellion

month of war.

WIN = states that laying out the road

Reason for rival Breach.

DECK
NO. 183

DP PIASEM KOR (JULY 28)
LOCAL OFFICIAL: 1825
GUERINA COMMANDER.

MONTH
BOAR = Year BÉ
1752. 29 JULY
[∴ 15 JULY - 1825]
1825]

ON the orders of the Kandang Gusti
Bendara Pangéran Aria Wiparegara, do I, Rader Ngabchi
Wipadikrona, inform Bieschi Ngabchi Mangga [Rongga]
Wipana - the reason why I give him this Piasem
[Bills authority / contract] is to raise him up and to appoint
him as the chief of my subjects, the Rovers and Keyis,
and I give him the name, Maas Ngabchi [Rongga
Wipana, and he is ordered to do no harm to men
that follow the Muslim Religion [of Mohammed] But only
to the Dutch, Chinese and also Arabu, and further to all
overseas nations, and when every thing comes out right
and peace is once more restored to this kingdom,
shall they [the Keyis, Rovers], go back to their own lands
in order that by their own Mus Banday they shall
take care of their upkeep.

Executed with good
letters from Macassaray
28 July 1825]

-1825-

pt. 6.

1825

A.D. Cornelis
de Groot
Ixc.
Koninklijke
Bibliotheek.

Cornelis de Groot

to parents

2 Aug. 1825

from Sala.

pp. 15-16

pt. 6.

outbreak of Java War - C. de Groot

must immediately return to Sala.

Trancis + de Clercq Res. of Kediri (25-Jul-1825) overlaid
Thursday Bat-Samarang

27 to Semarang

Magelang - Sala.

unusual Extraordinary calmness of Macellary in face of outbreak.

Hopes to save Sala from joining DN.

Sala
court

clearly well-disposed towards us.

At De Kock at Sala.

C. de Groot

Bands of Landlopers - keep DN / MB.

Tramps / Burns

many Chinese / Europeans - Victims.

evil folk armed + cudgels / stones. + weapons.

occupy whole area of Jogja.

cutting off Relieving Forces on the Roads.

Jogya cut off.

Guerilla Tactics of Bands.

attack Magelang 6 Times

But Magelang garrisoning 500 beat them off.

But situation in " critical because no port.

Sala very calm - patrols posted

MN / Sunan lend Troops. = can put faith on their
loyalty.

presence of De Kock makes things calm.

could hold out for some months in the Port.

But Jogja - enemies of Sala court.

Loyal Princes of Jogja in the kraton. But too little strength.

waiting Troops from Surabaya / Batavia.

Robber Bands = Rabble led by supporters of
Princes.

overrun whole districts mostly in Jogja.

calm prudence of De Kock. who will achieve more through
political tactics than through force.

Enormous amount of work to do

A.D.
Cornelis de Groot

→ J.P. de Groot

23 Aug. 1825.

pp. 17-18

Dutch Forces increasing in strength every day

Destroying whole villages.

Beaten Back in Kediri.

most Sala areas, including Sala not disturbed.

30 Aug. Cde G
→ Parents
p. 19.

Road (postweg) to Demak cut.

C. de Groot suffers
from liver
sickness.

13 Sept. 1825.

pp. 20-21.

Cde Groot to
J.P. de Groot.

Gen. van Geen Returns from Macassar to Surabaya

at Sala - attacks forces of Serang at Demak.

Winning ground Sala/Jogya/Kediri. Banyuwangi.
Klaten.

Dutch forces at Silarong to defend the place.

awaiting attack of Gen. de Kock.

500 European
Troops arrive from
Macassar.

Waiting 1200 Madurese troops from
Samarang.

20 Sept. 1825. pp. 22-23.

Pd. - 2d.

v. peaceful in Sala - concentration of Dutch Troops at

2-3 Days Time Silarong.

de Kock to march on Silarong.

from Sala
capture of S. to make an end to
the war.

Defeat of Dutch forces at hands of

Dutch / Madurese

MacGillavry to march on Jogya / Silarong + de Kock.

Cornelis de Groot to be left in charge.

most of garrison to Jogya: Sala to be very quiet.

> 14 ships sail from Batavia to Samarang.

p. 23

|| Batavian population thinking of leaving
want to sail to Europe.

1825.

1825

Cornelis de
Groot
pt. 6
IXe.

de Kock
to MacGillivray
22 Sept. 1825.

p. 28

asking MacGillivray to march on 23 Sept.
to Klanten / Jogja.

administration to Cornelis de Groot.

de Groot to keep up good relations + court.

To take council + Mangkunagara / Portier about military
Should keep an eye on Sukawati
area.
affairs.

To provide supplies for troops at Klanten / Jogja.

MacGillivray
note for
C de Groot
during absence
pp. 25-34

23 Sept. 1825.

de Groot to keep in touch + Pan. Bumizata
P. Mangkunagara
Sasradiningrat.

Important affairs +
Lt. Portier

If not necessary to disturb + Sunan than with Bumizata
Sasradiningrat.

If uprising in Sala area to inform Residents of adjacent areas.
Mangkunagara / Portier to arrange military
help.

+ sending of supplies from Jogja + Klanten.
By Jogja Garrison.

All available money to be packed in small cases to be
sent to Jogja.

Salt / meat + Portier to make dengdeng.

Look out for news from Gagahan / Serang / Kalengbrel / Rowa /
Madura.

Cornelis de G.

→ J.P. C. de G.

5 Oct. 1825

p. 35

Capture of Selarong - Princes flee.

But princes return later to Selarong, again.

another expedition directed against it.

Joy amongst populace

Taking of Selarong - Return to Desas

+ merchants go back to Yogyakarta.
Traders

no longer

shortage of supplies at Yogyakarta

Diponegoro

Returns to Selarong.

Again Selarong conquered

DN forced to flee - horse stuck in a morass but

Dutch cavalry too tired to follow him.

DN's forces
50 dead at Selarong.

Batavia'sch Courant (19 Oct. 1825)

11 Oct. van Geen Returns from following DN along Praga.

Dimang of Gamping + large force submits to Dutch.

Capt. Kruan Karang Gedhe (Gagatan) attacked by 2000 troops under R. Sukur.

Cornelis de Groot

pp 40-41 A.D. Cornelis de Groot

Res. of Gridik.

23 Nov. 1825.

Sala placid / P. Kusumayuda leaves for Bagelen

prins to een Rome Vent Rijnchap

General Roving Commission.

Penalty Relations in Kediri - gives him much influence

Send immediately on orders of Suran.

Sala Bupati + Capt. Theunissen:

gives a good impression

attack DN's forces in Jagaraga. 50-60 dead.

the 'famous' Mas Kartadirja retires to Magitan.

Burns it

marching + 600 men to attack Jagaraga.
could defend Jagaraga if Kartadirja fallen on from rear
by Poharaga Regents.

Mas
Kartadirja
at Magitan.

de Kock

1825

SALA
Rev. Letter.

SOLD LETTERS:

[1825-6] 11 Aug (1825)
PATITAN.

WARIN
PATITAN
1825.

PATITAN:

after arrival of messenger from [ANMAO DARUS]

Bupati of PATITAN gives himself up to:

/ OP.

despite fact that he had promised govt. =

INSPECTOR WÖRMER

already mobilised him: that would remain loyal:

[who has many debts in area]

against OP.

Patitan

MESSAGE FROM WÖRMER.

[STUDENT OF JAVANESE/

DEPUTY INSPECTOR
of PATITAN.]

ANMAO DARUS

sends OP's messenger to PATITAN

[^{has} ADAPED ROEMANG]

of land BURENG.

Now that VENBUTANG goes over to OP:

gives order to TIRTA WINANGSON

amongst MAJAS: near VENBUTANG]

to get her aimed to prevent

armed forces penetrating patitan.

Head of Javanese attacking

Orangas

= *JATMA WIDJAYA = son

|| mentioned Bupati of patitan

SETRA WIDJAYA.

OTASA KARIA = former Bupati of PATITAN

refuses to allow WÖRMER

to depart

already in correspondence at ANMAO DARUS:

only order to stand by govt:

ANMAO KAIMAT of PATITAN:

OTASA KARIA [or ATIMAT].

a poet himself - reads letter from ANMAO DARUS

in which DA urges Revolt =

for taking Muslim Religion

against Dutch to the overseas nations:

to clear all foreigners from Java.

DJASAKARIA =

can ^{write} ~~read~~ no Javanese = and w/ wife to reply in
affirmative to DA's letter.

KALI DEMANG DIPA MENGANA:

[9 DESAMADJA]

comes as emissary of A. OARIS =

to ask for PERSONS CHINESE ORIGIN JAVANESE
of PATJITAN:

WORKER COLLECTED ORDERED BY MADJI:

ANMAO OARIS =

goes to PATJITAN to aimed men

meets NO RESISTANCE:

wins over DEMANGS [BUT NO RECEASIBLE

not usually = doesn't follow
examples DEMANGS]

ABLE TO WIN OVER PATJITAN:

[KARIA REDJA]

HEAD BEREK KARANG WEDA = son of DJASAKARIA =

PREVENT WORKERS' ATTEMPTS TO GO TO TOGETHER
RESISTANCE TO ANMAO OARIS:

DJASAKARIA =

appears MADJI by govt.

once Agent goes over

ENTIRE REGION FALLS //

signed = WORKER

[Meeting in de Javanese Tale]

opposing PATJITAN

[inspired]

[11 Aug 1825]

Paitan.

dekolok
183

JONG LETTERS

[1825-6] - SEPT 26

1825-

REBELLION
in MN(E)

26 Sept
1825.

NEWS FROM MADON:

DOMINATION =

received by

PATINE JONG

VARATININGAT

Red nose run

PRAWIRA DIRA

Red run

RANSSA PRAWIRA
VENTURA

all TUNG TO E9 MADON:

at INVITATION of BP KERTA DIRA = [KADAMU]

depicted in SUKUNATI = KESAD MADON

most of CHINESE already victims of URSING.
was living E. MN.

Women cut
off their
hair.

JOSEPH BRANGAWI: [at TUNTING JOLAR. →

attacked & won over on 17 Sept by

**R. Ay. Nudakwuma
at Ngawi**

Raden Ayu Tada Kusuma:

[husband Bag MONENG]

CHINESE murdered on the south =

REBELLE REGENTS NO 15 MORE:

TUNG JUDA PRAWIRA = BAG HADAPATI

— JARA PRAWIRA — Masytan

— JARA KUDUMA — Busy.

— JOA PRAWIRA — Sorang Sareng.

JARA NESARA — SOEDAN.

MAKUTANINGPATI MEDANIS ROAD

MAKUTANINGPATI:

**Saprawira =
S. p. III**

these arrived to TUNTING & back to WAD JONG:

BUT KEEP THE OTHER VISITARY.

2nd of SUPRI MEDONIS PRAWIRA DIRA

RANSSA PRAWIRA
VENTURA

would go over.

26 SEPT 1925.

Living
de Groot

→ Reso
5 Rembang,
Bantul,
Dusambi.

Things gathered on NSAWI:

essential that NSAWI released by Govt
as important area of rice supply.

don't MADO UN/ Moselem
agencies

∴ 1000 BR = 9 ANSARASA,
12 ARUAN }

+ Djogja head referring MADO UN:

RAOEN MAS: Prawira Ningsya
Krasa P —————

Kuduma

*Rao. ASU JUOA NISARA = USTUP.

JUATAN JERUN:

R.A.

Judakuduma ||

named to among UTA =
importance - BAG MANENG. ||

[mentioned in watered memo]

JOOSTA Agency & KALANGBRO } DO NOT JOIN
RAWA } in SUMMERS
TO JOHO ←

ONLY → BAG AYENENG
+ 2 BR WEDANA } go to SOLO.

REBELLION IN E. MN.

[1825 JERT] (27 Sept 1825)

Pingabchi, Trunamengala, given following
report of my subordinate Rannasangga
of Kademengon.

RANUSANGGA = in month of May 1825

goes with to Ong Rie = but stops
longer.

Saturday 27 Sept = Dies

Carry 2,000 under Jaka Kuma
of Monong

Radu Rung
SURASANGGA

Rad Ngabchi
GRANITEN.

go to Ngawi = attack house
Chinese = Jaka

3 a.m.

[at 100-gate opened of Chinese report
no sound but they gather there]
near bank.

Suradnja
Latin
Kilud.

come to show + Chinese [40] = 12 Chinese

remain to no use + no report

but = no use but Chinese
taken prisoner.

Chinese taken as prisoners to SURASANGGA
all houses burnt.

attack on Chin. at
Ngawi

DE GROOT
183

JOKO LETTERS.

REBELLION

[1825-6] - 30 SEPT / OCT / DEC IN MN. (E)

1825 -

EARNED
DE GROOT
- VAN DEC
30 Sept

JOKO E/MN BURATU =

PANG ARIA JAWA DININGRAT
GADINI

+ BRUG ANDROOK / JARENGAT

2000g. writing to combat Gogja rebels.

JOKO
\$ J BRUG PANARAGA:

to prevent unification between
JOGJA MN → MASARAH.

PATITAN,
JEMBOYAN, also in rebellion.

LAWICK VAN BARBT. informs JOKO

that 2 Gogja BR wedding in rebellion:
of wedding in Mojolito / madura.

next time RAWIRA DIRAJA

TRAD MN RAWISSA RAWIRA

of send letter to asking JOKO SENITUKA

trading with forced to join standards.

MARGHARAY
- VAN DEC.
4 OCT.
1825

Restoration of peace in JOKO area

Disturbance of Balah = attacked by rebels =

local getting connection

SPONGERAN JELANG.

ceremonial for SUPATI wedding

NOT encourage of government.

C. DE GROOT -
VAN DEC.
28 NOV.

JOKO PEACEMAN

JOKO
PANG ARIA KUNJANA / + Regent JOTA NEBATA = →

go to residency: get into fight against
rebels etc.

Eastern MN more peaceful:

only 3 BRG still in revolt =

[Total defeat
at Karangga]

MAS KERTA DIRAJA = never attack
Karangga.

13 Dec DECISION 958. to make immediate appointments
[15 Sept 1825]

[rec 17 Dec]
Batavia

Macassar Army
→ Van der.

Pang and Balamialla → Panembahan
Purbaya, = Rucungéran,
Ngabehi adipati

24 Dec.
1825

LETTER FROM JINOK IN MACASSAR: [REBBENING IN E.M.]
KIDIRI LAMU

Pangs & DAMAKAVAN, catch up + enemy
KIDIRI w.s. at Desa Jinok

ENEMY placed high up on mt.
makes use of small arms.

2nd JONG PANG & DAMAKAVAN killed:

caused great DISTRESS in ranks.
general confusion.

PANG & KIDIRI Army: very well disciplined.

ORIN = commanded by KINICK VAN SABUT
and M. HANBY. RES. REMBANG.

7. SURKERS general defeat: Our Pang Kidiri troops
overcoming enemy

ENEMY losses 20/25 killed;
GANNAR = 2/3 wounded.
killed

KAINA [Mandoen] make fighting
very difficult in mts.

4 Jan 1826 WAGARAGA: [unc.]

MAJOR ENOUT + reserves & troops

ENEMY flees in LA WOE = decision to return
to

ENEMY COMMANDERS

Pangéran VERANG
KOTA SIROJA } JUE LAMU

Kertadinja
flee to
Lamu

de Kolk
No. 183.

SOLO LETTERS

[1825-6]

(JAN) 1826

REBELKUNTORE. AN:

~~REBELKUNTORE. AN:~~ ~~Adik & Volo~~

Requires attention.

00 RIGHT OF LAUW: [LONT]

Madus Pang. Verang, escape:
mas Kenta Oirota

killed = Jurengsong & KENITEN
JURA OIROTA

Ngabchi & JELA / RANA HENGSA.

mother of Perang

prisoners: @ mother killed brother & panigéan
Verang ||

? P.A. Perang.

Ju Lohu III,
p. 573

Ngabchi Van RAME
Raja JENTANA

@ Ngabchi Van JELA = BANSOA JUA.

Also many.

LOCAL HEAD FROM GRABOSAN, which takes part
KOUU } IN DISTURBANCES

many:

Senan / Verang / Madus

MORDES / MEN O & WHO FOLLOWS

Rebels LONDON grow + RECK.

ADOLWA RUM
/ BAG MAFERAN.

JON - IN - LAUW MAS KENTA OIROTA

JON & Madus Tung SORANS SARENS } gives
himself up

22 Dec
1825

MANY & ENEMY ON HORSEBACK [NO - 5/600]

BATTAL & PANIS PERANG: named

BRA WIDJAYA.

ARA
2791

BESKUITEN VAN DEN G.G. in Rade

31 Dec. 1825 -1825-

1. ABOUT ATTITUDE SURAN:

No. 14
[part 3]

Concerning letting Resident g Surakarta: 22 October 1824 (? 1825)
Secret ON OCCASION OF PRESENT CONDITION g THE COUNT g
SURAKARTA:

de Graaff near Berg Council g Indies:

SURAN must submit himself to previous contracts
+ Dutch]

As long as the behaviour of the SURAN is not
g this nature (of obedience to previous
contracts) - peace can be disturbed]
Safety / certainty g government in jeopardy

already 6 months no change in
attitude SURAN since
appointment g new Resident [? van denventhoven]

spaced
① Government to be able to lease large land from Javanese
most important in Prices:
Banda District West / N - (Cirebon - Tagal
East -> Pajajaran / Jwabaya.

pt. 9.

letting Res g Surakarta 22nd October 1824 (? 5)
(Secret) Describing state g count g Gula-
due to Raskand Extravagant
behaviour of the SURAN.
which makes peace endangered -

∴ Due to SURAN's Request for Divorce from Ratu Mas.
d. g P. Ngabehi

behaviour of SURAN - not such as to allow him to
remain in control g the government:

∴ government should be taken from him
for as long a period as until he shows capability to
Rule again:

Rules known to be given to a Ruler by
Resg Dala / P. Buncirala / Patih Darsadisingrat

1. Concerning Abolishing Toll-gates in Vh:
necessary for the lands to be completely destroyed

produce a large income for the State
about 1 m. guineas p.a.
but should not abolish them until new
sources of income found:

∴ Instead of giving an exact sum of various territories
from Vh. the Sultan / Ruler give permission:

25 Nov 1819: fixed Tariffs for Toll-gates in Dua Baya /
Jemarang
to avoid corruption:

Wang Banning Chinese from Vh:

de Kock No. 182
Kenan Letters
de Kock No. 182

De Kock
ARN
No. 180

Letters to
H.J. Dornis
Semarang

22 July -
25 Dec 1825.

- JEMARANG LETTERS -
- July 1825 -

Receives news from Res of Jember
+ Yogyakarta }

Lat 10/00 in Residenc

22 July
1825

Dornis to
Reg State
G.G.

Aust. Res receives letter from Jogja -

Dornis at Kopeng inspecting opium.

22nd July

Wishes to go along K. Tantang to WIRAWARI
to inspect government
ricefields -

Everything very peaceful in Residency

Have given out orders for all Javanese to
carry passes -

To go from Desa - Desa]

Col van Velt 22 July - to Jogja:

24 July

Dornis to
Reg State

Receives news of murder of emissaries from Kediri - to Jogja

4th Reg

1st Div
24 July]

Gives out following orders:

① Regent of Jember / Kendal - to gather as large a
body of armed men as possible

② Aust. Res / opzuer of landelijk Bikonstent
at Brobogax to keep on guard

③ On Southern frontier of Residency posts to be
placed - which would give information
of attack.

④ Artillery at Telatiga:

⑤ Jayeng rekars to be removed

⑥ Neighbouring Res. of Gupara / Joara / Pitalorgant -
Informed of
plans]

26 July
1825

Dornis to
Reg State
G.G.

Attach or Magelang Prisoner

Dr Takes New Title of Rukhman Singdaja
Panatagama:

Regent of Jember appointed to stay in Salatiga
to organise Police Force Res]

No. 182

KEDU

1825 (28 July)

28 July

[1825 28 JULY]

see.
BRETON
van
Groen
deeg. Res.
garden.

26 JULY attack across bordering 800 Regels

and DISTRICT, PROBOLINGGO

attack in
Prabalingga.

BURNING of LAND TAX GOVERNMENT POST TANDURE.

@ also of REED DEKANG.

[Inspector]

WISMA RADA TONA WIDAYA

@ COLLECTOR DANUKRUMA:

COLLECTING REEDS UNDER PERSON:

[and REEDS of Magelang.]

27 JULY REEDS across near Magelang:

Reeds attack Djayong Dekars.
very heavily (Korveten Citizen Rong?)

On PARON = refused.

800 Magelang Red. Tuna DANUKRUMA = sent a Battalion
of pikemen.

new attacks on town:

cannot hold out for longer without help.

DJOGJA.

Ochok
No. 182.

KEOU LETTERS JULY 24/29 REBBAMEN
[1825 JULY-JEPT] 1825 IN W. MANTJA
WEGARA
P. LE. CHERP → VAN DER CAPELLEN

magelang
24 July
1825.

domes.
BRETON
VAN GROTT:

[opened
by de kolk]

REMITTING 28,600 f. to OROSA:

@ EDWIT 123 NEW OFFICERS UNDER
WOMEN 9 LEFT KUMBIW.

BUT NEW DOM OROSA WAS = EXPEDITION ANDAL
OROSTA

MONEY STOLEN
40 WOMEN KILLED:

BETWEEN 21 JULY [RECEIVES MESSAGE FROM RES. OROSA]
[23 JULY. [122 ATTACKED]

29 July: RES. P. LE CHERP RETURNED = TRIBUNAL ON THE WAY.
[FROM BARANCA]

INCLUDES COPY of REPORT TO OCHOK
describing situation
in MAGERANG.

CAPT. SUPERRON = BEHAVES VERY UNWILLING
WASTED FROM COMPLETE DESTRUCTION:

Immediate help Required = otherwise risk
to fall into hands. Princes
Pekelongan/Demarang would be threatened.

communication.
JONG, OROSA, KEOU = ME

Princes said 3 on 20 day:

* // RAKURE & HARVEST = REVISED PRICE RISE →
10 GULI WAS PAID (more
than usual]

// TUM JINGU RANTA = REVOLVED OFF AS A BUAT
IN KEOU

// in communication + PRINCES: RESOLVED TO
arrest him.

∴ to be sent to Demarang.

in MAGERANG everything quiet: BUT PRABALINSA
COMPLETELY TAKEN AND, REBEL.

European =
planter

JAN NENT [? in PROBOLINGSO]

loses everything:

Necessary for CELEBED expedition to RETURN to

JAVA:

MEMOIRE de AT-SANDEKAK.

most of Residency quiet

BUT STIRRED UP TO REBEL BY SECRET

* Messengers from Dipanegara:

REPORT TO DISTRICT HEADS: NO PREPARATION FOR
Invading Kediri

new england + 100 Djogja

soldier

quickly get weapons + POW in KEDU.

DISTRICT of PROBOLINGSO: [35,000 people]

no v.s. Magelang: 90 over to rebels.

DISTRICT POLICE: Remain loyal.

DR's messenger captured + killed.

Military translation included: cf APPENDIX.

* PROLET VORBAH MASAN BEDARI:

Situations and treatment of DR by Dutch,
Pach

and plans only of roads
and bridges over regal ridge.

named for DR for OTHUREDA:

if Dutch do not doubt loyalty responsibility of
DR.

News of attack on PROBOLINGSO:

troops appear outside Magelang (23 July).

mtg 110AR. [2 red + yellow payong]

Magelang defended by superior:

Fortie from Magelang: under

command of superior - almost 3000 Dutch.

+ annexes of BAT + MINOR, 1,200 men
MAGELANG

Rebellion
in S. Kediri

Bechock.

KEDU LETTERS - ²30 JULY
APPENDIX I 1825 -

BUNAN
KATARI 5.
YEAR 36

[Letter OP → CHICKS, KEDU]

Taken By NADAN BEDARI [in Malay].

This letter is from I, KANDJENG SUKTI PANGGARAN
Dipa Negara, and Panggaran Mangkubumi, to all the
friends I have in Kedu, now look upon in the country,
Kedu [in Kedu], that all the people there, must know
this letter, men and women, great and small, to you I
send a messenger whose name is NADAN BEDARI, let you [hear]
once you have received this letter ^{invitation [to join]} ~~invitation~~ ^{quickly}
get weapons ready, in order to [to our negari] to
rebel, and to make sure again the Mohammedan
Religion [Agama Rahu], and to rebel Timon [don
nang I ^{Religious} the prophet.
about Timon]

^{NOT}
But the are those you ^{are} brave enough to receive the
written, this letter, when you receive, you must
cut off their heads [mesti gua potong dia punya leher.]

NADAN BEDARI

[+ 6 men captured by Resident]

REKOCK
NO. 182.

KEDU LETTERS 1825
[JULY - SEPT 1825] (Aug 15) -
13-

REBELLION
W. MN

clear results outg Negelung District.

attacks, REBELS on AMBOR KETAWANG [PRABAWANGSA]
[Admin center for
Buen down house] Tax Inspector [Janssen]
+ Local Native Officials
|| @ Because Refused to hear orders, no
permission to arms.

NO OVERTON of GOV NMT BAP officials in Kedu:
@ General show great co-operation

News down PAHU MAN
KE VAN JET W. OJOSON
Bridge over bridge burnt.

15 Aug
1825
ATTACK OF REBELS - A N. S. MASEWANG:
Take: Demang GUERRES [loyal to GOV] PRISONER.

People killed after NO Resistance:

B P G MINORER = attacks REBELS [deployed in 3
columns].

SECRET
DUPLICATE:

13 Aug
1825

DAY SENT TO VIKARONG

[SEE OJOSON LETTERS]

Letter to
Rekock.

DOES NOT MEET OP = ASKE had up on rd to PAHUTAN
to JAMPAR PALIAN.

6 of SURG OATI for attack:

to recruit soldiers for attack
in OJOSON.

[21 August
1825]

27 Sept
1828

KEDU still threatened

by attack from Dyak principled:

Timunggor

under ABO BAKAR:

PROTECTION of FRONTIER:

KAW OJINGKING: 70 men:

3 pounder

Bansand & BGS Majelang.

ADJUTANT RES HORNBERG VAN BECKHOF:

3 ^{mobile} COMPANY of COL. DEERENT

} to take care
passes / Bridges
on rd to Uluarong.

Van der Capellen

109
24/2

27 E 45 A 55 A N

DIARY OF VAN DER C.
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

AANTERKENNINGEN
VAN OENSOE-SEN
VAN DE LEEUWEN
OVC DEN
CRISTAND VAN
(1825) OF
TNI II. 367 1860

Letter shed STRAINSLIGHT on character of van der C.
NOBU

Last $\frac{1}{2}$ year 1825 at Buitenzorg: Question of rising.
Dutch
POWER IN JAVA totally threatened by war.

NOTATIONS VAN ZIJNE HAND: NOTATIONS.

KNOWLEDGE/OPINION OF VAN DER C. = TOO MUCH INFLUENCED BY OTHERS
DOESN'T USE HIS OWN
JUDGEMENT AND THEREFORE
IF SO MIGHT HAVE BROUGHT SITUATION TO A BETTER
CONCLUSION.

WHEN ALL THOUGHTS TURNED TOWARDS CAUSES:

EVERY RETURNING "SULTAN DARCH" TO KINERET OTOSUA.

1812 MAMENGROBOUWANA & SEIZURED BY ENGLISH TROOPS DESTROYED
AND BANISHED TO MOROCCO.

OP = SPANISH.

OP DENIG SA.

MB. 6 year-old SULTAN = GREAT GRANDSON

BUITENZORG: JULY 1825:

OP + MANISROEBOENI friendless young SULTAN
BREAKOUT INTO REBELLION

RESIDENT SENDS OUT EXPEDITION TO RESTORE THEM
OTDJECHEN.

JIMINWAGT = MISUNDERSTANDING OP = REBELLION

Reason for misunderstanding: Sign B

his name is borrowed and gives him much
apprehension on his account.

and therefore need a strong spirit which in
such times is necessary.

Letter from MACHELAARAY: Resident in DOLO

OP is only desirous (under rule of Drogie) but never would
'start' to buy weapons and give a bad character
around him.

MacGillivray wants to

dismissed at Droggi

insurances that Government can cover

ON CERTAINLY 9 JUNE: RANGELON MAN STOE NIEBARD
Rykebest under

and: detachment of mounted
Riders.

26 JUNE: All powers entrusted

to Lieutenant-Governor

demanded to take full command

Lieut. Gov to Batavia for meeting

for action

9 JUNE 24 July.

"With a rebellion, in the middle of the calm and peaceful island
possibility
Java was an occurrence, which had not occurred to me, and whose
consequences are incalculable. The more so because the prime
motives for the rebellion are unknown to me."

Necessary:- To go to RANGELON COURT immediately

remain here during the period of his absence

necessary to

Lieut-Governor OLSHOFF & GRANT

would put into effect any

military measures

Necessary.

News get worse - outbreak of rebellion

spread further.

General (lost his at Droggi)

Outbreak in reason

with Yang Dwan Tien.

Concern for safety

DATA AND REMAINS TRUE TO DUTY

Outbreak may reach very widespread.

DETACHMENT UNDER LAST KUNPINS sent to Magellan

Relieved upon and marked to press

By BATS. 9 OP. MEN.

SITUATION IN KIDA CRITICAL

main TOWNING MAGELAN

entirely open.

Resident on KIDAN BATANG: Immediately returns to residence.

Reverend arrived on way back.

MacGillivray's reports from Doho

Remains no longer.

DROGGI.

"Confusion reigns, the Resident entirely opened, leaves work in
hands of his assistant who works with courage and
firmness."

Diary of Van Der C
July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

Jan 11. 1860
Van Der C.

DETERMINING GARRISON = AT VEMARANG

Expected to be BORNEO, MATASOTAR

700 MEN AT WELFVEDEN: Out 150 men go in all haste
by boat to determine and
order of the government.

What is going on in the town:

For the first time in all Residences since the greatest European war,
there has been the amount of troops in the various parts of the
islands, and it is very likely that this war will which has
been long spread out, have a significant effect in the whole
of the island.

Commander in Chief's order to the Governor

There are no more of the same of people being people under the
order, the people are up

"All Residences without notice must put into practice
such rules as they deem necessary."

Chief of the Governor of the island:

with great difficulty by the most worthy Governor to which
some things through.

Reverend continues in neighborhood
of the and KAR KATON.

Lieut. Col. Colman's detachment:

very likely at the same time to determine
and relieve both sides.

in May 1826

called upon near the island
and killed by the natives.

What is the situation of the island to the island

to the relief of the island at the island.

What is the situation of the island to the island

to the relief of the island at the island.

extreme fear of the island = no longer

possessing

supply via the island.

What is the situation of the island to the island
power.

Sono: situation getting more dark.

need for immediate presence of
high-level official at
Dagga.

Very hostile DUTAN order to be obeyed.

Plans to appear at various places.

PRINCE HANGKOE NEGARA very insistent
on him order by Resident.
: He has 1000 troops with him.

RIVER BEUTEROIER AND BOEM NOTTO:

appear to continue to hold on to it.

NO longer any connection to Dagga:

improving for present. Chinese tax-farmers
highlighted with an view
low themselves after Jan 1st

Resources very small:

On the third from Malacca
to ask order from local government

August

news from school
at Kemarung/delo:

also

L.S.
Immediately gives news of DEDEH DEXAN:
and others
in new papers.

PROCLAMATION that government in VOLO/Dagga
to be taken
over by government in council.

news

3 THAMSSONG go out on right
Risks: equipped TEMPO
persons.

news from
"Kedu" favorable:
detachment from (30 men + 2 pieces of fire)
government reaches Majalang. (Anticuey)

Resident at Cenang } news
Kapi person } news to Cenang
P.K. Ngello.

Contingent Dagga, also: good state of affairs

Removal of Resident not important for local government at
his ill-adviced way of negotiations, his ^{Dagga} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{area}
and (from wiggy) on the other side have apparently
give rise to every city which is now happening?

please keep in all Res. Dances

Changes Military Adjutant Naga sent to
Berbore Res. Post in Dagga.

"He is a good soldier, and above all, he is good at dealing with natives, which is
the main thing in this area."

ANTWERPENINGEN VAN DEN S.S. BAREN VAN DEN
OVER DEN COUSTHID VAN D. DO NEGRO IN 1825.
[TNI 182 1860 NO 360-337]

Diary of VAN
DEN C.
(July 1825 - Jan 1826)
VAN DEN
CAPE LANT
D. 1825, D. 1826
D. 1825, D. 1826

JULY
1825

Receive on 24th July "completely
very suddenly" "as per other
en. van den C."

@ news of OP, UNUSING

@ Also news of rest of the world's attempt to attack
TR.

UNUSING gives no other reason for OP as follows:
gives reason = because no sign of ANTI-ANATOLIAN.
9 CATH OP, which occasion
general.

news from MACSILHARAY: last news, no
But only Res

last OP in only 2500 (no 1000 but in
over 1000 territory)
was buying ARMS + covering evil folk.

MACSILHARAY sends news to UNUSING.

also encourages that COURTS would
remain true to UN, UNANIMOUS PROPOSALS
ONCE

ARMY of UN, + UNANIMOUS PROPOSALS TO PROSECUTE.

IMMEDIATE ADPT of LIEUT-GEN = 15 DE MARANGS + COURT:
de Kock
COUNCILING INDIA agrees - de Kock leaves 26 JULY.

"With an uprising in the middle of the calm and peaceful
Island of Java was an occurrence which had not
envisaged, and from which consequences were incalculable
the more so because the causes were totally unknown to me."

uses it NECESSARY TO GO STRAIGHT TO COURT HIMSELF
@ to send second-in-command
(+ designated successor)

IMMEDIATE second-in-command because of presence
NECESSARY at CENTRE
(Buitenzorg.)

INCREASE IN BAD NEWS = FOLLOWING PRINCE CHIEF =
DANOS DUNDANED ODO-ROY.

① ODO-ROYA = CHIEF (ASST. RES) ALWAYS + YOUNG YUTAN
+ MOTHER IN KRATON = REAPRE DERIVATIONS
WANT.

② PATIN + DAW ARAM REMAIN LOYAL TO SERVANT
BUT EXTREME REACTION IN KRATON.

③ DERIVATIONS 120 MEN UNDER ASST KUNDOUS ESCORT IN
WENT TO TAKE MONEY FROM ROYALTY TO ODO-ROYA
TAKEN UPON BY ENEMY.
7 MILES FROM ODO-ROYA = 40 MEN + REAR GUARD
KILLED.

KEDU = COMPLETELY OPEN TO ENEMY
REGION DECEIVED IN BATAVIA = FOR REPORTS HURDLES
DOCK TO KEDU.

ODO-ROYA = COMPLETE REORGANIZING INITIATIVE TO ASST-RES CHIEF.
EXTREME REORGANIZATION.

DESISTE DERIVATIONS GARANS FOR CEREBES/DUMARAW
EXPLORATIONS - 150 MEN DISPATCHED FROM
700 MEN EUROPEAN GARANS AT
WETEVROEN TO DEMARANG.

"NIEVA WAS THE NIMBING TROOP IN THE VARIOUS
GARRISON TO LOW, AND THIS REBELION, PERHAPS PREPARED
LONG AGO, CAN EASILY HAVE TENSORS COMPROBATION IN OTHER
AREAS VANA."

EVERYONE KNOWS HOW EASY IT IS FOR JAVANESE PRINCES,
ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF REMOTED
PAGES, TO SET UP THE JAVANESE PEOPLE'S REBELION AND
ROBBERY."

Diary of Van der ^{d. VAN DER}
 July 1825 - Jan 1826. ^{LAPELLEN.}

26 JULY FOLLOWING NEWS = DISQUIETING:

CONNECTIONS TO KALIOGATA WT.

through trucks, Van der Res MacBarran & who gets
 news from OJOSTA.

Shinnuskes fought to out-kings KHATEN:

Lacks ammunition / provisions in BOTH PORTS =

WCH US = Lieut- Col's ENGINEERS likely at DEMARANG.

gets together TROOPS = takes provisions to

OJOSTA / KHATEN = barely able to get

Rescue to VAN
 RESCUE

checked at Mopelang By 800 Van der Res.

↗
 CAPTAIN PERMAN depends = + 50 men &

+ reports Mopelang + Mopel

27 JULY NEXT day 5-6.000 attack:

Reinforce HOO & KEDU = LINO communications
 from DEMARANG.

also = general fear of local Van der Res. complete

quarant European
 power.

28 JULY NEWS from OJOSTA / who writes that desperate need
 for arrival of Lieut-governor is
 only ever vacillating court.

"Esse OJOSTA WAVE."

"message from OJOSTA to troops entangled = shows
 that OJOSTA sympathises + OJOSTA."

also MOP = warning about necessity for
 TRANSACTION used by Res.

ONLY SATRADINGRAT (PATH)

+ BURN NATTA = still vigorously support OJOSTA.

NIO LINKS + OJOSTA = every day in connection

WOMAN OANT & MILITARY DISTRICT (in OJOSTA)
 JAMES end HOO OJOSTA.

Sala
 Court

attacks on Chinese Tax-Farmers.

CHINESE TAX-FARMERS - from whom the people had suffered most when the opium [taxation] ceased, attacks of 1825.

"State of affairs is overgrown, and necessitates speedy and powerful provisions (counter-measures)."

message to viceroy returning from borneo
to sail immediately to DEMARANG.

Aug. 1.

24 July checked viceroy's / 30 July in vohs.

① BERKUT calls CONFERENCE at vohs =
and produces AUTHORITY in vohs

② some Turenngongs & Duran Tanned Bonds = go out to
meet Rebels.

③ Trust & Paying & Duran go out.

UK HOW VOLT

p. 257: news news good @ de HERAP, now after HOW REBELS on
DUPERRON, east side of Vohs River.

BORN

HOW 1095 BURG 16 Sept 1777

FREDERICK VON JETT

④ Reinforcement from DEMARANG = 50 men

1809 LIEUT-KOL + STENDERS:

+ 2 cannon.

1809 CANAM Reinforcement from DURABATA → DEMARANG

1810 2005 JA

*

VON JETT =

2ND.

1816 LIEUT-KOL ② Col. V.J. (?) Commanding MILITARY VISION

WENT'S
2ND MILITARY

comes back to vohs

DISTRICT

③ BERKUT to 2005 JA =

1827 dismissed.

④ First deed of Lieut-gen-gen at 0,052a must be the first deed
the Resident. His ill-advised way of acting, his negotiation
on the one hand, and his "grave" undiplomatic way of dealing with
the Duranice nobility on the other, have apparently given
rise to what has now happened and which had not been
expected or prophesied (forecast) by anyone."

Distracted
p. 257

Diary of Van der C. ^{J. VAN DER CAPELLEN}
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

Second-Lieut. G. J. J. (MAGNUM VARY) has performed his duties exceptionally well in difficult circumstances.

Therefore the Resident is appointing him as RESIDENT.

"He can therefore perform his duties with greater authority."

BANITAM: New military town just out from EMERENT
NOT WORTHY - VAN DER C. SENDS OWN MILITARY ADJUTANT
MAJOR PERIE TO TAKE OVER.

"He is a good soldier and accustomed to
getting on with the natives, which is essential in
these times."

CHOCK-DUTANG DROGSA: Closely watched at TERABITION =

① PROCLAIMING OF A KANAFIE.

② MB OFFERED EMBASSY = "seen as an
intelligent but unenterprising man."

"What would have caused MB's actions? May be the attitude
of the Resident who made him responsible for returning his
pellow guardian."

"When D. refuses to return - MB seeks to
escape danger."

EXTREME NECESSITY TO RESEARCH CAUSES OF REBELLION =

Instructions to be sent to this effect.

5 Aug.

DEKUK LETTER = INTERVIEWING J. J. J. REMAIN IN GOOD ORDER
REINFORCING GOOD ORDER
KASTEN.

PLANO TO GO TO SOUTH COAST VIA PADAR FIDE.

JOJOBY = NEWS FROM DROGSA BAD =

PLANO & MB'S TROOPS UNDER COMMAND, WHICH
TO GO TO DROGSA

MB organizes PLANO-TREAS TROOPS.

NEWS FROM KEDU-DIAU - NOT COVERED:

but MINOREN completely plundered.

3 Branch crossed to DEMARANG OTAKED:

500 men from Jambanga expected in DEMARANG.

Orangans Tekong & Demarangs
perform excellent service.

BUNI NATA = complains that Reasons for Retention

= Concubines & LAND RENT

{ also that promised to pay PANIEANBAMAN
also Aduwati to the ^{NEWSP. VEN.} PURBATA
NEWSP. VEN.

Complains that Nobility have no money =

and looks care about des de vasis

+ hard way of governing.

Beluwa's passed back = told nobles would feel:

"All this requires serious thought. It fears greatly that
the count & vasa feels too much that we rely heavily on
their help, and will lose great ambitions in this occupation."

1500L

no great CHANGES even MONTHS AGO:

UJO SOTA = more than ever in serious
difficulties.

FAKESON weak and most PRINCE
JOHN JAKREBS.

Even RANGA WATAN & FAKESON goes over.

ALL LOYAL AND WANTS IN RET.
even BATAU

WICHART LENT-KAL ACHENBACH = take relics up to 1
Garrison brought up to 1500 troops & now, demand

UNDER STRENGTHENING HEAVY ATTACKS ON KATON
POLICE PAKU KAM

Diary of Van der C.

4. VAN DER C.

July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

ARMER ARRIVES ACHENBACH = ATTACKS ON 22/24 August.

3 Attacks broken off many wounded.

RES KEDU = VULFEN NUCH:

attacks on all sides = Bupati & MINOREN
WOODING.

ONLY RESIDENCY IN WHICH SILVER MONEY (in rounds)

BUT RESIDENT LOST THE MONEY = CAUSES VAN DER C.
DIFFICULTIES:

RISINGS ON DUTCH BORDERS CHERIBEN, MASAR, PEKAHONGAN.

BUT CENTRES RESIDENCES SAFE.

UPRISINGS IN DJABARANGKAL LANDS:

ROAD BETWEEN VEMARANG - PEKAHONGAN CUT.

VAN DER C. DISPATCHES ADJUTANT KERT-KER CLEEREND:

AS MILITARY COMMANDER
PEKAHONGAN

TO HELP RES VAN DER ADEL.

TROOPS SENT FROM BATAVIA →

CLEEREND EFFECTS IMPROVEMENT IN

CLEEREND = CLEAN UP SOME PARTS OF VEMARANG.

9 DJABARANGKAL = ? POSSIBILITIES

9 LINKED KEDU

WANTO

E.S. VEMARANG DANGÉRANG VERANG:

LANDS BELONGING TO DJABARANGKAL & SROBOSAN:

R.A. Serang

MAKER = DAUGHTER OF LUTAN DEBUN (NO!)

ALSO LONG PART OF UPRISINGS.

3 LEADS REBELS HERE.

REBELS OF JABARA BINKET VAN HAAR = WEDDRAUS + JONCHY +

DIOYAN TAKEN TO VEMARANG.

REBELS = ATTACK HOUSES & BURNED LAND TAX

NAGER = BURNED HOUSES
BURNED HOUSES:

INSPECTOR ESCAPES NARROWLY

THREE =

Rebels:

Capture 2 pieces of artillery.

near VAGEL = weak & numerous troops
on VAN MARKS TROOPS:

near & attack on residency & KUDAT

near people, PROBOSAN = very unruly

Rebels cutting communications: Demarangs -
Rengas.

SEN VAN SEEN RETURNS from MATASOR =

+ 350 troops (+ ^{medium} artillery)

UNANAP) → DE MARANG.

100 irregular soldiers from Batavia → MER. BON:

near & attack on D. BOND.

OPINING

30 OCT:

DE KOCK writes to PRINCE BUT
NEARLY

Refused to do so negotiate + conference =

complaint about DASHI / RESIDENT /
ASST. RESIDENT.

WILLIAM = also writes =

replying to that UNAN / MR. regarded as enemy
because views + OUTLET

ex-JULIAN JESUM disappeared

from SURABAYA → BATAVIA =

Rebels' complexity in plot.

VAN DER C = wishes to send ex-JULIAN to BANGKA.

but counciling involved = argues for restoration.

MINISTERS = no research possibilities regarding
restoration

also writes letters for VROU to PRINCE

CAPTURE JULIAN & RALEMBANG = good impression
JAVA.

27 OCT.

VINARON CRITICAL in JOOSTA / KEDU:

PAUS JERANG BANDS make Eastern
parts DEMARANG
very UNWAKE.

Diary of Van der C.

S. VAN DER C.

July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

VICTORY & DANG JERANG = ENCL. CAPT. BUCHHEIM'S DETACHMENT

of JAVANESE D'JAYANG DEKAR +

Victory over Pasickem by
Jerang

UNITEDS 200 "JAVANESE" BRIGADE =

WORE MANY MEN:

JEMARANG JERANG (ENCL.) LEADS THAT JEMARANG
SHOULD BE ATTACKED."

MAJOR VOLLEWITZ + 500 MEN ENVELOPE JERANG
AT JEMARANG.

VAN SEEN = ORGANIZES 3 MARINE COMPANIES

MAJOR = MAJOR-GEN. SMITZINGER J.

MAJOR ERLOT

MAJOR VOLLEWITZ

COMPANY 1 SMITZINGER = ATTACKED ENTIRE JEMARANG

UNITEDS 600 = DANG CHALERA

VAN SEEN BLOCKS JEMARANG

LEADS ENT. PATROL TO CLEAN UP PURUSADAI

DANG JERANGS MOVEMENT BY VAN RHEED & VAN

ON JERANG =

JOHN & REGENT & JEMARANG TO JEMARANG

YOUNGEST SIKU = JOHN RECH = ELDEST JALEH

KNOWS DECISION

J. JALEH / REGENT IMPRISONED =

CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE PEOPLE =

KEDU = ATTACK BY CHEERERS IN NORTH = UNITS 200 RES

MAJOR DEBAT IN SOUTH

SHENJAL
MEMBERS OF
BOKRET.

CLEANUP KEDU

DEKOR + 3,000 TROOPS → DUBA =

3 COMPANIES: DEMANDS BY VAN SEEN.

PROVISIONS → DUBA = JUST IN TIME

STOCKING RICE → 500 GALLONS.

NOV 1825:

OP ONVEN DAM VEKARONG:

goes to WADY PRASA RIVER.

CHERENG to V. COAST NEAR MUKA & PRASA =

OP caught between
"chereng + van seen."

CHERENG RETURNS through KEDU to Belalongan to demand

1 DABARAN SKAN for new attacks:

OP takes title of NATAN = PROCLAIMS DESTROYING

EUROPEAN / CHINESE.

UNUSUALLY ^{Immediately} suspended - sent to OMERONG ^{"apparently reason for all that has happened."}

VAN TEVENHOVEN = Recently returned from
Belenbang - just as acting Res to DOSTA.

Case of is be investigated

DANO ALAM: = 9 will be always get + equivocation.

KEDU = "Beautiful garden of Java" often used by Resds.

① KODOS BOTH BUASIS Inexplicable

② LOCUS Reinforcement to be checked.

DANANER
CHERENG } AT DECE:
BANTEN

GERENJE & PROBOGAN V. UBRANG = KUP JAM LAND-OWNER
DECENTE

MANITAJA NEGARA LANDS:

|| AGENTS KERTAJANA = CHEN

PROCLAIMATION of LOYALTY is not better
of NABASTIA = gold ore is rebels.

{ KARA = Imprecation
of LAND TAX
ADJ. Res of THALATTA
VAN REEDMAN
QUINTERN.

NO NEW RESIDU from EUROPE = ACKNED takes TUNBU

TOLE = Handelswaarschappij = to ask carry troops
REED

Diary of Van der C. G. VAN DER C.
July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

24 Nov
1825.

Situation now favorable:

- ① all Government Residences at peace
- ② Most of the Remains loyal
officers = good help.

SUNAN leads PANFERAN (Bumi Vasta?)

against Diponegoro.

Attacks by VAN SEEN: ON OP = G. W. PRASA.

Appointment of new GUARDIAN over SUNAN:

PANOLARI, ANRANINSEAT,
Brothers MBII MBII

SUNAN just 6 years = app. made by the King.

GUARDIAN = involved by VAN FEVERMEYER:

new controls Internal Admin

complete loss of control under the water

REF = in name young SUNAN = will take over
Authority

meetings on app. days between Res - Patih
Keraton //

Once that will bring me following OP.

Rectifications to be completed
before rainy season."

DEATHS CHEVALIER:

On the midst of these activities, the Government has suffered
a great loss in the death of M. CHEVALIER, a most
diligent official, whom people accused most wrongly
of causing (like his wife Duvivier) by his activities
the breaking out of this fatal rebellion, "which is still not
under control."

PANIS DE RANGS = defeated again and again
in GREBOGAN.

POST
MANITJANESARA REGENTS = unclear loyalty to
SOVRNT

BUPATI & KERTAJANA RETURNS TO SOVRNT:

CAPT THEUNISSEN TO KEEP WATCH AT NISAWI ON SOLO RIVER:

BETWEEN KEDU / JABARANISRAH = REBELS
CLEARLY V. HAND PRESSED. NEW BACK GROUND.

NEW PER MONEY / PROCAV. DEMAND:

INCOME & SOVRNT DIFFERS CONSIDERABLY FROM
THIS ARISING.

ORDIN. TAX & 210 VERSION BEGS TO BE REVIEWED
POST

[? JAMER OF NAWUY'S ARCHIVE]

③ TOLL. STATE INCOME DESTROYED -

VAN SEEN / BANENBAMANG & OUMANAR
AT BUITENZORG.

17 DEC.

BAN. & OUMANAR = RANDED TO OUMANAR:

OUMANAR & MAOURA TO GET A GOLD MEDAL.

DO TO W. & PRASA = MANY VERTIC
AGAINST DUTCH DESPITE
RAINING DEATH.

CHEERERS + DIFFICULTY MEETS UP + DIERE IN
POOR OUTLOOK ON BANJUMAS.

DIERE IN BANJUMAS = TAKES
IN PRISONERS = KILLS MANY.

BUPATI (S. SOLO) DISTRICT REVIEWS TRUE TO GOVNT.

DEKROK TO BOGER = TO DAY GOOD-BYE TO VAN SEEN.

VAN SEEN TAKES COMMAND.

CIRCULARS RELYING ON AFTER DEKROK'S DEPARTURE

IN WHICH DEKROK DESCRIBED AS "A ROBBER FROM A STRANGE
RACIAL PART OF THE WORLD."

Diary of Van der C.
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

J. VAN DER C.

4 JAN
1826

NO CHANGE IN SITUATION =

MUCH RECEIVED IN TROOP IN OUSOA:

@ PANG & SOLO AREA KUDUNG OUSOA - LUNGS +
DIE IN BONJUMES.

@ JONG & PANG PANAKASAN KILLED

RESIDS IN BATAN = SOME CONNECTIONS + OUSOA:

PERNUSIONDE - MANSUR BUMI - UNCLE

LUNAN - AND BANNED
DETENT IN OUSOA 1817
MUSSED BACK TO JAVA.

SINCE 1824 IN BATAVIA:

DETERMINED = NAMED RES & KEDU:

Sent Back
to
Nala
Jan. 1826

HOLMBERG VAN BECKFELDT = ADJ. RES & KENDOL

RES & PERAKONSAN.